

# COMPUTERWORLD

## IBM hosts downsize via objects

By Ed Scannell

IBM has devised what appears to be a cohesive plan for allowing information systems shops to better fit legacy mainframes to the rest of the enterprise through a variety of micro-based object technologies.

Some see the plan to support IBM mainframe-class software with a number of PC-based object-oriented technologies as long overdue. The effort will help users make their existing mainframe applications work better in client/server environments across multiple platforms.

### Retooled for MVS

Last week, company officials announced they will adopt C++ and Smalltalk, as well as IBM's own System Object Model and Distributed System Object Model, to work with mission-critical applications developed under the MVS operating system.

"We haven't heard all the specifics about this yet, but all this makes sense," said Ronan McGrath, vice president of IS and accounting at Canadian National Bank, page 12

## Merger piques user interest

Wellfleet/SynOptics nuptials would combine router/switching into single device

By Stephen P. Klett Jr.

The proposed \$1.05 billion merger of networking behemoths Wellfleet Communications, Inc. and SynOptics Communications, Inc. sent shock waves through the industry last week. It may further weaken user confidence in an already shaky market.

Users confused by a plethora of LAN switching and Asynchronous Transfer Mode, or ATM, migration strategies as well as the conver-

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MERGER  
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► 3,000  
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► 110  
OFFICES  
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► 700  
FIELD SALES  
SUPPORT  
PEOPLE

gence of bus and routing technologies [CW, March 7] were left pondering what effect the merger might have on their current and future networks.

"I'm not sure yet if this is a good thing. A lot depends on the product packaging and how open management is," said John Krak, officer of telecommunications at the U.S. headquarters of Sun Life Assurance Co. in Wellesley, Mass.

"I'm definitely concerned about

Merger, page 16

| Net results                                                                                                                 |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Out of 100 networking users surveyed, 75 said the Wellfleet/SynOptics merger was a positive move for the following reasons: |     |
| ► More competitive product offerings                                                                                        | 49% |
| ► One-stop shopping for networking equipment                                                                                | 43% |
| ► Outlook beyond staffing with annual hiring                                                                                | 8%  |

Source: Computerworld Database Division, Framingham, Mass.

## Middleware gaps closing

By Elizabeth Horvitt

Message-oriented middleware vendors are preparing a slew of announcements that could give the technology the boost it needs to break into the corporate market mainstream, users and analysts said.

The first of these announcements, expected within a few weeks, is the formation of the Message-Oriented Middleware Association (see story page 14).

The second is a series of announcements from individual vendors that should address some of the biggest functional gaps in current products.

### Some won't wait

Already, a number of large manufacturers, service organizations and airlines have implemented message-oriented middleware as the basis for distributed applications that require sporadic but highly reliable communications among many heterogeneous systems.

Like its more familiar sibling—remote procedure call, or RPC-based middleware—message-oriented middleware is a software

Middleware, page 14



Source: The Yankee Group, Boston

## So long, CC:Mail

IBM drops resale of product

By Lynda Radonovich

IBM is about to launch a solo flight into the crowded client/server messaging market, and its first move will be to stop marketing Lotus Development Corp.'s CC:Mail.

This fall, as part of a broader groupware strategy, IBM said it will conduct a major overhaul of its recently introduced UniMail messaging client software and AnyMail server software.

The as-yet-unnamed product line is meant to address new needs for robust, scalable client/server messaging systems. It also is intended to tap IBM's experience in providing enterprise

CC:Mail, page 121

## VIRUS!



One round last fall, an old pro lived his nightmare: A virus struck his 2,000-user network in his home. Here is the story of his battle. See in Depth, page 68.

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### Millennium madness

## Desktops veer toward Year 2000 crisis

By Mitch Betts

NEW YORK

The "millennium problem" is not just for mainframes anymore.

What promises to be the biggest computer glitch of all time will not only affect legacy systems—which will falsely view the year 2000 as the year 1900—but also impact client/server systems that will pull down corrupted data from the mainframe.

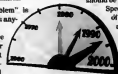
"Your help desk will be inundated on Jan. 1, 2000," predicted Warren Axelrod, senior vice president for corporate information systems at HSBC Securities, Inc. in New

York. Actually, New Year's Day will fall on a Saturday, so the following Monday morning should be the real story.

Specialists have long been aware of the looming problem with old mainframes [CW, Sept. 6, 1993], but the prospect of glitches cascading down to the desktop was foreboding at the recent Millennium Maintenance Seminar in New York.

The basic problem is that the mainframe systems developed in the 1960s and 1970s used a two-digit field for the year to save memory space. In the year 2000, that will show up as 00, so any date-critical calculation in the application will be very wrong.

Millennium, page 28



## LEGACY SYSTEMS, LEGACY OPTIONS

Henry Swanson's Smart Office and other IT executives used to evaluate legacy systems while developing new systems. They're doing it with the help of consultants and customers. But when do you look outside, and when do you top internal resources? See Management, page 54.



### NEWS

■ Mainframe software vendors bow to customers demanding they match the pricing changes announced by IBM earlier this year for its new parallel Sys/m390 complexes. *Page 4*

■ Digital confirmed it may sell a piece of its storage operation to Quantum. *Page 4*

■ Users await word on how the merged WordPerfect and Novell will support their product lines. *Page 8*

■ A consultant's report charges that Sybase System 10 has scalability problems. *Page 7*

■ Users say data corruption problems remain in Access 2.0 despite Microsoft's effort to fix them. *Page 8*

■ A new GUI will show its face in the next beta version of OS/2 for Windows. *Page 10*

■ HP releases a tool kit for DCE. *Page 10*

■ X/Open bids to overcome enterprise-wide naming barriers. *Page 12*

■ The Internet Engineering Task Force reviews recommendations for the next generation of Internet Protocol. *Page 14*

■ Apple recommends 16M bytes of memory for optimal performance of Windows emulation on the Power Macintosh. *Page 20*

■ Organization problems continue to haunt Spectrum Information Technologies. *Page 32*

■ Novell's NetWare suffers a setback in its move to RISC. *Page 121*

### DESKTOP COMPUTING

■ Microsoft's At Work hasn't produced results, but observers still see opportunities for the technology that promises to tie fax machines and other devices into PCs. *Page 39*

■ Microsoft outlines plans to deliver its core applications for Chicago and other upcoming operating system platforms. *Page 41*

### WORKGROUP COMPUTING

■ Sun's next version of Solaris may bring 60% gains in performance. *Page 49*

### ENTERPRISE NETWORKING

■ Prices are down, but standards are still lacking in the ATM market. *Page 57*

### LARGE SYSTEMS

■ Security gaps may haunt the upcoming implementation of DCE on IBM's MVS. *Page 67*

■ The Dodge Group tries to carve out a niche in the client/server applications sector. *Page 67*

### APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT

■ Lotus' release of new development tools for Notes will help, but there's still room for improvement. *Page 75*

### CAREERS

■ Companies in the midst of large-scale platform shifts are training employees rather than bringing in hired guns. *Page 55*

### MARKETPLACE

■ Work around inflexible fixed-term leases by adding clauses for early termination and extensions. *Page 105*

### COMMENTARY

■ Michael Schrage says that "fitware" opens the door for new IS opportunities. *Page 37*

■ Charles Babcock sees artificial intelligence as a key to implementing client/server strategies. *Page 6*

■ Carole Patton says an early look at Chicago indicates users won't rush to it. *Page 41*

■ Neal Goldsmith says commitments to basic research are at the heart of innovation. *Page 37*

■ Elisabeth Horvitt acknowledges that we need some rules on the Internet, just like at our favorite beach. *Page 57*

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## Executive Briefing

**No-frills carriers are bringing low-cost information technology strategies to the airline industry.** Southwest Airlines, the only profitable major U.S. carrier, budgeted \$21 million on IS in 1994, while American Airlines spent \$1.04 billion. The no-frills airlines lower costs by keeping business processes and technology simple, minimizing infrastructure investments and avoiding costly reservation systems. *Page 81*



The proposed merger of Wellfleet and SynOptics sent shock waves through the industry as analysts and users grappled with long-term implications. Some doubted whether the merger could even be pulled off. The combined Wellfleet/SynOptics entity will produce a device that joins router/switching functions in one box. No one currently offers such a product, and user interest is high. The merger also scored a hit with users because it promises to let them do all their network shopping under one roof. *Page 1*

**Software glitches in the year 2000 will cascade from legacy systems to desktop PCs that get their data from the mainframe server.** What promises to be the biggest computer glitch of all time will not only affect legacy systems — which will falsely view the year 2000 as the year 1900 — but also impact client/server systems that pull down corrupted data from the mainframe. While no magic technical fix for the problem exists, there are a few software tools available to help IS departments identify the date-critical lines of code and estimate the cost of conversion. *Page 1*

**Hewlett-Packard users are still paying a price for HP's computer industry successes;** the company has yet to resolve its order-fulfillment hiccups. Despite HP's ongoing efforts to overhaul an ancient, overburdened order-fulfillment system, products are often still arriving late or improperly configured. *Page 16*

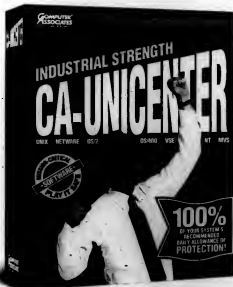
**Early adopters of commercial parallel processing systems,** including The Chase Manhattan Bank NA and U.S. Bancorp, have already derived technical and financial benefits from using webs of interwired microprocessors to crunch numbers on customer information patterns. However, skeptics continue to vision the nascent market is still long on vendor trumpeting and short on widely available commercial applications. *Page 24*

## The 5th Wave by Rich Tennant



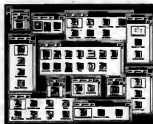
"It's no use, Captain. The only way we'll crack this case is to go into that. Don't panic, please, I'm not a doctor, but no one knows the password. Chicago got a bunch of clients with me. It's not back, but it's not going."

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# Mainframe software pricing scales down

By Craig Stedman

Faced with user demand for lower and more flexible pricing, some mainframe software vendors are stepping up to the plate and emulating the linear pricing model that IBM announced in April for parallel System/390 complexes.

Boole & Babbage, Inc., for example, is quietly starting to offer Parallel Sysplex pricing as a substitute for traditional-tiered licenses now charged. The maker of systems management and automation software said it plans to formally list the new prices in the fourth quarter, after a test period.

Software AG of North America also said it is working on syntax pricing for introduction in the next 12 months, along with parallel versions of its Adabas database and other mainframe products.

Industry sources said Legent Corp. is discussing a plan that could expand upon IBM's move by setting up a single software pricing model for parallel and nonparallel installations. That would have wider usefulness than parallel-only approaches because analysts expect just a small number of mainframe shops to implement sysplexes during 1989 and 1990.

Users said improvements in mainframe software pricing are long overdue.

"I got murdered now"

on software costs, particularly when the processor upgrades. Buying a system up into a higher software pricing tier, said Al Pomerantz, vice president of technical services at General Accident Insurance of Philadelphia.

General Accident wanted to upgrade to an IBM 3090/60M recently but settled for the slower 5002 to avoid increased software payments that would have exceeded the cost of going to the 60M. Even with the 5002, "I'm having to go back to management for a lot of unbudgeted money for no benefit that they can see" since the software itself is not being upgraded in any way, Pomerantz noted.

The new pricing by IBM and Boole & Babbage counts mainframes tied together in a data-sharing sysplex as a single system, letting customers take advantage of price breaks built in as capacity levels increase. Savings of 10% to 30% are likely, according to analysts. The tiered pricing curves also should make the cost of upgrading to more powerful processors less of a bud-

## New math

Examples of Boole & Babbage's planned Parallel Sysplex pricing for its CSE/390 software compared with traditional fixed costs

| MAINFRAME COMBINATION | SYNTAX PRICE | FIXED PRICE |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|
| ES/9000 R22 AND 982   | \$66,175     | \$74,000    |
| ES/9000 942 AND 982   | \$72,350     | \$84,600    |
| Dual ES/9000 982      | \$82,358     | \$84,600    |

\*Includes 50% discount on license for second machine

get-buster than up-grading with tiered pricing.

Outside of IBM, mainframe software "is probably the most over-priced commodity in the computer industry right now," said Paul Quade, director of capital planning and resource management at Galileo International, Galileo recently paid more than \$400,000 for rights to move its software to a faster Amdahl Corp. mainframe, increasing the cost of the upgrade by 10% over the hardware price, he said.

Mike Egan, an analyst at Meta Group, Inc.'s Burlingame, Calif. office, said he expects most vendors, "especially Legent, to informally implement improved pricing in competitive situations" by the end of this year as a "test-drive" approach to the issue.

Legent officials denied that the company plans to announce any pricing revisions in the near future.

## Digital puts part of storage unit on selling block

Users question wisdom of latest move

By Mary Brundel

Digital Equipment Corp. confirmed last week that it is negotiating with Quantum Corp. to sell a chunk of its storage unit.

But while observers are quick to name the benefits of a potential sale — an influx of cash and reduced head count — some Digital customers saw the possible move as one that will sap the company of a core strength.

"Does this represent yet another major step in the dismantling of Digital?" wondered Tony Carraro, a principal consultant at Mile High Information Services, Inc. in Denver. "It seems to be selling a strength rather than shedding a weakness."

### Users ask why

"As a hardware vendor, [it would mean] they can't offer the total picture anymore," said Matt Holdrege, a senior network specialist at PacificCare Health Systems, Inc., a health maintenance organization in Cypress, Calif. "The core of DEC is selling VAX or Alpha along with memory, controllers and disk. If they're taking that out, I'm confused as to what their strategy is."

In a press release issued last week, Digital said it was considering the sale of its magnetic disk, Digital Linear Tape drives, solid-state drives and thin-film heads businesses. Its storage subsystems, including StorageWorks,

| Digital, in prices                                                                                      |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| In April, Pricewaterhouse placed the following estimates on what it called Digital's significant assets |        |
| Manufacturing                                                                                           |        |
| Revenue                                                                                                 | \$4.6B |
| Value                                                                                                   | \$3.1B |
| Three non-core divisions                                                                                |        |
| Revenue                                                                                                 | N/A    |
| Value                                                                                                   | \$1.9B |
| disk                                                                                                    |        |
| Revenue                                                                                                 | \$1.8B |
| Value                                                                                                   | \$400M |
| Storage                                                                                                 |        |
| Revenue                                                                                                 | \$1.8B |
| Value                                                                                                   | \$600M |

See analysis

and its video and interactive information services businesses were not part of the sales, Digital said.

The move would divide Digital of an estimated 4,000 employees, and the rumored bid is \$400 million. That kind of cash is sorely needed at Digital, analysts said. "I find it interesting that they're selling off the profitable pieces of the business, and I wonder what they have left," said Ed Homka, systems manager at Dr Pepper Co./The Seven-Up Co. in Dallas.

Not everyone was negative about the potential sale, however.

"They're keeping the two pieces with value-add and getting rid of a commodity and making money in the process," said Bob Sakakee-

ney, an analyst at Aberdeen Group in Boston. "If Digital were in better shape, it would be perceived better."

In fact, some customers wondered what Digital was doing with storage in the first place.

"Mass-produced peripherals are out-differentiated for them," said Charles Smart, vice president of group technology at Citibank Private Bank in New York. Smart said he would be more concerned if Digital were to sell something such as its professional services group.

### Possible customers

Reports have surfaced — in *Computerworld* [CW, June 6] and in *The Wall Street Journal* last week — that various companies such as AT&T Corp. and Computer Sciences Corp. are interested in the professional services portion of Digital's business.

Regardless of what gets sold, the confirmation of the talks "gives you evidence that Digital has some ability to change," said Richard Buchanan, an analyst at Forrester Research, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass. "The real evidence, of course, will be whether these things actually go through."

The announced negotiations with Quantum — and other pending deals that may be revealed this month — could be intended to put a positive spin on Digital's expected poor fourth-quarter results, which will be announced July 26, said Chris Christiansen, an analyst at International Data Corp. in

"As a hardware vendor, [it would mean] they can't offer the total picture anymore," said Matt Holdrege, a senior network specialist at PacificCare Health Systems in Cypress, Calif.

Framingham, Mass.

Most analysts are projecting a fourth-quarter loss of 92 cents to \$1 per share and an annual loss of \$3 to \$8.50. Fiscal-year revenue is forecast at roughly \$13 billion.

However, most customers are looking not for piecemeal announcements but "a 15-minute speech on what Digital will look like in the future," Buchanan said. "The worst-case scenario would be that [such a vision] simply doesn't emerge, that we just hear isolated tactical changes," he continued. "If that happens, I'm not sure they'll survive."

DEC with the software unit sales. See page 68.

## Corrections

Due to a reporting error, a story on Silicon Graphics, Inc. [CW, July 4] should have said SGI's demonstration used an array of 10 Challenge machines, each of which had 20 Mips Technologies, Inc. 150-MHz R4400 RISC chips.

Due to an editing error, Metricon, Inc.'s Biochert MicroCellular Data Network was mislabeled in the story "Metricon talks up wide-area wireless WAN" [CW, June 20].

Due to an editing error, the headline "IBM adds EISA server to PS/2 family" [CW, June 26] should have been "IBM adds MCA server to PS/2 family."

Due to a printer's error, the wrong product photograph ran with the story "IBM's VisualAge turns language neutral" [CW, June 27].

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## AI gets smart: intelligent tools

**A**rtificial intelligence was a casualty of its own hype in the 1980s. Trampled up as a rival to the human brain, it had a few triumphs and many failures. Inference engines, natural language interfaces and neural nets, written in LISP or Prolog, were mainstays for existing environments. Instead of disappearing, however, AI is undergoing a quiet transition to a new domain as some of its techniques are adapted to mainstream software development. The hard-bitten survivors of that first, mid-1980s age are applying their lessons to a second effort. Their smart, sophisticated tools point the way to the client/server tool sets of the future (while their authors try to avoid all reference to AI).

Examples include IntelliCorp, Inc. (founded in 1984), Neuron Data, Inc. (1985), Inference Corp. (1985) and Triunfo Corp. (a 1992 merger of Aion Corp. and AICorp.). In each case, they are offering tools that combine some aspects of AI with an object-oriented development system.

The two fields have actually been related since their inception, with the AI world spawning "frame-based" development in the mid-1970s, an object-like approach, says Jim Odell, chief technology officer at IntelliCorp in Mountain View, Calif. When AI and object-oriented methods are introduced together, they allow high-level modeling of the business, something that is common to object-oriented programming languages and complex data handling techniques.

These firms range in revenue from \$10 million to \$30 million and their claims might equal the two youthful PC toolmakers, Powersoft Corp. (PowerBuilder) and Gupta Corp. (SQL Windows). But AI technologies go far beyond what we usually think of as advanced at the desktop. PowerBuilder uses objects in the underlying development system to build event-driven GUIs. AI-based tools do the same thing — often for multiple windowing environments — and also create objects as part of the application.

While the PC toolmakers attempt to interface their products with SQL databases, the born-again AI suppliers interface theirs with multiple data types — legacy databases, relational databases and object storage mechanisms.

Instead of being stuck with two-dimensional tables, the AI/object providers can model business entities and rules, combining them in their systems. Business, workflow and decision-support rules can be embedded much better with their rules-driven systems than with a scripting language or procedural language, says Chuck Williams, chief technology officer at Inference in El Segundo, Calif.

Ninety percent of the information business people want is not in the relational databases addressed by PC tools, he adds. It is in haphazardly organized letters, memos, customer orders and other documents. With AI-oriented search techniques, this information is available through sophisticated text searches or such as Triunfo's ObjectPro.

The AI/object companies are bringing a higher level of abstraction to software development. The methods built into their applications are virtual methods, capable of being driven by current information from the end user rather than frozen at the moment of development. To accomplish this, they need both the structures of the object-oriented method and the techniques of the AI world.

"When artificial intelligence got started, there was no infrastructure for what these firms were trying to do," says Paul Harmon, editor of the "Intelligent Business Strategies" newsletter in San Francisco. Now, a client/server infrastructure is being built, and the AI firms "are figuring out where they can add intelligence," Harmon says.



Charles Babcock

The hard-bitten survivors of that first, mid-1980s age of intelligence are applying their lessons to a second effort.

## Novell/WordPerfect customers wary of support plan changes

By William Brandel

**■ Just weeks after completing their merger, Novell, Inc. and WordPerfect Corp. officials this week will begin outlining a plan to integrate their polar opposite approaches to support.**

The sooner the better, users said last week. Customers are clamoring for a clear, explicit message on how the companies, with their completely different support models and reputations, will meld support for their combined product lines. Novell relies heavily on the dealer channel, while WordPerfect is renowned for a strong direct support organization.

Novell and WordPerfect officials will try to modify their customers by focusing on the common strengths of the companies.

For example, Novell officials said they will expand their Corporate Account Program, which serves premier users, to include WordPerfect. The two companies will also extend Novell's Certified NetWare Engineer program to include programs that will target technicians who support WordPerfect's Symmetry messaging application and PerfectOffice suite.

"They have to clearly explain how it will work for us," said Frank DeVito, manager of information systems at Rogers & Wells, a law firm in New York.

DeVito said Rogers & Wells uses NetWare, WordPerfect word processors and WordPerfect's SoftSources document management program. He added that he was glad to hear Novell would expect extended service at a lower price to joint Novell/WordPerfect sites. "We would expect that to happen," DeVito said.

### Losing ground

Particularly worried are WordPerfect users, who expressed concern that their formerly solid support would deteriorate under the new

structure. Many Novell users, who express displeasure with the technical support they receive, said they want improved support from the vendor. For example, some users cited instances where they waited more than a week for Novell to return a support call.

"Let's just say their help desk is not very helpful," said Bryan Head, a technical support manager at Bear, Stearns & Co. in New York.

"Their answers are always too general, and they have no cross-technology knowledge. This has always been the case."

But until the specifics are laid out, users are skeptical about any new support plans.

"I basically at this point would be distrustful of Novell's user support regime," said H. Reid Houdley, an IS manager at St. Joseph's Hospital in Kirkwood, Mo. "It puts a lot of weight on the IS staff to support [NetWare], and it's a cost we don't normally factor in."

Information culled from a recent Dataquest, Inc. survey indicates that support is the leading factor users consider when purchasing a network product.

In many ways, Novell has become a victim of its own success, said Jamie Lewis, president of the Burton Group, a consultancy in Salt Lake City. Because NetWare proliferated so quickly in the market and has grown so complex, Novell has struggled to create a structure that can support its users, he said.

## Sticker shock

**T**echnical support is increasingly becoming a budget buster. But it is not just users who are feeling the financial reality bite.

According to Dataquest Worldwide Services Group in Framingham, Mass., one-third of all networking budgets are attributed by help desk calls alone. Gartner Group, Inc., a Stamford, Conn., consultancy estimates that 80% of total PC software costs is labor-related. Among these costs, 50% is dedicated to support.

At the same time, as software becomes more complex, crosses more platforms and gets as much cheaper, vendors can no longer afford to bundle in free support.

For example, in May, WordPerfect began charging its word processor users \$25 per incident for its once free support calls — and \$150 per incident for users of its Symmetry messaging product. Novell currently charges \$250 per incident.

It also takes many people to support a

product line. WordPerfect employs 850 people to handle support calls — about one-third of its employee base. Likewise, Lotus Development Corp. has more than 1,000 technical support employees, and Novell employs 600.

However, all the major software vendors are taking a page out of the user play book, cutting in outsourcing partners to handle support calls. Microsoft Corp. relies on Hewlett-Packard Co., AT&T Global Information Solutions, Digital Equipment Corp. and Corporate Software, Inc. to handle some of its support calls. And for more than a year, Bell Atlantic Business Systems Services in New York, Pa., has handled calls for Novell's NetWare 2.x and NetWare 3.x.

Soon, analysts expect that contractors will handle most support calls to vendors. This would free up vendors to focus on another key concern: developing software. This thinking is in line with many users. While some customers balk at cost increases, others say they wouldn't mind paying more if higher prices translate into prompt, quality service.

— William Brandel

Babcock is Computerworld's technical editor. His MCI Mail address is 375-9737.

# Sybase disputes report slamming System 10

By Kim S. Nash

Poor performance scalability on multi-processing machines and in large database environments has stymied some Sybase, Inc. System 10 database users, according to a report released last week by Gartner Group, Inc.

Sybase officials promptly shot back at the Stamford, Conn., consultancy's report, calling it a "gross exaggeration," while still acknowledging the need to speed up System 10's performance.

Shops looking to run databases larger than 50G bytes on boxes with more than four or eight processors "should revisit their plans and possibly extend time frames," Gartner Group advised. The report did not specify how many sites have had problems, but in an interview about the report, co-author Tony Percy said he talked to "dozens" of Sybase users.

## In the shop

To address the glitches, Sybase must partially rewrite its System 10 SQL Server engine, somewhat like the rearchitected rival Oracle Corp. endured in a crossover from Oracle 6 to Oracle 7 from 1991 to 1993, the Gartner report said.

"A significant portion of the database kernel has to be reworked to handle scalability problems they have in a multi-processing environment," said Percy, a senior software analyst at Gartner Group.

Percy predicted Sybase will not be able to ship a rearchitected product until late 1995 or early 1996.

While Sybase acknowledged that there is work to be done to improve performance, company officials took issue with the extent of the problems in the report.

"There are some algorithms we've identified that we can improve," said Burt Hartman, vice president of product marketing at Sybase. She declined to specify a time frame for delivery of planned improvements but noted, "A typical [database] product lifecycle is 12 to 18 months so you can make some assumptions."

Further, SQL Server Version 10.01, a maintenance release shipping since May, fixed more than 360 bugs and other problems in Version 10, including support for more detailed log reports, Hartman added.

Key problems outlined in the Gartner Group study included the following:

- **Multi-processing** — Database performance bogged down in applications using more than four processors. Some Gartner clients reported less than 50% scalability in some applications.
- **Support** — Recent additions of on-line services and more attentive support lines have helped, but technical service is allegedly expensive and uneven.
- **Growth** — Quick sales increases in the past few years reportedly have distracted Sybase managers. Fiscal first-quarter 1994 saw a 72% jump in sales compared with the same period last year.

Sybase executives maintained that the problems cited are not any worse than those facing other software firms but agreed that two key products are late. Sybase's Navigation Server add-on module for multi-processing is due by the end of 1994 — a year late — and then only for AT&T Corp. 3860 machines. And Build Momentum, a graphical development tool, was due in March but now is slated for release at the end of this quarter.

"There are a couple of things ... that we should take a nap on the knuckles for," said David Peterschmidt, chief operating officer.

Regarding weak performance on multi-processing hardware, Hartman said at least two Sybase beta users — financial firms Kwasha Lipton and The Chase Manhattan Bank NA — had "no prob-

lem" in early trials of Navigation Server. But Ken Walpert, chief information officer at Kwasha, in Fort Lee, N.J., said he will wait for a "more stable" version of Navigation Server before he goes live with it. "Until recently, I was the only one using it," he explained. "I'd like to see what some other people do with it before I go ahead."

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# Access 2.0 hitting some snags

By Melinda-Carol Ballou

Microsoft Corp.'s Access 2.0 database appears to be causing corruption problems for certain users, according to a handful of developers who posted comments on CompuServe over the past month and interviews with other users. Microsoft officials said most of Access'

1.5 million users are not experiencing these difficulties. But those who are having the problems said they occur randomly. The result is that frequently accessed data becomes corrupted or lost.

Also irritating to some is the fact that Access does not notify end users when data corruption has occurred. In those cases, users continue to enter data with-

out knowing it has been corrupted. That work is then lost or rendered useless.

End users and systems professionals said they are not made aware of the problem until the database administrator performs a check on the database and finds it has been corrupted.

"For us, the data corruption is occurring on an average of every 1.5 days since

we put in Access 2.0," said Victor Le Hoy, a consultant at ComputTrade Software Development, Inc., a Toronto firm that is developing a foreign exchange package. "Under Access 1.1, it failed more often." His company developed a Visual Basic application running in conjunction with the Access database and Microsoft's Windows for Workgroups.

"It seems to get corrupted in very bizarre ways, and we don't know it's been corrupted until we run a check on the program," Le Hoy added. "We are now trying to reproduce the problem for Microsoft so they can address it."

Microsoft officials said anyone with Access problems should notify Microsoft support staff immediately.

"We take data corruption issues very seriously," said Lrvy Johnson, Microsoft's product manager for Access. "We want to isolate any problems people are having, whether related to Access or other systems configuration issues."

Developers at one New York firm also experienced problems running Access in conjunction with Windows for Workgroups.

## On the mark

The number of Access database users reached the 1 million mark last fall. Around 50,000 more copies have shipped since then, according to Microsoft officials.

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## Gupta posts losses

By Melinda-Carol Ballou

Gupta Corp. last week announced a substantial and unexpected loss for its second quarter ended June 30. The company also said it is unlikely to post a profit in the third quarter.

Analysts attributed the second-quarter shortfall of about \$7.5 million in part to the increased commoditization of the client/server tools market. The ongoing squeeze of Gupta's database business by target rivals such as Oracle Corp. also contributed to its financial woes, analysts said.

Gupta earned revenue of approximately \$11.5 million this quarter vs. \$13.5 million for the same period last year. Financial analysts had expected the company to report revenue of \$17 million to \$20 million to cover expenses of around \$19 million.

Gupta said it had increased spending to cover the product introduction of SQL Windows 5.0 in June but that both domestic and international sales forces had struggled during that period.

Analysts said Gupta has spread itself too thin in several product directions and is under pressure in both the database and tools side of its business.

Gupta may be able to solidify its position with client/server tools depending on how clean SQL Windows 5 turns out to be. But a crowded tools market dominated by PowerSoft Corp. could make that increasingly difficult.

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## SCO quietly hikes high-end server prices

The Santa Cruz Operation (SCO) has raised prices for its high-end Unix servers, effective July 1, without a formal announcement. SCO said it added two "user bands" to its former three-tier user pricing schedule, citing changes in the average size of SCO installations. Products now will be priced for groups of 2, 16, 32, 128 or 1,024 users. "If you've got 32 users or less, there's no change in price," explained Mike Shelton, director of product marketing. The product formerly cost \$1,990 for 512 users; now it costs \$2,980 for 128 users. The top-of-the-line price is \$11,290 for a group of 1,024 users.

## CIOs earn major league salaries

Total cash compensation for some chief information officers has reached the celebrity level of \$1 million, according to a 1994 survey by Edward Perlin Associates, Inc. in New York. Base salaries for CIOs were unchanged from the 1993 survey, but bonuses were much higher, resulting in a 19% average growth in total compensation. Managers of network planning also fared well, with a hefty 19% increase in compensation.

## ANSI to support info highway standards

The New York-based American National Standards Institute (ANSI) said it will create an Information Infrastructure Standards Panel to support rapid development of consensus-based interoperability standards for the so-called information superhighway. ANSI President Sergio Mazza said nationwide standards will be needed for cable TV-based networks and set-top boxes, for example. Separately, the Clinton administration released a draft report recommending an update of U.S. copyright laws. It said unauthorized electronic distribution of copyrighted material — such as on-line news articles — should be illegal.

## KnowledgeWare expects Q4 loss

KnowledgeWare, Inc. expects to report a loss for its fourth quarter, ended June 30, with final results available in mid-August. The company attributed the loss to anticipated sales that did not close by June 30. As a result, the company plans to implement cost controls and restructure operations.

## Tricord predicts loss, revenue shortfall

Tricord Systems, Inc., a manufacturer of enterprise servers in Plymouth, Minn., said second-quarter 1994 revenue will fall below analysts' expectations and likely result in a loss for the quarter. Revenue is expected to hit about \$17 million. James D. Edwards, company president and chief executive officer, said the company will not meet its 1994 revenue and earnings expectations. He predicted 1994 revenue will be in the range of \$90 million. The company attributed the low figures to a slow ramp-up of Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT, which in turn negatively impacted sales for Sequent Computer Systems, Inc. The company also cited slow growth in the international server marketplace and increased competition.

**SHORT TAKES** Teleport Communications Group has installed 9,000 miles of fiber cable as part of a fiber-optic network that will connect business, education, health care and government institutions in San Diego to the information superhighway. ... Adams County, Colorado, has outsourced its computer operations to Systems & Computer Technology Corp. in Malvern, Pa., in a 7½-year pact valued at \$7 million. ... A month after renaming WordPerfect Office as Symmetry, WordPerfect Corp. has changed the electronic messaging product's name to GroupWare to avoid legal challenges for use of the Symmetry name.

## News

## Warp speed ahead for OS/2

By Ed Scannell

While Microsoft Corp. continues to beat its marketing drum for Windows 4.0, IBM's Personal Software Products group is queueing several new features into the next couple of versions of OS/2 to bolster the product's market position.

In the next beta version of OS/2 for Windows, code-named Warp, the company will include a "dashboard" feature and flabby three-dimensional icons that make it easier for users to tap into the full extent of the operating system's most powerful capabilities, according to developers who were briefed.

The company apparently will also stop there. In another version expected by the first half of next year, IBM plans to dramatically revamp the look and feel of OS/2's graphical Workplace Shell to better compete against the proposed document-centric interface that Microsoft plans for Windows 4.0 (also known as Chicago), a source

within the company said. No details were available.

However, IBM reportedly has contracted out some of this interface work to a small developer that specializes in designing graphical interfaces, the source said.

"Microsoft has done a good job with Chicago [interface], but they haven't integrated all of its features the way [IBM plans to do] with OS/2. [IBM] has hired some very talented graphical designers to ensure this happens," said one source close to IBM.

## Needs help

While many OS/2 users seem content with the look and feel of the Workplace Shell, some said many aspects could use some improvement.

"There are a lot of elements that could stand some redesign, especially things like the Icons dialog box, which suffers greatly compared to Adobe's Typecase for Windows," said Rob Holmes, a technical consultant at Southern

California Gas Co. in Los Angeles. Also in the next beta version of Warp, expected late this month, IBM will include support for Microsoft's Win32s application programming interface for the first time. This capability allows OS/2 to be placed directly on top of Microsoft's Windows for Workgroups 3.11 and take advantage of all of its workgroup features in that operating system.

The first version of OS/2 for Windows, released last November, worked only with Windows 3.1 and not with Windows for Workgroups.

Another feature IBM plans to include in Warp is a program that allows users to quickly access the information highway. This is in response to a similar capability, code-named Marvel, in Windows 4.0. Marvel is a subscription service that gives users easy access to a range of on-line services.

Warp will also include an installation procedure with more diagnostics information about hardware and software configurations.

Update: Microsoft's At Work. See page 39.

## Sun, SGI fight for graphics station grip

Unix desktops tap commercial, technical apps

By Jean S. Borman

MOUNTAIN VIEW, CALIF.

■ Sun Microsystems, Inc. and Silicon Graphics, Inc. (SGI) are trading their sights on low-end graphics workstations with this week's introduction of Unix machines that tap technical and commercial applications.

Sun is making steps to ensure its hold in the graphics workstation market, analysts said, even as rival SGI moves closer to selling its graphics workstations for commercial multimedia use.

Sun's low-cost workstation move bodes well for its longtime technical user sites, which have been demanding more graphics options. Sun has been "very smart about packaging and upgrades and offering the right feature sets for target markets," said Richard Fietters, a graphics consultant at D.R. Brown Associates, Inc. in Port Chester, N.Y.

The new SPARCStation 5 Model SX2 combines 8- and 24-bit color graphics in a low-end model, priced from \$6,595 to \$11,400. The machine targets mechanical and electrical computer-aided design

(CAD) users in Sun's traditional technical market. It can also be upgraded to a \$42,000 SPARCStation 20, Sun said.

But the Model SX2 can also pick up publishing documents generated on Macintosh machines and later add in high-resolution color graphics created on the Sun SX3, Sun said.

Sun also announced several graphics accelerator options and an OEM reseller agreement with Evans & Sutherland in Salt Lake City to provide high-end, three-dimensional graphics accelerators, priced from \$45,000 to \$100,000.

## Server challenge

SGI, renowned for its high-end graphics systems, is fielding a new low-end uniprocessor Challenge server in models priced from \$12,250 to \$16,000. The Challenge S can be used as a stand-alone file server or as a developer's workstation to build multimedia, CAD or data-base applications for use on Challenge systems/real-time processing systems.

SGI also announced a \$45,000 Challenge DM server for high-speed data transfer of multimedia and video applications.

## HP unveils DCE tool kit

In an attempt to jump-start user interest in the Open Software Foundation's Distributed Computing Environment (DCE), Hewlett-Packard Co. last week announced a tool kit designed to speed programming by using predefined objects.

The product, Object-Oriented DCE/9000, is built on a C++ class library that includes about 20 predefined objects. "It helps make DCE approachable," said David Tjy, president of Enterprise Engines, Inc., a San Mateo, Calif., consultancy. "It's a bridge between the world of objects and the base of DCE applications."

By using predefined objects as building blocks, users avoid the complexities of writing to more than 400 DCE application programming interfaces. HP managers said. A starter kit costs \$995, a set of documentation and technical manuals that many users can share costs \$2,000.

One beta site, Mead Data Central in Dayton, Ohio, has been using Object-Oriented DCE/9000 since March, said David Shoen, a software developer. "We are creating guidelines that enforce all policies about the way we want our people to use DCE," he added.

—Jean S. Borman



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## IBM hosts downsize via objects

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

Railway in Montreal. The world of mainframes is not about to go away, although their role is changing radically. This [announcement] helps facilitate that," changing role.

IBM hopes to accomplish the following three goals with its strategy:

- Introduce more flexible technologies into mainframe environments.
- Build more fully distributed client/server applications.
- Supply improved systems management functions to better manage these distributed applications, according to Jim Archer, a director of object strategy at IBM.

"Now we think [users] can build mainframe applications in Smalltalk and execute or distribute them on any platform," Archer said.

### Wooling users

Most users said they believe IBM's plan makes sense and that its object technology is solid. Some wondered, however, if the company has the marketing vigor and the savvy to persuade corporate users outside the shrinking base of solidly IBM shops to adopt technologies such as SOM and DSOM.

"There are only a small number of organizations that are taking IBM's strategy seriously. This technology is good, but it is not being widely adopted," said one IS professional at a large Midwestern bank who was briefed on IBM's plans. "Part of the problem for us has always been a lack of tools."

The IS professional, who asked to remain unnamed, said he will continue seriously evaluating Microsoft's proposed solutions involving Windows NT and Object Linking and Embedding (OLE) until he feels IBM's technologies, particularly SOM and DSOM, gain greater acceptance.

Analysts agreed, but they also noted that users will have to spend a fair amount of time and money rearchitecting their host-based and desktop applications to accommodate the new object-oriented technologies.

## Into the future

**T**he availability of application development tools and more general applications for IBM's SOM is critical. If IBM's technology is to succeed, industry analysts said last week.

Although application support for SOM is lagging—fewer than 40 vendors have committed to SOM compared with 150 that are shipping for Microsoft's OLE—an array of tools for IBM's SOM is beginning to materialize. Tools companies that are shipping or are likely to ship support for SOM before the end of the year include Borland International, Inc., Symantec Corp., Powersoft, Inc.'s Watcom International subsidiary, Metawave, Inc., Eazel Corp., ParcPlace Systems, Inc., Intelligent Environment, Inc. and Digital, Inc. Also, IBM's own VisualAge, SOMobjects Developer Toolkit and C Set ++ tools will also offer (or already do offer) support for SOM. —Melinda Carroll Bailey

## Out of the junkyard

**M**any users seem greatly relieved that IBM has finally come up with a way of reuniting thousands of mainframes otherwise destined to end up in the same place as the 1967 Ford Edsel.

From a client-server viewpoint, this announcement makes the mainframe an effective server—which it hasn't been so far," said George McQuillen, president of Demeter International, Inc. in Marblehead, Mass.

Demeter International, together with the Center for Software Sciences at Northeastern University in Boston, has formed a research consortium that aims to apply IBM's recent announcements to solve what McQuillen perceives as the widespread problem of building user libraries of reusable code.

—Ed Scemmet

"If what IBM is suggesting is that users rearchitect their applications—and then leave it up to them to do it—it's going to be a long, tough road," said Rich Finkelstein, president of database consultancy Performance Computing, Inc. in Chiklisfield.

Finkelstein and others said IBM needs to back up technologies such as SOM and DSOM with exploitable applications of its own design. This is something Microsoft is practicing by pairing its OLE technology with compatible applications such as Word and Excel.

"Microsoft is building applications that use OLE. They are not leaving it up to someone else to finish the job, and users like that," Finkelstein said.

### Climbing out of the money pit

Other users expressed a much higher degree of optimism about IBM's latest plans. They pointed out that many large IS shops are aggressively looking for ways to leverage the billions of dollars they have sunk into host-based and desktop hardware and software products.

"This is an enormous opportunity for us to do some sophisticated client/server stuff and to roll-based development to lower-cost platforms. Finally we see IBM's vision for what the future is supposed to look like," said Kevin Godin, a senior technical analyst at Canada Trust Mortgage in London, Ontario.

Last month, IBM officials sent a version of C++ that works with MVS to selected beta sites. The company hopes to ship a final version of the product by the end of this year or early next year.

Similarly, IBM will ship a beta version of Smalltalk for MVS in the same time frame, with the goal of shipping the final version sometime in the second half of 1995.

New versions of SOM and DSOM with built-in extensions that work with existing enterprise-class applications or allow for the creation of new enterprise-class applications should be in beta testing this year. The final version of those products will be incorporated into the next mainframe release at OS/2 for Intel Corp.-based systems either late this year or early next year.

Distributed computing.

# X/Open bridges naming spec gap

By Jean S. Bozmann  
NEW LONDON, CALIF.

**■ The lack of a standard global naming service for all computer systems on enterprise networks remains a major stumbling block for distributed computing.**

But last week's announcement of a federated naming service specification by the X/Open Co. should be a significant step toward unifying the way different computer systems name user addresses, data servers and data files by 1995, users at large sites agreed.

Toni Gal, vice president of information technology at Wells Fargo Bank N.A. in San Francisco, said a common naming service would be the key to allowing different types of distributed systems to ship data files to one another.

"When we move into a world where corporations will communicate over the information highway, really utilizing the Internet, then a common standard for naming will not just aid communications—it will be essential," Gal said.

### On call

Like the telephone system, which allows any phone in the world to dial up any other, computers in global networks will seek unique file names as they navigate through a series of geographically scattered data servers.

Today, however, many of those client/server phone calls placed by distributed computers are not going to get through.

The Open Software Foundation's Distributed Computing Environment (DCE), for example, includes its own Cell Directory Service naming service. But it must be made to interoperate with other systems, such as SunSoft, Inc.'s ONC/NIS+, the Internet's Domain Naming Service and Open Systems Interconnect's X.500 naming system.

What X/Open has done is adopt a preliminary specification for the X/Open Federated Naming Service (XFN), which will allow users to splice multiple naming sequences into one global naming system. Because they are combinations of

shorter names, individual names could get very long—more than 80 characters in some cases.

If widely adopted by systems vendors, XFN's application programming interfaces would unlock access across many types of global networks, users said. Until XFN support ships in products, users must use database gateways and craft custom work-arounds to link different directories and electronic-mail systems.

Even so, developing XFN-compatible applications may take

time. "If the new standard will require me to make a major change to some naming standard I have today, then it's going to be a while before I jump onto the new standard bandwagon," Gal said.

A final XFN specification is expected in about one year following a review and testing period, said Petr Janacek, manager of Common Application Environment (CAE) development at

X/Open headquarters in Reading, England. XFN would become one of several X/Open CAE standards covering such areas as data management, interoperability, document interchange and file transfer.

The OSP plans to support XFN in its upcoming DCE 1.3 release, which is due out in late 1995. Systems vendors that worked on X/Open's XFN project include IBM, Hewlett-Packard Co., Digital Equipment Corp., Sun Microsystems, Inc.'s SunSoft subsidiary and Siemens/Nixdorf Informationssysteme AG. X/Open is also encouraging independent software vendors to write XFN-compatible applications and report back about any bugs or problems.

"My guess is we will see actual product using XFN by the end of calendar year 1995," said Ted Hanes, chairman of the OSG's end-user steering committee and director of the University of Michigan's Center for Information Technology Integration. "Some of this is just a way to try and bridge the DCE and ONC camps. Pretty, it's motivated by the vendors who have a foot in both camps and who want to make sure they can leverage both." Most likely, no one naming service will prevail, he added.



The University of Michigan's Ted Hanes: "My guess is we will see actual product using XFN by the end of 1995."

| RANK<br>1992 | 1991 | COMPANY                 |
|--------------|------|-------------------------|
| 1            | 1    | GENERAL MOTORS Detroit  |
| 2            | 2    | EXXON Irving, Texas     |
| 3            | 3    | FORD MOTOR Dearborn, MI |
| 4            | 4    | INTL. BUSINESS MACHINES |
| 5            | 5    | GENERAL ELECTRIC Fort   |
| 6            | 6    | MOBIL Fairfax, Va.      |
| 7            | 7    | PHILIP MORRIS           |
| 8            | 8    | E.I. DU PONT            |
| 9            | 10   | CHEVRON S               |
| 10           | 9    | TEXACO White            |

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# Internet growth fuels protocol revamp

By Samuel Mohan

The runaway growth of the Internet is setting fire to the back-burner issue of the Internet Protocol (IP), a crucial networking standard that is due for a major revamp.

The steering committee of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) last week began reviewing recommendations for the next generation of IP, which takes center stage at this month's body's conference in Toronto later this month.

Called IPNG, for IP Next Generation, the new protocol will attempt to improve the existing protocol in an effort to meet the challenge of an ever-growing Internet.

## No change for users

"The ultimate end user is probably not going to see IPNG because administrators and the network will have to transition" to the new protocol, said Dick Desjardins, network manager at NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center in Greenbelt, Md. "All IPNG will interoperate with the current IP" so users will not be able to tell the difference.

But the main impact of this next generation of IP will be felt most keenly by network administrators. They will notice expanded addressing space, a framework to address security is-

suces, support for Dynamic Host Control Protocol—which allows a server to control TCP/IP or workstations automatically—and transition tools to move from IP Version 4, or the current version of IP to IPNG.

"If IPNG gives us lots of addresses that we manage ourselves, I've gained a lot of independence to run my network the way I want," said Bob Maskowitz, a software support specialist at Chrysler Corp. in Detroit and a strong advocate of IPNG issues. "IPNG will give us enough addresses so that we can have all the public addresses we want."

Paul Mockapetris, chairman of the IETF and director of high performance computer communications at the University of Southern California in Los Angeles, said, "IPNG will make a system easier to install and configure. People won't have to know all the technical details."

Although security on the Internet still has a long way to go, administrators said they are relieved that the task force is at least beginning to address the matter.

"Security is a big issue," said Russ Smith, manager of Unix and local- and wide-area network administration at the Texas Rehabilitation Institute in Austin, Texas. "We have a lot of secure data that needs to go on the net, and it gives people heartburns to think of unencrypted data running on the net."



## Clash of viewpoints

Addressing is a very contentious issue, according to Neal Chicago, an independent researcher in Yorktown, Va. The radicals want the creation of a new address field, whereas the conservatives want merely to extend the existing fields.

The IETF is preparing for an explosion of multimedia traffic on the net by recommending that the User Datagram Protocol be made more reliable, said Allison Mankin, one of the two area directors who made the recommendations.

Another body administrators will enjoy with IPNG will be the ability to do resource reservation. IP Version 4 does not reserve bandwidth for transaction processing-type applications, that require guaranteed bandwidth. Maskowitz said, "There's enough out there to make IPNG worth our while."

## In for a change

Even if the recommendations are rejected by the IETF, vendors might still adopt them in their products, thereby passing along some benefits to users.

"Whether or not the IETF comes to a consensus, vendors will adopt [the recommendations] and make it a de facto standard," said Don Lynch, chairman and founder of Interop in Foster City, Calif. "Microsoft will ship 40 million copies of Chicago and make IPNG a de facto standard."

Although Mankin said "we are not ready to say if we will have a proposed standard for the IPNG but hope to have some pieces," Desjardins expects a draft standard in two years.

## Middleware

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

layer that manages communications among applications on distributed, heterogeneous systems.

The difference between RPC-based and message-oriented middleware is that RPC transactions require communicating systems to be on-line, while message-oriented middleware delivers transmissions to a queue, where they wait for the recipient to pick them up.

## Good for speed, reliability

This makes message-oriented middleware less suitable for closely coupled distributed processing. But it works for applications where many systems must exchange data sporadically but quickly and reliably, users and analysts said.

For example, a platform based on Momentum Software Corp.'s Message Express will enable Converse, Inc. to update its warehouse database "immediately" on the fly, with guaranteed delivery of data "about high-priority customer orders," said Bob Castellucci, lead software specialist at the North Reading, Mass., company.

And a system based on IBM's Message Queue Interface will allow the Chicago Mercantile Exchange to enter stock-ford transactions into its system as the data comes in from clearinghouses. The alternative is to wait for batch updates every half hour or so, said Steve Goldman, manager of technical support at the stock exchange.

The Chicago exchange did not choose a synchronous RPC-based mechanism

because "we don't want our response time to be related to the clearinghouse's rate of processing or theirs to depend on ours," Goldman explained. "We just want it guaranteed that data gets from one place to another."

Message-oriented middleware sales are expected to take off exponentially in about 18 months, said John Mann, a senior analyst at The Yankee Group in Boston.

Several users expressed a strong desire for vendors to unite and produce some common standards for their highly proprietary systems. Some customers said they want common application pro-

gramming interfaces that would give users and applications an escape hatch if the vendor goes out of business.

Still other users said they want standards to enable their message-oriented systems to communicate with business partners. Such is the case with Shared Medical Systems in Malvern, Pa., which is using Covia Technologies' Communications Integrator as the basis for its Health Data Exchange system.

The system coordinates payments, insurance verifications and other transactions for health care insurers and providers. "Right now, so standards exist" for tying the Covia-based platform to the

systems of customers, said Don Beechle, manager of development for the exchange system.

Indeed, the need for standards-based services for managing, troubleshooting and controlling access across different message-oriented middleware systems is a high user priority.

"I'd like to see the health [of the messaging system] at a glance: here's what's going on, what accounts are active or not active," Goldman said.

## From the vendor corner ...

Among the upcoming vendor announcements that are expected in the next few months are the following:

• IBM will announce Distributed Computing Environment (DCE) support for MQ Series. Even more hopeful, the Message-Oriented Middleware Association is going to look at adopting underlying DCE services, including directory, security and management, as a standard.

• IBM, Momentum Software and Galileo International subsidiary Covia Technologies are planning to announce agreements with major PC-based application development vendors such as PowerSoft Corp. to facilitate development of middleware-based applications.

• Momentum Software is expected within a few weeks to announce a version of its Message Express that will support asynchronous dial-up connections, particularly targeting laptop users.

• Covia Technologies is incorporating NetLabs, Inc.'s Dimos third-generation platform into its Communications Integrator, enabling applications based on the Integrator to be managed by leading Simple Network Management Protocol-based platforms.

## Messaging group finds a home

After a year's worth of discussions among the open founding members of the Message-Oriented Middleware Association, the vendor consortium agreed to work first on defining common terms and definitions and then educate users on how the technology fits into its long-term strategies.

The founders include IBM, Digital Equipment Corp., Covia Technologies, Systems Strategies, Inc., Aperyx Technologies, Inc., Momentum Software and Perlelog, Inc.

The association will aggressively recruit other vendors and user members in order to start an industry-wide discussion on what added functionality is needed for message-oriented middleware to win widespread user

acceptance.

"It is still unclear whether the new association will be able to come up with standardized—rather than proprietary—offerings in areas such as systems management, security, user account management and message prioritization."

One possibility, which companies such as IBM said they were open to, is implementation of message-oriented middleware on top of the Open Software Foundation's DCE services, including security and directory.

An added benefit for users would be the potential to provide those same DCE services across their RPC-based and message-oriented middleware systems.

—Elizabeth Horvath

# Order system still bugs HP customers

By Mark Halper

Longs Drug Stores, Inc.'s Bill Gates was surprised earlier this year when he loaded Hewlett-Packard Co. software at corporate headquarters in Walnut Creek, Calif., and discovered that HP had erroneously sent him a European version of the Distributed Computing Environment program.

"I thought California was in the U.S.," mused the director of technology planning at the \$2.47 billion drug store.

Gates' delivery glitch was typical of the price that many HP users are paying for the company's computer industry success: Despite HP's ongoing best efforts to overhaul an ancient, overburdened order-fulfillment system, products often still arrive either late or improperly configured.

## Problem child

Furthermore, users continue to cope with a convoluted order process that requires tedious forms subject to misinterpretation and given to annoying rigidity.

## A better deal

Small to mid-size HP customers have double motivation to buy through VARs: besides having an easier time ordering, they get better prices because VARs qualify for higher volume discounts.

"They don't really seem to have a handle on the inner workings of the order process," said Dave Reckman, manager of information systems at EWD LLC, an El Paso, Texas, manufacturer of automotive

improvements. "They're putting quite a bit of effort into it. It has improved over the last year," Gates said.

Nonetheless, Gates noted, "It's still difficult to track orders and that kind of thing. Quotes take a lot of time, and particularly in software areas you'll get wrong versions of software shipped, es-

pecially on the Unix side."

HP's ordering and delivery difficulties are one reason Camelot Music, Inc. in Canton, Ohio, buys products through a Cleveland-based value-added reseller (VAR), InfoWorld.

"I find it's easier to order, takes less documentation, we're better informed of

our order status, and we're always notified before equipment arrives that it's arriving," said Jim Sage, vice president of IS at the music store chain.

Sage reflected on HP's challenge: "They've just exploded over the last five years, and I'm sure all their infrastructure is being stressed," he said.

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wiring harnesses.

Brooks recalled a recent episode in which he had to resubmit an order for five diskless PCs because he failed to also order a copy of Walker Richer & Quinn's terminal emulation software, as HP's ordering rules required.

"Instead of adding [the emulation software] to the order, we had to cancel the order and start all over again, which put us way back in the queue," he said.

## How am I doing?

HP is well aware of its order-fulfillment hiccups. Chairman Lew Platt told an HP user group conference last fall that fixing the order-fulfillment process is one of his Top 3 goals [CW, Sept. 27, 1993]. Then, Platt conceded that tending to this issue had proved to be a much larger challenge than HP had anticipated.

Last week, an HP spokeswoman said, "We do have a ways to go. We feel we're continuing to make progress." Dick Love, HP's vice president of computer order fulfillment and manufacturing, was on vacation and unavailable for an interview, the spokeswoman said.

Love is scheduled to issue a progress report at the Interim HP user group conference in Denver in September, she said. Some users noted they have noticed

# Users tiptoe into wireless waters

Cellular protocol testing may spur more interest

By Michael Fitzgerald

While vendors backing the Cellular Digital Packet Data (CDPD) protocol are preparing to conduct key interoperability tests of the technology starting Aug. 1, most users still seem reluctant to figure wireless communications into their wide-area networking plans.

"With land lines as capable as they are, you have to ask the question, 'Why am I going wireless?'" said David Pinkard, a technical consultant at Mallinckrodt Medical, Inc. in St. Louis.

Pinkard said remote vertical applications such as those that United Parcel Service, Inc.'s drivers use make business sense, but "that is a whole different kind of wireless than most people are thinking of."

## Faster packets, broader range

Still, CDPD is seen as the most promising near-term wireless communications method for both practical and technological reasons. On the practical side, CDPD leverages the existing cellular network to offer users broader geographic coverage than packet-switched networks such as Advanced Radio Data Information Services (ARDIS).

Technologically, packet networks are faster and more efficient for data trans-

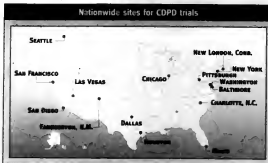
fer than circuit-switching cellular networks. For instance, packet networks do not force users to reestablish connections lost during transmission as circuit-switched networks do.

But wireless technology is more expensive and offers lower throughput than telephone wires. Users said that as more and more hotels and even pay phones gain standard data jacks for modems, the advantages of wireless become less clearly defined.

In the case of CDPD, issues of interoperability and billing that cellular phone users have raised must also be addressed. And the technology, while generally considered stable, is untried in commercial markets.

For instance, McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc. last week sent out a press release trumpeting Federal Express Corp. as the first commercial CDPD user, centered on McCaw cellular towers in two cities. But a FedEx spokesman called the company's foray into CDPD "an experiment" and declined further comment.

The spokesman did say that one drawback for FedEx is the limited number of cities currently covered by CDPD (see map). A McCaw spokesman blamed support of CDPD radio transmitters and base stations for causing delays in deployment.



Source: CDPD Forum, Inc., Arlington, Va.

ment. FedEx currently uses its own radio-frequency network to exchange information with its trucks.

Even though a limited number of cities have CDPD capabilities right now, CDPD users can send and receive information as long as they are within a CDPD cellular region.

## Room if you want to

What is not clear is whether CDPD users will be able to "roam" or send and receive information when outside of their home cellular region. The signal generally must go through a regional cellular vendor, a long-distance land-line carrier and then the local phone company or the cellular vendor in a different region.

"Our big bugaboo about CDPD is roaming, and until they convince me that this isn't a problem, I think it's a problem," said John Woods, PC systems specialist at Chevron Information Technology Co.

in San Ramon, Calif. Roaming is part of the interoperability testing that CDPD vendors will begin Aug. 1.

Despite user concerns, CDPD appears to be the wireless technology closest to establishing itself nationwide. CDPD will be up and running in 60 major markets by early next year and possibly before year's end, according to Charles Parrish, general manager of mobile data services at GTE Corp. in Atlanta.

But Roberta Wiggins, an analyst at the Yankee Group in Boston, pointed out that 60 service areas is less than what vendors promised earlier. Furthermore, she expects to see only 25 cities with CDPD service in place by early next year.

Wiggins added that she does not expect to see the market accelerate until late 1985 at the earliest.

"The market is definitely evolving, but there's a still a way to be done," she said, citing infrastructure reasons.

## Merger

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

what it means for Wellfleet's other relationships as well. These are critical issues for everyone with either but not both vendors' equipment," he said.

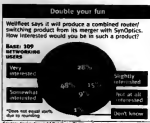
The combined Wellfleet/SynOptics entity will produce a device that combines router and switching functions in one box, which could appear by the end of next year. No company currently offers such a product, and user interest is high. The merger also secured a bit with users because it promises to allow them to do all of their network shopping under one roof (see chart).

Out of the gate, Wellfleet/SynOptics will continue to market each other's products through their respective channels and work to integrate their products under SynOptics' Optivity network management application, which runs under Hewlett-Packard Co.'s HP OpenView and Sun Microsystems, Inc.'s SunNet Manager. The merger is expected to be finalized in October.

Most observers agreed that the two companies complement each other's strengths and said the merger could fill critical gaps in their respective product lines. For example, Wellfleet gets badly needed ATM and LAN

switching technology, while SynOptics' bus line gets a critical boost at the high end via tighter integration with Wellfleet's routing technology.

"These two companies fit together better than any other combo in the industry," said Fred McClimans, an analyst at Decisis, Inc. in Herndon, Va. However, McClimans and other observers questioned the timing of the move, and some voiced doubts about whether the merger will actually go through.



of SynOptics stock they own. Wellfleet and SynOptics are valued at roughly \$300 million and \$800 million, respectively.

"The bottom line is that [Wellfleet and SynOptics] are starting to feel the heat and pressure and will ultimately be forced to reconsider this merger," said Andy Schepke, an analyst at Nutter Securities Inc. in New York.

Others said they were more optimistic, given the fact that the market is in a negative stage concerning

technology stocks [CW, May 28].

"Users want routing and switching functions to be combined, and now SynOptics and Wellfleet are best positioned to provide this," said Joe McGone, president



John Kirk, Sun Life's telecom communications officer, says he is 'not sure if the merger is a good thing'.

of McGone & Co., an investment research firm in Westport, Conn.

Either way, users said they have to be prepared to switch vendors and overhaul their networks. "We've all had binders on for years and have tended to just buy Cisco or Wellfleet out of habit. This breaks the field open again, meaning the Cisco FDDI installation that has served us well may need to be replaced," said Chuck Rush, network design manager at McDonald's Corp.

SynOptics and Wellfleet acknowledged they will experience some upheaval as they consummate the deal.

"The merger will cause some growing pains, and the combined company will grow at a slower incremental rate than in the past. But at the end, there will be a much leaner and meaner company," said Andrew Ludwick, president and chief executive officer at SynOptics in Santa Clara, Calif.

Ludwick will be president and CEO of the combined company. Paul Severino, president and CEO at Wellfleet in Billerica, Mass., will serve as chairman.

ATM prices fall, but standards stagnate. See page 57.

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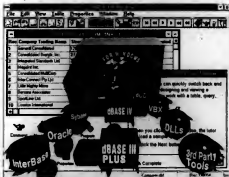
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# Power Mac gets boost in Windows emulation

By Mark Halper  
CUPERTINO, CALIF.

Heeding a clear user call for faster Windows emulation in the Power Macintosh, Apple Computer, Inc. will by year's end deliver an enhanced software-based emulator, said Ian Diery, executive vice president of Apple's PC division.

With questions arising over whether the next emulator will actually provide faster performance, Apple used the recent PC Expo trade show to demonstrate a 50-MHz, 486DX-based add-in board that portends speedier Windows operation on the PowerPC-based Power Macintosh. But the company declined to say when it might make such a board available.

In a recent interview at Apple corporate headquarters here, Diery said the company had underestimated the interest Power Macintosh users would have in Windows emulation.

Although the upcoming software emulator will support applications written for 486 processors, it will not necessarily provide faster application performance

than the present 286 application emulator, emulated Edrivo Podolski, director of business development at Insignia Solutions, Inc. in Mountain View, Calif. Insignia is developing the emulator for Apple and provides Apple's present emulator, Soft Windows.

Although native 486 applications run faster than the 286 applications, that speed does not necessarily translate under emulation, Podolski explained. Insignia's primary goal is to achieve 486 compatibility, rather than 486 speed.

Although many Windows applications available today are written to 286 processors, application developers are writing for 486 machines more and more, so Power Macintosh users are looking for 486 compatibility, Diery said.

If Apple is unable to come up with a faster emulator, it risks losing the support of enthusiastic Power Macintosh users who have been forgiving of what they call disappointing emulation performance.

"We have huge financial models that grind to a halt under [the existing 286] emulation," said Michael Keithley, information systems director at Beverly Hills, Calif.-based talent firm Creative Artists Agency. That issue aside, he had high praise for the Power Macintosh, noting that emulation has been good for non-numeric Windows programs.

**Return of the native**  
Most Macintosh users are also eagerly awaiting popular office automation software such as Microsoft Corp.'s Word word processing and Excel spreadsheet. Although about 100 native Power Macintosh applications are available, many of them are geared toward specialty use in graphics, design and publishing.

Michael Wilcocks, Apple's vice president of global accounts, said he expects Microsoft to start offering native versions of Word and Excel for the Power Macintosh in August. A Microsoft product manager said the company plans to ship Word and Excel for the Power Macintosh about 30 days after it ships the latest version of those products for 68030-based Macintoshes in August or September (see story page 41).

The combination of an enhanced emulator and mainstream native software could assuage 68030-based Macintosh users such as Attilio Corebary, a network systems analyst at Denver-based US West Marketing Resource Group, Inc.

US West has installed a handful of Power Macintoshes in its 2,000-plus Macintosh shop. But Corebary said, "We're not recommending them full bore because as a company, we've made a decision that for general productivity applications, we use Microsoft Office."



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# Retraining costs plague parallel processing

By Thomas Hoffman  
New York

The technical and financial benefits of massively parallel processing (MPP) systems are well established at organizations such as The Chase Manhattan Bank NA and U.S. Bancorp. Yet many current and prospective users continue to com-

plain about a number of shortcomings in MPP technology.

One key concern is the difficulty vendors have in understanding the complexities user organizations face as they attempt to retrain their information systems and departmental staffs to better leverage the advanced technology. That and other stumbling blocks

emerged as the top issues discussed at a recent Gartner Group, Inc. technology briefing here on commercial parallel processing.

"The biggest challenge is managing [parallel processing] internally," said Jonathan Vaughan, a vice president responsible for Chase's application development activities. "We have to make par-

allel processing seamless to the business unit users because if we make customer data easily accessible to them, then other business units will be more willing to experiment with the technology."

Last month, Chase installed an AT&T Global Information Solutions 3000 MPP system for its Chase Bank Card Services Division. The system, which will run Sybase, Inc.'s Navigation Server relational database management software once it goes into production later this year, is expected to help the division reduce its decision-support systems hardware and software costs by up to \$4 million annually, said Jane London, a vice president at the division.

Decision-support processing at the division, which had cost the bank \$18 million annually using a partitioned Amdahl Corp. mainframe, is expected to be reduced to \$4 million per year under the AT&T/Sybase architecture, according to London.

Chase's parallel processing initiatives are designed to help the bank compete more effectively in the volatile credit-card services industry.

"There is significant competitive advantage that can be gained if you can leverage customer data more effectively" with MPP systems, Vaughan said.

U.S. Bancorp, which began implementing Tandem Computers, Inc.'s Himalaya MPP environment earlier this year to run its customer information systems, was disappointed in its evaluation of other hardware vendors.

"Other [MPP] hardware systems can forecast the weather, but I'm not sure they can solve my business problems," said Ken Arnold, an architect planner at the Portland, Ore.-based bank holding company, which has roughly \$21 billion in assets.

## Dashed hopes

Despite the technical and financial gains claimed by early MPP users, skeptics continue to cast stones at the industry's leading vendors for the lag in providing commercial applications.

"Vendors have been hyping these 'alternative mainframes,' raising users' expectations to unrealistic levels," said Brian Richardson, a research analyst at Meta Group, Inc. in Westport, Conn.

MPP vendors have also failed to address many of the more practical personnel issues. User firms that have adopted the technologies are having trouble retraining their IS staffs to use the systems easily and effectively, according to Karen Barrett, a senior technical consultant at CUI Systems, Inc. in New York.

Howard A. Richardson II, service director of high-performance computing at Gartner Group, said he believes the maturation of the hardware — combined with the MPP efforts of database leaders such as Sybase, Oracle Corp. and Informix Software, Inc. — will help drive the industry forward.

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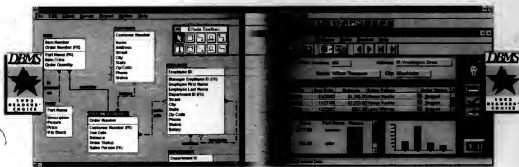
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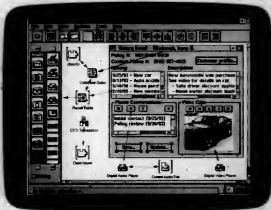


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# No silver bullet for IS projects

By Ellis Bookor  
CHICAGO

**«Old-fashioned qualities such as leadership, team-building and effective communication are more critical to the success of information systems projects than a workstation brimming with project management software, according to speakers at a recent conference on IS project leadership here.**

«There is no silver bullet» cautioned Wayne L. Anderson, director of MIS at United Air Lines in San Francisco and a speaker at the conference.

Anderson said part of the problem is that IS projects are a relatively new discipline, around for only the past 30 years.

«People have been doing accounting projects for 2,000 years», he said. Add to this the reality of rapid technology change and unmet user expectations, and it is understandable why so many IS projects run into trouble, he said.

The inaugural Project Leadership Conference attracted an estimated large turnout of more than 1,000 professionals — the majority of whom supervise teams of 10 to 25 people. The three-day event was sponsored by Applied Business Technology Corp., a provider of desktop project management tools in New York.

In his presentation, Gordon A. Mouain-

ho, a partner at KPMG Peat Marwick in Chicago, offered the following chilling statistics based on a survey of 250 companies:

• Some 38% have experienced a «run away» IS project — defined as one that exceeds the original budget and time frame by at least two times or does not conform to specifications.

• Some 62% had had one or more run-aways within the past five years.

Several attendees at the conference added another concern beyond project management problems with budget and schedule: How to manage the expectations of end users, many of whom have become exceedingly sophisticated about technology in recent years.

## Take 2 and call me in the morning

**E**xperts at the Project Leadership Conference had two suggestions for IS managers trying to bring a project to its conclusion within budget and to user specifications.

**No. 1: Communicate, communicate, communicate.** While updating the IS staff, users and senior management about the progress and future bene-

fits of projects, be careful to tailor the message to the audience. The chief financial officer does not need to know you have to hire an MIS programmer.

**No. 2: Find out who needs to know what, before the project begins.** Also find out what three to five things each of those key individuals wants. Then make sure they get them.

IS professionals are «well positioned», Cleverson said to shape and influence a changing organizational map — a map made possible by the introduction of new technologies. It challenged IS professionals to become attuned to the business drivers confronting their compa-

nies and recommend new models for work and organization.

Agreeing with Anderson that no «silver bullet» exists, Lois Zells, president of management consultancy Lois Zells & Associates in Phoenix, nevertheless stressed the importance of a methodology on how to conduct an IS project.

«Stable, predictable, repeatable sets of process demand a methodology», Zells said, noting that the majority of companies that embark on IS projects work without an explicit methodology or software engineering technique.

### Growing market

Indeed, the growth in the project management software marketplace is expected to be significant, from just \$479 million in 1990 to \$1.04 billion by 1997, according to Lynda Bodman, president of Schubert & Associates, Inc., a Boston-based management consulting firm.

One executive at the conference said he felt he had a handle on leadership issues and was now looking for more flexible project management software tools.

«We've downsized from an IBM mainframe with 250 users to a Novell network with over 500 workstations», said Gareth B. Stenner, manager of development systems at Chris Business Systems Network, Inc. in Virginia Beach, Va.

Stenner said the money downsizing had «revived interest» in process modeling. He now wants an integrated project management tool that works well with his electronic-mail and computer-aided software engineering systems.

## Millennium madness

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

Bills, invoices, mortgages, insurance policies, pensions, stock trades and other time-lapse transactions will all be affected. The estimated price tag for fixing corporate legacy systems is \$50 billion to \$75 billion nationwide — and there are only 1,400 work days left for reprogramming, said Bill Goodwin, president of the New York-based consultancy 2000AD, Inc., which specializes in helping firms deal with the crisis.

With so many users importing mainframe data into PC spreadsheets and the like, it is a very clear how IS will clean up the mess company-wide, said David Zang, a consultant at 2000AD.

«The blowups probably won't happen in the data center. They'll happen on the desktops and networks», Axelrod added. His firm, which deals with 30-year-old systems, tackled the problem nine years ago by ensuring its data subroutines would work in 2000.

But Axelrod said he has some new worries.

Companies must consider whether the systems they inherit from mergers and acquisitions can handle the year 2000, as well as whether third-party data feeds and electronic commerce transactions with other companies will be affected, he explained.

He warned that, absent a company standard, even new systems could be built with date fields that are too small. «Programmers don't look that far ahead. They figure the system will probably be replaced by the year 2000, but the reality is that they often live longer than we think», Axelrod noted.

### Staying power

Companies may hope the millennium problem will evaporate as they phase out mainframes, but legacy systems often have surprising longevity. In fact, the same problem exists in that system designers in the 1950s and 1970s figured their systems would have a life cycle of about 10 years and would never see the year 2000.

### No tricks in the bag

While there is no magic technical fix for the problem, there are a few software tools available to help IS departments identify the date-sensitive critical lines of code and estimate the cost of conversion. Among the tool vendors are Viasoft, Inc. in Phoenix, ADPAC Corp. in San Francisco, Insignia Corp. in New York and Quintic Systems, Inc. in Des Plaines, Ill.

However, many IS managers shy away from the daunting and unglamorous project. Speakers at the New York seminar said such a project can cost from \$5 million to \$40 million for a large corporation and will take several years of labor-intensive work by software maintenance programmers.

Given recent reports of a shortage of Cobol programmers [CW, June 8], Axelrod wondered who will do the job. IS departments may have to turn to programmers from Russia and India, he said.

Indeed, an offshore programming firm called Wipro Systems Ltd. in India — represented in the U.S. by Nuzuh Software, Inc. in Philadelphia — is already geared up to handle the chore.

## Baby Bells file motion to end Judge Greene's reign

By Mitch Betts  
WASHINGTON

Four of the regional Bell holding companies last week told U.S. District Judge Harold H. Greene that his exploratory over-  
sight is no longer needed.

Bell Atlantic Corp., BellSouth Corp., Nynex Corp. and Southwestern Bell Corp. jointly filed a motion in Greene's court here to terminate the business restrictions in the AT&T divestiture accord, which Greene administers. The antitrust settlement prohibits the Bell companies from offering long-distance and manufacturing equipment.

The Bell companies said the 1982 Consent Decree has outlived its usefulness and that they should be allowed to compete against the oligopoly of AT&T Corp., MCI Communications Corp. and Sprint Corp. to bring down long-distance rates.

Greene imposed the restrictions because the Bell companies had a

monopoly on local telephone connections. However, the Bell companies said they now face competition from firms such as MFS Communications Co. Competitive access providers serve high-volume business customers with ISB therapeutic networks in 72 U.S. cities.

But critics such as AT&T, MCI and various consumer groups said that Greene's review of the Bell companies will show that nothing has changed for the vast majority of business and residential customers.

«Consumers know... that when ordering a pizza by telephone from home, they have just one option: to make that call, and that choice is over the local telephone company's network», an AT&T spokesman said.

The Bell companies further argued in their filing that «vertical integration of local service, long-distance and manufacturing operations will be essential in compete in the future.»



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# Computer Industry

## Cheyenne growth spurt sputters

By Mary Brandel and Thomas Hoffman

The honeymoon may be coming to an end for high-flying, fast-growing Cheyenne Software, Inc.

The \$80 million LAN backup pioneer, based in Roslyn Heights, N.Y.—a household name to most Novell, Inc. NetWare administrators—has been plagued since January by a series of problems, including the following:

- A widespread complaint at the beginning of the year concerning a buggy release of Arcserve that caused server hang-ups. Cheyenne claimed the problem was caused by changes to NetWare and issued a patch that has been somewhat successful in easing the problems. "Now, every 30 days it does what it did every three to four days," said John Tsoukalas, information systems manager at Source Electronics in Hollis, N.H.
- A user dissatisfaction about insufficient call-in support following the buggy release.
- Reports of overstocked distributor channels this spring, which Cheyenne disavowed.
- Shareholder suits alleging the company failed to make required security disclosures. Cheyenne said the suits were without merit.
- Disappointing fourth-quarter revenue, roughly \$6 million below Wall Street's



Cheyenne's Reshane Hual: Growth slowing but still robust

expectations.

As if that were not enough, two weeks ago the Securities and Exchange Commission launched a nonpunitive informal inquiry, which Cheyenne said is related to its stock activity.

The stock's high of \$30 per share at the beginning of this year dropped to \$15 or \$16 after the high inventory reports circulated, according to Terry Quinn, a managing director at Furman Seligman, Inc. in New York. When the fourth-quarter warning was issued, the stock was cut in half, dropping from \$15 to \$6 in one day, he noted. At press time, the stock was selling at \$8 on the American Stock Exchange.

"Analysts expected us to do between \$30 million and \$32 million in revenue this quarter," said Reshane Hual, chief executive officer at Cheyenne. But the company now expects to report revenue of \$24 million to \$26 million, he said.

### All relative

Hual also pointed out that the slowed growth is relative and that Cheyenne expects to show 85% revenue growth in 1994. Then again, the networking vendor saw 154% revenue growth from 1992 to 1993 and 147% growth from 1991 to 1992. With 200,000 users of Arcserve, its highest-revenue product, Cheyenne is still far and away the market leader in

LAN backup.

"Cheyenne is technically strong and capable," said Bob Abraham, an analyst at Freeman Associates in Santa Barbara, Calif. "But how the current situation is going to affect their ability to deliver products in a timely manner, that is key."

Some analysts defected the shortfall in revenue as the result of a few large distributors scaling back their orders. "They could have made the quarter, but they would have had to give substantially higher discounts to do it," said Doug Carey, an analyst at RAS Securities in New York. "Essentially, they put their foot down with distributors."

But the problems plaguing Cheyenne may not disappear in the near future. "Anytime business starts to slow, it's rarely a one-quarter phenomenon," noted Chuck Phillips, an analyst at Kidder Peabody & Co. in New York.

Indeed, the combination of this fiscal year's events and the entrance of new competitors in the LAN backup arena has some analysts adopting a wait-and-see attitude toward the company's future growth.

"Arcserve is an early product, but it's not a unique product," Phillips said. "Everyone and his brother has a backup package now."

Among its traditional competitors are Palmdrome Corp., Legato Systems, Inc. and Arcserve Software, Inc. In addition, Symantec Corp. has announced a back-

up product, as has Intel Corp. Even newer to the market are "enterprise data managers" from vendors such as Empirix Technologies, Inc., Legent Corp. and IBM, which claim to merge LAN backup with mainframe disciplines.

Cheyenne has responded to the heated competition by expanding into security communications (including fax, data and voice) and network management. It also formed a wholly owned subsidiary, Cheyenne Communications, to work in the communications area.

Users said Cheyenne's product is superior to the competition. Despite Arcserve 5.0's problems, "I stayed with them only because I tried two other pieces of software I didn't really like," Tsoukalas said. "It's still on the whole a 99% good product so I'd be sad to see it disappear."



## Base Ten writes Rx for own survival

By Mitch Betts

Little-known Base Ten Systems, Inc., which produces the fail-safe software that keeps military aircraft from accidentally dropping bombs, is starting to apply its skill at writing safety-critical software to the medical software market.

Base Ten announced in May that it had gained a U.S. patent for Med-DOS, a fail-safe operating shell for truly mission-critical systems. It monitors the regular computer operating system, I/O functions and applications software to "verify that what the program is supposed to do in the next second is what it really does," said Alan J. Eisenberg, the Trenton, N.J. firm's vice president of technology.

For example, Med-DOS can ensure that an electrocardiogram must supply 10,000 volts does not deliver 1 million volts. If a user or buggy software attempted to exceed the approved limits, the system would shut down, Eisenberg said.

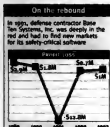
The name Med-DOS may be misleading, however. The basic technology can work with a variety of operating systems and can be applied to nonmedical fields such as nuclear power plants, noted Alexander M.

Adelson, chief technical consultant at the company. The shell requires hooks into the application software so safety-critical actions pass through the Med-DOS error-checking algorithms.

### Branching out

Med-DOS is not yet a commercial product, but Base Ten plans to license its technology to a larger company with more marketing clout. However, the patent is a big step in Base Ten's strategy to branch into nondefense markets.

The firm expects that application developers will adopt Med-DOS to comply with Food and Drug Administration safety regulations for medical software—guidelines derived from military software specifications that Base Ten has met for 18 years.



Source: Base Ten Systems, Inc., Trenton, N.J.

## Personnel troubles multiply for Spectrum

The trouble that comes with the Ideas of March has stretched into July for Spectrum Information Technologies, Inc., the beleaguered Manhattan, N.Y., wireless company.

The 10-year-old firm announced last week that Peter Caserta, its controversial founder and chairman, has agreed to step down. It also signed on four new outside directors, and Spectrum officials said they are striving to repair the company's poor image on Wall Street.

In March, Caserta took a leave of absence, and six directors resigned. The company has taken a roller-coaster ride through the months since February, when former Apple Computer, Inc. Chief Executive Officer John Sculley departed under stormy circumstances after less than six months.

In addition, CEO Ed Maslucky said he would leave as soon as he could be replaced. Maslucky remains as interim CEO, but a Spectrum statement said the company was optimistic it would find a replacement within 90 days.

Analysts said the appointment of new directors was unlikely to salvage Spectrum's ailing name. "Spectrum is one of those companies that got far more press than it was ever worth," said Iain Gillott, an analyst at LAN Resources Corp.

—Michael Fitzgerald

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Jim Denner, "Being the Marketing Information Wave" *Harvard Business Review* September/October 1995

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## Halftime report

A few random thoughts on the first half of 1994:

- If the information superhighway is such a tremendous business opportunity, why is everyone trying to sell out right now?
- Portland people sure are excited about the impending release of Office for Windows. But I get the sense they're about the only people who are excited.
- Did anyone ever really expect that Chicago would ship on time?
- Read the chapter titled "Rushing the 300s" in Richard [et al.]'s 1990 book *Big Blue* and see if you wouldn't swear the Chicago preannouncement strategy was lifted from IBM's 1994 playbook.
- Speaking of vapors, you have to admire Intel and Hewlett-Packard for sheerchutzpah. Delivery date for their joint chip: "After 1996."
- Robert Palmer is a good man, but what Digital really needs is a cost manager like Unisys' James Unruh.
- Hey, we knew to cover the O.J. story, but we just can't find the IS angle.

I have to hand it to Novell for its really innovative suite strategy with WordPerfect Office. But I still believe history will show Novell way overpaid for that acquisition.

Now that they've announced a deal, Westcott and Associates are going to find out just how tough it is to pull off East Coast/West Coast megamergers and why most never get past the talking stage.

It's hard to argue with Computer Associates' Charles Wang when he points out that disaffected employees who quit after CA buys out their troubled company probably wouldn't have been working there a year later anyway. It would have been out of business.

When all is said and done, I think we'll find that the companies that most effectively exploited business process re-engineering for competitive advantage were the management consulting firms.

Could the reason that so many CEOs lose their jobs be that the job simply can't be done?

The Clipper chip would probably be a lot more popular if it weren't created by the same organization that brought you the IBM 801.

I think if the Baby Bells want to compete with the long-distance companies, they should be willing to forgo the \$20 billion the long-distance companies pay them now to get into the local loop. They disagree.

With Lou Gerstner pulling the IBM wagons back into a circle and Sun consolidating some of its own business units, you have to wonder if the decentralization wave has crested.

The opinions expressed here are strictly my own, which is a great relief to my employer.

♦♦♦♦

On a serious note, the June 20 Wyswyg made a reference to former Software Publishing Corp. CEO Fred Gibbons that was in poor taste. Our apologies go out to Mr. Gibbons, who has dignified with a debilitating injury with courage and grace.

*Paul Gullin, Editor*  
Internet: pgullin@cw.com



## Re-engineering needs reality check

I laughed out loud when I read "Re-engineering slammed," on how re-engineering has failed (CW, June 13).

Re-engineering involves drastic measures for drastic times. The critical success factors for re-engineering are the same as they are for any large change: adequate training, support of a learning curve, change management and project management. The striking thing is the total lack of basic project management and change management skills in the people who are in charge of these projects.

I take issue with the question, "With a 50% failure rate, why re-engineer?" This is like saying, "If it's hard, don't do it." Risk is proportional to benefit. Re-engineering hasn't failed; we have.

*Lou Russell  
Indianapolis*

I'm not surprised to see your front-page story on the failure of re-engineering. To many IS departments, re-engineering means changing hardware. In fact, re-engineering means changing people—something more than a few IS folks have a hard time understanding.

Yes, change is difficult. It does not have to be. Change can be fun and exhilarating. Those who change successfully understand that the energy released by fun and exhilaration is the fuel that powers the change process.

Corporations are facing challenges financially. The answer lies not so much in cutting costs as it

does in applying the right assets (people power) to the right tasks. When the real problems are identified and faced squarely, the re-engineering process has a prayer. If they are not, then save your time, your money and your energy—it won't work! Go see a good movie instead. At least there, the fantasy is worth the price you'll pay.

*Barbara Taylor  
Silverado, Calif.*

## IS, teams can mix

I was more than taken aback by Robert A. Zawacki's glitzy and grim prophecies of doom for self-directed work teams in IS ("Do IS and teams mix?" CW, June 13). Our experience offers counterexamples to almost every point articulated.

Our teams were formally empowered, with clear boundaries on what is off-limits. Systems development teams, for example, use company policy to pick the next project to be worked from the backlog, then decide on their own which team members will do the actual work.

One technical support team helped fill a vacancy by interviewing all the applicants and recommending to management the most suitable candidate, and they did so from the added vantage point that allowed observation of aptitude and personality compatibility with the existing team. Their choice was hired, and acclimation took hours, not weeks or months.

Finally, the teams have asked for the ability to anonymously provide input to each other's performance appraisals. Again, this is a web-com development that we are pursuing aggressively.

Maybe rather than virtually dis-

miss IS self-directed teams out of hand, Zawacki should have pointed at the frequently unresponsive management that puts them in place.

*Gerald M. Bull  
York, Pa.*

## Show me yours...

Paul Strassmann's claims for the economy of centralized computing ("Centralization's payback," CW, June 6) are conveniently based on an information productivity index that he fails to explain. Using a similar method, I measured the effectiveness of decentralized computing facilities. Based on my Information System Quality Index (which is a secret, but trust me), I find decentralized computing to be more effective when quality and user satisfaction are considered. If Strassmann will show me his index, I'll show him mine.

*Charles Diets  
East Hanover, N.J.*



Computerworld welcomes comments from its readers. Letters may be edited for brevity and clarity and should be addressed to Bill Labaree, Editor in Chief, Computerworld, P.O. Box 5174, 375 College Road, Framingham, Mass. 01901. Fax number: (508) 875-8070. MC Mail: 279-2373. Internet: [letters@cw.com](mailto:letters@cw.com). Please include a phone number for verification.



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# Desktop Computing

## At Work gets off to slow but hopeful start

Microsoft device integration may hinge on release of Chicago

By Stuart J. Johnston

■ A year after witnessing the hoopla surrounding Microsoft Corp.'s introduction of a grand plan to integrate office equipment via Windows, users are still waiting to see substantial results.

However, some analysts and users said they are still optimistic despite the lateness of products that will support the At Work operating system.

At Work is a combination of technologies that includes systems technology for business machines, such as faxes and private branch exchanges, and communications technologies to be integrated into Windows.

At their June 1993 announcement, Microsoft and officials of many major business machine vendors and PC OEMs anointed At Work the office integration technology of the future.

Once the strategy is in place, users will be able to directly interact and control virtually all of today's office machines, including telephones, from a common user interface—namely, Windows.

Users would be able to check voicemail and electronic mail, perform call routing tasks such as transferring calls to other phones and check the status of the printer or fax machine down the hall—all from their PC.

"Fax machines [supporting At Work] are expected to be available at the end of this year, with many more products and services following in 1994," reads the press release from Microsoft's announcement.

### So where is it?

But more than a year later, company officials conceded that only a single printer and Microsoft's own Windows Printing System—which only partly implements At Work's capabilities—let users access business machines from Windows.

In fact, the first At Work-compatible fax machine, from Ricoh Corp. in West Caldwell, N.J., just entered beta testing, according to Bjorn Hovstad, Microsoft's director of marketing for At Work.

Still, despite all of the promises of the future promulgated over the past year, the way a technology is employed ultimately determines its success.

"My experience is that [users] will gravitate to the one or two features that are really compelling, and the rest will languish because there just isn't time" to take advantage of them, said Tony Valente, CEO of CBC Communications.

Microsoft's At Work operating system architecture requires that pieces of code be embedded in myriad devices as well as in the PC's operating system in order to integrate office equipment with PCs.

However, a spokeswoman for the Dow Jones unit was noncommittal about when the service would be available, saying it is "still in development." The spokeswoman gave no reasons for why the service is in limbo.

That may simply be symptomatic of the "chicken or egg" conundrum that all vendors of such integrated technologies face.

**"Chicago is the linchpin of At Work, [and] it doesn't do the equipment vendors any good to have products out if Chicago isn't out."**

—Eva Camarero  
Researcher

### No good without the hardware

For example, an information service for handheld device users is useless until handhelds based on At Work appear. That has yet to occur, although Novell said the first one is in due out by year's end. But that handheld device is likely to be a vertical market machine, rather than a mass-market product, he said.

Further down the food chain are applications that specifically support

At Work. So far, Deltrac Corp. in San Jose, Calif., is virtually the only company offering a Windows application that supports At Work—a version of WinFax Pro.

Even Windows for Workgroups 3.11, which shipped last fall, provides support only for At Work-enabled faxes and print-

ers, thus leaving full-scale support until Chicago, the next major update of desktop Windows, is released.

"Chicago is the linchpin of At Work, [and] it doesn't do the equipment vendors any good to have products out if Chicago isn't out," said Ken Camarero, a Fairfield, Conn.-based researcher who just released a report on At Work's progress and potential.

Unfortunately, Chicago, also called Windows 4.0, is reportedly running late too—possibly as late as March or April 1995, according to sources who have been briefed.

### High hopes

Still, Camarero and some early users said they are not deterred by At Work's slow start. Change is coming, and while it may come more like a glacier than a speeding freight train, users will gradually adopt such an approach, they said.

"This is not going to really happen for a while," said Tony Valente, chief executive officer at CBC Communications Corp., a small company with headquarters near Santa Rosa, Calif.

CBC Communications, which is devel-

### Microsoft's At Work

The At Work operating system architecture requires that pieces of code be embedded in myriad devices as well as in the PC's operating system in order to integrate office equipment with PCs.



oping a large network for graphics users, itself uses an At Work-enabled printer from Lexington, Ky.-based Lexmark International.

"Any idiot can see the need for it, [but] you're looking at generational social change," Valente said.

Indeed, Camarero predicted that if Microsoft and the hardware and software vendors all follow through, At Work may truly find ubiquity in the second half of the decade.

"If Microsoft At Work can be proved during the mid-1990s to mid-1996 period, then Camarero Research believes there will be a steady changeover," Camarero's report said.

## Promises, promises

Microsoft's At Work operating system promises many features for users as the hardware and software become available during the next few years.

Users will receive notification of paper jams or outages right at the PC, rather than discover the problem in the printer room after sending a file to print.

In fact, with Lexmark International's WinFax 900, the first At Work-enabled printer, users can check the print queue to identify jobs already waiting and perform a number of other common tasks. That printer, which prints eight pages per minute at 600 dots/in. resolution, costs \$1,300. Others, including less expensive ones, are on the way.

"I think sometime in the third and fourth quarters we'll see more At Work printers, and some of them will be lower priced," said Rick Scott, a Lexmark spokesman.

### Far away

At Work will also enable users to send a document to a fax machine on the network and send to another user several hundred miles away, allowing the recipient to print the doc-

ument with the original quality or edit it.

However, At Work-enabled fax machines will not arrive until later this year at the earliest.

Other features of At Work include the planned capability to merge voice- and electronic-mail on the PC. This will require not only phone management software for the PC but also Windows 4.0 and add-on software for phone systems.

And, of course, it will require phones with built-in At Work support. The first of these will begin trials in the first quarter of 1995, according to Bjorn Hovstad, Microsoft's director of marketing for At Work.

Still, despite all of the promises of the future promulgated over the past year, the way a technology is employed ultimately determines its success.

"My experience is that [users] will gravitate to the one or two features that are really compelling, and the rest will languish because there just isn't time" to take advantage of them, said Tony Valente, CEO of CBC Communications.

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# Microsoft apps to follow new platforms closely

By Stuart J. Johnston  
SEBASTIAN WASS

New platforms are popping up the way mushrooms do here in the damp Pacific Northwest, and Microsoft Corp. is readying a slew of applications to run on them.

The company is developing versions of its major applications for the coming Daytana upgrade of Windows NT, the Chicago version of its Windows desktop system, and Apple Computer Inc.'s Macintosh and Power Macintosh.

Likely to hit the market first are new versions of the Word word processor, Excel spreadsheet and PowerPoint presentation graphics package, which will also be available as the Office suite for the 68030-based Macintosh.

These are scheduled to ship "sometime this summer, in August or maybe September," said Robbie Bach, group product manager for Microsoft's Office. Power Macintosh versions will follow in about 30 days, he added.

The 68030 Macintosh versions will enter broad beta testing this week, with the Power Macintosh versions likely to follow later this month.

Microsoft has also committed to shipping 32-bit NT versions of Word and Excel about 30 days after Daytana's release,

which is promised before October. Both of these applications require Daytana in order to run and are currently in beta testing.

Some beta users are salivating for all three sets of programs.

| Rollout schedule         |                                 |                                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Platform                 | Applications                    | Release ship date                       |
| CHICAGO (WINDOWS 4.0)    | WORD, EXCEL, POWERPOINT, OFFICE | 30 DAYS AFTER CHICAGO SHIPS IN DECEMBER |
| DAYTANA (WINDOWS NT 3.5) | WORD, EXCEL                     | SEPTEMBER                               |
| 68030 MACINTOSH          | WORD, EXCEL, POWERPOINT, OFFICE | AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER                     |
| POWER MACINTOSH          | WORD, EXCEL, POWERPOINT, OFFICE | AFTER THE 68030 MACINTOSH PRODUCTS SHIP |

"I'm dying to have the final release of [Word for Daytana] because I'd like to go to Daytana as my desktop when it comes out," said one beta tester, who asked to remain anonymous. However, the user is also testing the Macintosh version and

has Power Macintoshes as well. The Macintosh version "is coming along quite well, too," the beta tester said.

Daytana, also called Windows NT 3.5, will be available in two versions (as NT 3.1 is currently), a Workstation and an Advanced Server version. Chicago, also called Windows 4.0, is targeted as the replacement for Windows 3.11 and Windows for Workgroups 3.11 and will feature a built-in "universal" electronic mail client.

Daytana applications are the first programs that can be used to test Chicago's 32-bit preemptive multitasking, a benefit for users who are also beta-testing Chicago.

However, because the Daytana applications were written for NT's Windows 3.1-style user interface, they will not take advantage of Chicago's new look and feel.

Microsoft plans to release Chicago versions of all of its Office desktop applications "either when [Chicago] ships or shortly thereafter," Bach said. "There will be some spread because we have to have final [Chicago] code before we ship" the applications, he added.

## Briefs

### DOS is boss

While Microsoft Corp.'s Windows juggernaut rolls on, one of the Top 10 applications for both business and home are DOS-based, according to a survey conducted by Computer Intelligence/InfoCorp's Consumer Technology Index. The No. 1 application for business is Microsoft's WordPerfect for DOS, followed by Lotus Development Corp.'s 1-2-3 for DOS and Microsoft's Word for Windows and Excel. WordPerfect for DOS was also the most popular application used in the home, followed by Brainerd, Inc.'s First Step for DOS, 1-2-3 for DOS and Windows.

### PowerPC 603 ready to roll

Ten months after it started production of the PowerPC 601 chip, IBM Microelectronics has announced that it has its next-generation PowerPC 603 chip in sample quantities. The new processors, which will start shipping in volume in the third quarter, cost \$165 for the 60-MHz version and \$166 for the 80-MHz version. IBM offers two reduced prices on the PowerPC 601 processor.

Carole Patton

## Chicago lacks beef

Successful beyond anyone's imagination four years ago, Windows is now overdue for a major upgrade. But Chicago isn't. Incredibly, this long anticipated software has more in common with IBM's OS/2 than it does with Windows. Remember that Microsoft wrote the first version of OS/2 back in 1987 during its courtship with IBM. Then in 1990, when Windows 3.0 proved so popular, Redmond left Big Blue and OS/2 waiting at the church.

Does I get me wrong, Chicago may turn out great. But corporate Windows users won't rush to adoption, probably delaying widespread adoption until 1996 even if Microsoft buys retail sales of Windows 3.1 once Chicago is released. No systems administrator or IS manager is going to bet his career on this puppy until virtually all the quirks have been ironed out.

Microsoft's "problem" with Windows has always been how to get rid of DOS. (Windows runs on top of it.) There is still

a huge installed base of DOS users. And, more importantly, DOS is absolutely necessary to preserve compatibility with all those real-mode DOS device drivers.

The solution centers on the fact that both OS/2 and Chicago create Virtual DOS Machines (VDM) to run DOS applications. This is a protected-mode process that emulates the DOS operating system so DOS applications can run just as they would under "real" DOS. It depends in great part on the newer Intel processor designs that allow an operating system to create all those tiny little "virtual" 8086 processors on a single CPU.

What's more, OS/2 and Chicago both use Windows' DOS code to emulate DOS. Both start up DOS in real mode, then switch gear to protected mode for 16-bit Windows applications. For those peskicky DOS applications that won't run inside a VDM (generally because they require direct control of hardware), Chicago offers an "Exclude" mode and OS/2 offers "real" DOS running alongside OS/2. Another similarity is Chicago's VFAT file system for long file names, which looks just like OS/2's HPFS file system.

### Not a great Explorer

And then there's Chicago's new shell, called Explorer, which puts folders and icons on the desktop (much like OS/2's Workplace Shell). Well, Windows users

won't want to start shuffling icons on a desktop now because a lot of effort has been invested training people on Program Manager and File Manager.

Besides, Explorer is a first attempt, and it is downright ugly (OS/2's Workplace Shell is elegant by comparison.) Nothing in Explorer works the way you'd expect. The Start button doesn't "start" anything (it brings up a list.) And objects you think need a double-click (such as the Start button) require only a single mouse click.

In fact, Chicago may provide the break IBM needs. OS/2.1 has been out for two years and has proved itself stable. And because it contains Windows code, it runs Win16 applications just fine. If Chicago screws up while taking the stage from Windows 3.1, corporate users could soon be doing serious business with Big Blue.

Why use Microsoft? Just give us a real Windows upgrade? One that fixes things such as the disappearing resource problem. This is the maddening situation in which I am forced to load, unload and then reload some overinflated Windows 3.1 application because it looked up memory that my second program needed to start. Microsoft executives say this lack is being addressed, but so far the Chicago beta solves the problem only for 32-bit applications, not the 16-bit ones I use every day.

And if Microsoft wants to add something new to Windows, how about a universal install utility? Installing software is sometimes an operating system should handle. Why should I have to read all those manuals and search Readme files for compatibility information? A standard setup program would also relieve independent software vendors of the job of writing installation routines, something they might appreciate because most spend their programming resources pretty thin.

### Not a great problem-solver

I'd also like better diagnostics. Whenever a problem crops up in the Windows environment, isolating it is tedious. Is it Windows? Or is it a bug in some application? Right now, if two vendors use the same name for a public Domain Link Library (DLL), Windows overrides the first DLL, and the application is hosed. The least Windows could do is supply a routine that does a checksum on program files and verifies that the right components are present.

Chicago may indeed be "Super Windows." Once I've spent some time with it, I might even switch. But I'm not ready to retire Windows 3.1 just yet.

Patton is chief analyst at Microtrend Technology Group in Methuen, N.J., and produces a column on new computer technologies. She is the author of *OS/2 Survival* from IDG Books and publishes the "Windows Letter" newsletter. She can be contacted at MCI Mail 401-8400 or CompuServe 73740.2503.

# Novell/WordPerfect merger hits ground running

PerfectOffice suites debut as 'first step' toward broad integration

by William Brandel and Elisabeth Nevitt

Wasting no time after officially consummating their merger, Novell, Inc. and its newly acquired application company, WordPerfect Corp., unveiled their first jointly developed product at the recent PC Expo in New York. Called PerfectOffice, the product is being billed as the industry's first application suite with built-in networking capabilities.

The new suite will be delivered in the following three packages:

- The standard configuration, which will include Object Linking and Embedding (OLE) 2.0-compliant versions

of WordPerfect, the Quattro Pro spreadsheet, WordPerfect Presentations, the personal information manager InfoCentral and the workgroup publishing tool Envoy. The standard package will also include a client for

WordPerfect's Symmetry electronic-mail package, formerly called WordPerfect Office.

• The PerfectOffice Professional package, which will include an OLE 2.0-compliant version of WordPerfect, the Paradox database and Novell's Visual AppBuilder, which is a fifth-generation macro scripting tool.

• A CD-ROM-based version, called PerfectOffice Select, which will allow the customer to select any application from either the standard or professional version as well as a number of third-party applications.

WordPerfect also formally launched its PerfectFit Partners program, which will enable third-party vendors such as Intel Corp. or Calera Recognition Systems to integrate their applications with the PerfectOffice suite. WordPerfect said 70 developers have joined the program.

## Just the beginning

On the networking front, all PerfectOffice applications support the following Novell NetWare-based services:

- A File Open dialog box, which includes a Network button enabling users to select and attach to different NetWare servers and map network drives without having to exit the application.
- Support for Novell's NetWare Navigator to enable administrators to set up automated installation and deployment of suite applications on client systems across an enterprise.

A WordPerfect spokesman said these features are a first step toward a much broader integration of the companies' products, particularly on the workgroup, document management and messaging fronts. Novell and WordPerfect are working to make NetWare services such as imaging and telephony available on the desktop

through WordPerfect applications, he added.

In addition, the companies are in the process of merging messaging platforms, as was discussed in preliminary briefings (CW, April 4). WordPerfect hopes to support Novell's NetWare Directory Services with its Symmetry messaging/calendaring/scheduling product by the time NetWare 4.1 ships late this year, said Stewart Heston, vice president of research and development for Symmetry.

## More is less

The concept of networked applications is a potential market winner, but Novell had a better chance of selling it to customers when it was concentrating on

being a network services vendor, said Jim Harrison, vice president of global networking strategies at Mesa Group, Inc., a Westport, Conn.-based research firm. With its fingers in a variety of non-networking pies, Novell is losing credibility with some of its customers, he added. "I don't believe people will buy either WordPerfect desktop applications or Novell network services because of the coupling of the two."

Indeed, users indicated that buying into the Novell/WordPerfect networked applications suite strategy would require a leap of faith that they are not yet ready to take.

In going from a stand-alone application to a networked suite of products, "the whole user support issue gets much more complex," as well as more expensive, said H. Reid Hoadley, an IS manager at St. Joseph's Hospital in Kierulwood, Mo. "I think the issue has to be addressed up front and bundled with the sale of the product."

"I would have to see [the networked suite] in use and evaluate its effectiveness" before determining whether to buy, said Richard Moller, data processing manager for Hartford County in Maryland, another Novell and WordPerfect user.

Novell has emphasized that its networked applications strategy will be open to other independent software vendors, particularly through the AppWare development environment, but "whether [they] take advantage remains to be seen," Nelson said.

## Perfect match

PerfectOffice highlights include the following:

**PerfectLink:** This technology will enable a PerfectOffice customer to plug competing applications into the suite. For example, a Lotus Development Corp. 1-2-3 customer could plug that spreadsheet into PerfectOffice, and the program would be automatically integrated into the suite. **Minors and scripting tools:** Like Microsoft's Visual Basic Application Edition tool in its Office 4.x suite, the Novell/WordPerfect suite includes PerfectScript for developing macros of scripts across programs. Novell's Visual AppBuilder in PerfectOffice Professional lets developers create application loadable modules without writing code. **PerfectTime:** Using linguistic technology, this feature performs intelligent search and replace. When replacing a word in text, the word is replaced in the appropriate sense.

**PerfectOffice Select:** With the suite and complementary applications shipping on a CD-ROM, users can "shop" the CD before purchasing an application. The CD will include reviews and audio information about the programs offered. By dialing an 800 number, users can receive a "key" to unlock program encryption. Users will be charged only for the applications they choose.

—William Brandel

# AST notebook throws down challenge to IBM dominance

By Michael Fitzgerald

■ A new notebook computer from AST Research, Inc. could signal that IBM PC Co.'s lock on the high end of the market is weakening.

The Ascendia line is the first from a significant notebook player other than IBM to offer a 10.4-in., thin film transistor, active-matrix screen, which has been the most noticeable differentiator for IBM's high-end ThinkPads.

"This indicates that the ThinkPad lead is shrinking and could change things in the market," said Richard Zwetckhebaum, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass. Zwetckhebaum added that IBM's sizing performance in the notebook arena could be slowed unless its recent foray into the value market gives it a boost.

Even IBM users agree that the Ascendia line could make things more interesting for IBM.

"That could put some pressure on IBM, especially if [AST] can ship them," said Enrique Crespo Jr., manager of corporate sales systems at Torrington Co. in Torrington, Conn. Torrington's field sales force is using IBM's ThinkPad 750C, which has a passive-matrix color screen, because it could not get active-matrix color notebooks from IBM when it wanted them.

Crespo said he is skeptical that AST will be able to deliver volume quantities of the active-matrix color Ascendia, pointing out the inability of most vendors to ship active-matrix color notebooks.

## Will satisfy demand

AST says that because its 10.4-in. panels come from a different supplier than IBM's, it expects to be able to meet demand. The company will also offer an Ascendia machine with a 9.5-in. active-matrix color as well as a 10.5-in. dual-scan, passive-matrix color screen. Weights

## Notable

The Ascendia goes like this:

- Intel Corp.
- 25/25-MHz i486SX or 25/25-MHz i486SX
- 340-KB or 500-KB hard drive
- 4M or 8M bytes of RAM, up to 32M bytes
- Local bus graphics
- 25/25-MHz i486SX or 25/25-MHz i486SX
- RocketChip
- SurePoint integrated pointing device
- PowerStation docking station, Emport port replicator

range from 6.6 to 6.9 pounds.

AST has also decided to put a new interface on top of Windows. Called ASTWorks-Mobile Edition, the interface borrows from the same shell as AST's Advantage multimedia PCs. The interface contains an "Access" program devoted to new modules, in a more intuitive fashion than the Windows interface, according to analysts.

"It makes the system easier to use, rather than jumping from interface to interface to interface for different programs," said Randal Giusto, an analyst at ISI Strategic Decisions in Norwell, Mass. Giusto said he expects to see AST and other features tailored to mobile users over the course of the year.

Pricing for the Ascendia 900 line ranges from \$3,399 to \$5,999, while ThinkPad 750C starts at \$4,949 and tops out at \$6,549.

AST is Irvine, Calif., is building a variety of software with the Ascendia notebooks.

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# Workgroup Computing

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## Management plans slow to bear fruit

Network/systems melding faces hurdles

By Steve Morse

Everybody's talking about it, but nobody's doing it yet.

Companies as diverse as IBM, Microsoft Corp., AT&T Corp. and Novell, Inc. have outlined high-level strategies for cohabiting users to manage all aspects of their computer systems and networks from a single control point.

However, these strategies have only yet resulted in tangible products and services that fully integrate systems management with network management.

Analysis says the disciplines of network management and systems management will intersect first when repetitive systems administration tasks such as software distribution are automated and accomplished via networks.

"It's a real quagmire trying to define where the boundaries are between network management and systems management, who has responsibility, what the functions are and how they overlap," said Ken Thuermer, president of Architecture Technology Corp. in Minneapolis.

### Wavy lines

Thuermer said network/systems management boundaries are being blurred by the automation of configuration and control tasks such as software distribution, software license management and workstation configuration. Users with experience in Unix and TCP/IP are best-positioned to deal with these issues because they typically have not become entrenched in the long-standing turf wars between corporate information systems and telecommunications departments, Thuermer said.

"We're starting to see a move toward enterprise information systems management, which means network, systems and business management all wrapped into one," said Charles Robbins, a vice

president at Aberdeen Group in Boston.

The products that reflect the beginnings of network/systems management are software distribution packages, backup packages, performance management packages, server and workstation configuration management products and security packages, Robbins said.

The commonality of these functionally targeted products is that they accomplish via networks systems administration tasks that previously had to be accomplished via "Sneakernet," one PC or workstation at a time. Robbins pointed to Hewlett-Packard Co.'s OperationCenter as one example of a higher-level, multifunction product that attempts to integrate some aspects of network and systems management.

### True value

Users, however, are often more enthusiastic about simpler products that are valued for the time they save, not for being among the first products to cross network/systems management boundaries. An example of such a product is Win-Install, an automated software distribution product from On Demand Software and Services, Inc. in Naples, Fla.

"We saved hundreds of hours over any major upgrade for a LAN environment of about 400 users," said Dave Hamrick, manager of technical development at Ernst & Young in Boston and a user of Win-Install.

Software distribution products soon will integrate additional administrative functions such as tracking software licenses. "In the future, we intend to go to complete integration of the license management function with the distribution function," said John Webster, manager of software distribution strategies at IBM.

### Operating systems

## New Solaris release promises speed gains

By Jean S. Bozman

MOUNTAIN VIEW, CALIF.

As Sun Microsystems, Inc. prepares to ship the Solaris 2.4 Unix operating system later this summer, it is starting to unveil features that will take advantage of its ability to run on SPARC workstations and Intel Corp. x86 PCs.

Solaris 2.4 will also run applications up to 60% faster than Solaris 2.3 and will be easier for systems administrators to install, said executives at SunSoft, Inc. Sun's software arm.

Although Solaris 2.4 debuted at the Solaris Developer Conference in April, a formal announcement complete with all the new features and full pricing details has not yet been made.

"One of the reasons we view this as a reannouncement of Solaris 2.3 is that, finally, all the things we have asked customers to wait for are there," said SunSoft consultant Eric Joerg. Among those are higher performance, scalability and better PC compatibility, he said.

Because the primary feature of Solaris 2.4 is its ability to synchronize Solaris code for Intel x86 PCs and Sun's SPARC machines, industry analysis said they expect it to have more case-of-use features than Solaris 2.3. Based on SunSoft tests, Solaris 2.4 will run application software 10% to 40% faster than Solaris 2.3, said Gary Little, marketing director at Solaris Products Group. And a new file system structure will shorten the time needed for backup and recovery, Little said.

Providing ease-of-use features, along with greater reliability and performance in the base operating system, has taken some time.

"Solaris has been under a lot of scrutiny for reliability and features, with the expectation that it was going to take the place of the mainframe," said Jeanpierre Schoeder, vice president and general manager of SunSoft's Solaris Products Group. "The fact is, it took us a while to get this thing right."

### Trouble behind?

Longtime Sun users certainly agreed, noting that early versions of Solaris 2.x were not nearly as stable or bug-free as Solaris 2.3. The gap between Solaris 2.3 for SPARC workstations and Solaris 2.4 code for Intel PCs also troubled users who wanted to maintain a single set of code. Initial Solaris x86 shipments were disappointing, industry analysts said.

Although SunSoft estimates that roughly half of the Sun installed base lies on Solaris 2.x, a variant of Unix System V Release 4.0, many users reported trouble migrating from SunOS. A lack of backward compatibility with SunOS—also known as Solaris 1.x—was remedied just last summer with a Binary Compatibility Package that runs SunOS applications under Solaris 2.x [CW, July 5, 1993]. Sun executives, including Sun Chief Executive Officer Scott McNeely, now

promise to maintain backward compatibility in all Solaris releases.

As desktop hardware becomes more varied—as it will, for example, with the arrival of IBM's PowerPC machines by 1995 [CW, July 4]—users want Solaris to run consistently on different platforms. "If I'm going to start using Solaris on Intel, I want it to be exactly the same as the rest of the Solaris boxes on the network," said Michael Prince, information systems director at Burlington Coat Factory Warehouse, Inc. in Burlington, N.J. "That just makes it easier to administer." The firm has 400 Sun workstations and an equal number of Intel-based PCs running Windows, he said.

But Solaris desktop clients will be able to network Solaris servers seamlessly, picking up

### Leading features of Solaris 2.4:

- Performance boost of 10% to 40% over Solaris 2.3.
- Quicker installation for systems administrators.
- New ease-of-use features for PC users.
- Journal-type file system for backup and recovery.
- Support for Novell, Inc. NetWare clients and servers.
- Support for Windows 3.11 Windows-to-Intel interface.

Unix applications that are actually running on remote Unix machines.

"You can't throw massive amounts of memory and cycles on the desktop," said Jim Stikeleather, a partner at Technical Resource Connection, an open systems consultancy in Clearwater, Fla. "As you increase the performance of the [Solaris] operating systems, more processing is happening on the servers."

That point may be lost on traditional PC users who view their workstation as an independent computing resource. Stikeleather said, "What is the use of Solaris 2.4 with Solaris 2.3 if the ability to make the desktop an integral part of the network." Of more than 8,000 Solaris applications, there are nearly 3,000 Solaris 2.x applications that will run on both Intel and SPARC machines under Solaris 2.4. Sun said. Pimpi Malik, IS manager at Brewster's Retail, Inc. in Minneapolis, Minn., said, "I expect enhanced point-to-point protocol communications software and improved systems administration."

Despite its efforts to woo users of Intel-based code, SunSoft will confront user resistance to installing Unix for personal applications, analysts said. Many users associate Unix with a set of arcane, unfriendly commands such as "user," that they must learn to enter the Unix of Unix users. Sun is now recognizing that fact, Schoeder said.

"You don't have to be a command-line artist to add a user or to reconfigure your system," he said. "One of the things [we are saying] is that Solaris is not the old Unix."

# Mobile releases bring remote users closer to home

## Datasonix puts backup capability on the road

By Michael Fitzgerald

Even tape backup is going mobile these days, as vendors continue looking for niches to fill in the notebook market.

Recently, Datasonix Corp., a Boulder, Colo. start-up, released Perenos, an external tape backup drive that fits in the palm of your hand. The 10-oz. product runs digital audio tape-quality media in cartridges that hold 615M bytes of uncompressed data or 1.25G bytes of compressed data. Datasonix officials said Perenos can back up more than 1000 bytes of data.

Perenos will sell for \$398 when it ships in the third quarter and will initially come in an external version, with a PCMCIA version to follow. It appears to have particular potential in two markets: backing up remote users' data, such as contact lists, and transporting large files, such as application software upgrades.

Backing up on the road is a real issue, information systems managers said. "Data backup is a problem everywhere," said John Woods, PC systems specialist at Chemtronics Information Technology Co. in San Ramon, Calif. Woods said although excellent and effective tools exist for backing up servers, even desktop users do not have robust tools, let alone remote users.

The question for Datasonix is how much of a market is there. Analysts said the product's real potential might be for shipping audio files, if that technology ever be-

comes important to businesses.

"It's a really nice product, and it might bring to the surface needs that people haven't thought of," said Randal Giusto, an analyst at BIS Strategic Decisions in Norwell, Mass. Giusto said he sees it as a way to transfer large data files such as spreadsheets or presentations without having to pay the high telecommunications costs of downloading.

In the meantime, Giusto said the portable tape backup market was "a need right now."

### Cost prohibitive

Some users challenged whether tape backup for mobile users is necessary and said the \$695 price tag for Perenos was high.

"If the price came down, it has some potential as a backup device, but I don't see mobile people paying \$500 to \$600 for backing up," said Victor E. Mutnick, corporate vice president at New York Life Insurance Co.

Mutnick said he did not know what would be a magic price point for the technology but that buying a new hard drive and using that as a backup might be more cost-effective. New York Life also uses notebooks with replaceable hard drives.

Users pointed out, too, that one reason backup might be a hard sell for mobile users stems from pure human factors.

"The heart of the thing ends up being convincing the end user that backing up is important," Woods said. "Typically they get religion when they lose [data] once."



Datasonix's Perenos backup drive fits in the palm of your hand

### A bit bigger

Portable tape backup based on larger media is also on the market. Portable Solutions, Inc. in Anaheim, Calif., recently shipped its Aurbahn Tape 250, which uses 5.25-inch cartridge tape to store 250M bytes of data at 10MB. The drive is 4 1/2 by 7 1/2 inches and costs \$350.

## AirSoft offers transparent access to LANs

By Michael Fitzgerald

AirSoft, Inc. has developed a piece of software that promises to make remote users feel as if they never left the office.

AirSoft's AirAccess 2.0 was designed to put remote users on the LAN in transparent fashion. Thanks to clever manipulation of remote packet data, users can switch programs or directories and even do drag-and-drop functions with the same speed as if they were on a local-area node. The user interface continues to shift, while user commands are carried out in the background.

Analysts called AirAccess a breakthrough product.

"They're the first ones that have figured out the detailed technical ramifications of how narrow-band media, like wireless, impacts file exchange architectures," said William Frezza, president of Wireless Computing Associates, Inc. in Yardley, Pa. Frezza said AirSoft's main challenge "will be staying ahead once everybody else gets it."

### Just like being there

Built-in caching techniques speed up transactions and also keep a "virtual image" of the user interface intact, even when users perform other functions.

"The key thing is you use it just like your desktop software," said Jitendra Singh, chairman, chief executive officer and president of AirSoft in Palo Alto, Calif.

Information systems managers said the product was a look.

"That general direction is what we see as needed," said Gene Hengel, director of strategic technologies at Insurance Value Added Network Services in Greenwich, Conn. Hengel, who said he has not seen AirAccess, noted that even in land-line environments, remote users cannot get the same appearance of connectivity as office users.

### Step ahead

AirSoft bills AirAccess as able to step above the gaps in the market, which offers products with file transfer, remote control, remote access or remote node capabilities. Version 2.0 adds wired capabilities to Version 1.0.

"What they've done is solve the problem vs. session communications technology," said Andrew M. Seybold, editor in chief of "Outlook on Mobile Computing," a newsletter in Brookline, Calif. Seybold said effective use of packet radio makes users feel like they are transparent on the network.

One downside, analysts cautioned, is that remote users might run up large phone bills because functions such as downloading are carried out in the background.

AirAccess 2.0 is slated to ship in the third quarter. A client and server version costs \$195; a multiserver version, shipped as a NetWare Loadable Module for Novell, Inc.'s NetWare, costs \$499. Extra client versions are \$80.

# DCA integration increases control

By Saruchi Mohan

■ Digital Communications Associates, Inc. (DCA) has announced a Remote LAN Mode (RLN) application server that integrates with its RLN communications server to let Novell, Inc. NetWare users switch seamlessly between remote node and remote control.

What impact this integration will have on remote users depends on who you ask. John Scott, a systems administrator at Advanced Technologies Lab in Bethesda, Wash., said this server targets anyone who needs more than just electronic mail. It will make a big difference in database access because of the way it handles large volumes of data. It means less work for the administrator, too. Only one kind of configuration will be required for all clients, regardless of the application used.

But not everyone is so bullish about DCA's offering. In the Windows envi-

ronment, RLN takes up a communications port and does not give it up until the user reboots, said an information systems administrator at a major commercial bank. This can be cumbersome for users who are dialing in to an application offered by another service.

Remote node software essentially makes a remote workstation a node on the network. Remote control software, on the other hand, lets the user control the host through the keyboard.

### Application size

The RLN software, which supported remote nodes, limited users to small applications. If they needed to access a large nondatabase/server-based application, the traffic over a dial-up phone line made the process slow and cumbersome as large volumes of data and files were moved back and forth.

The application server, which Atlanta-based DCA is getting from OEM Citrix Systems, Inc. in Carol Springs, Fla., addresses this bottleneck. It

sends only screens and keyboard strokes over the network, which is what happens with remote control software. The application and files are kept in the application server. As a result, the firm claims, even Windows applications can be run by remote users with 286-based PCs or higher.

The application server itself gave users remote control, but they had to establish a one-to-one session with the host. With RLN integration, the server can support up to 16 users.

The integration does not mean users can use only remote node technology. They can access the RLN communications server through RLN client software running in their machines. However, all access to the application is supported by the communications server. To connect to the application server, users are required to load DCA's ApplLink client software.

The application server software will become available this month and will retail for \$2,950 for 10 users.

## Briefs

### Workflow added

Sarus Corp. in Bellevue, Wash., will use the workflow engine from Action Technologies, Inc. in Alameda, Calif., to add workflow capabilities to its document management system. The Sarus system is called Mezzanine.

### Call for help

Unisys Corp. introduced Unisys CheckPoint, a broad set of telephone and fax support for PCs and Macintoshes as well as LAN environments. The services are available now on a contract basis.

### X terminal view

Human Designed Systems, Inc. in King of Prussia, Pa., has introduced the ViewStation Ultra X terminal line, which the company says supports both Macintosh and Windows applications by reading PC-compatible floppy disks.

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# Compaq hopes servers take it to big leagues

By Jalkumar Vijayan

In what analysts said they see as an attempt by the company to position itself as an enterprise-wide vendor, Compaq Computer Corp. has announced the availability of a rack-mountable server family.

The ProLiant 1000R, 2000R and 4000R rack-mount servers, which are vertically integrated versions of existing ProLiant

"The message is, we can play in this league too," he said.

The new servers use a standard form factor aimed at allowing IS departments to install third-party components such as bridges, routers and hubs into the racks themselves. In addition to housing the servers, the racks offer integrated storage options that can hold up to seven

hot-pluggable hard drives for a total capacity of 14.7G bytes as well as a monitor, keyboard and uninterruptible power supply.

The systems also feature Rack Builder, a Windows-based software application that allows users to select components and prototype different rack configurations.

A rack-mount form factor, such as Compaq's recently announced servers, "makes systems administration easier because more capabilities can be integrated in one relatively inexpensive hub," said Tom Kuehary, president of Summit Strategies in Boston.

The servers, which are available immediately, will start shipping with an entry-level price tag of less than \$6,000 for an Intel Corp. 66-MHz i486DX2-based ProLiant 1000R.

## Server cabinets

The new ProLiant servers are available in two sizes. The 2000 is about a foot tall and can hold up to three ProLiant 5000, 5000T or 5000T servers. The 4000 is about 7 feet tall and can hold up to six of the same servers.

sizes. All can hold up to six ProLiant servers in standard rack-mount cabinets.

"It's more of a message than anything else. What Compaq is trying to do is signal to MIS that they want to be an integral part of the

enterprise network," said James Greene, research analyst at BIS Strategic Decisions in Norwell, Mass.

According to Greene, Compaq is trying to expand beyond its image as a desktop and PC server vendor and get itself seriously considered as a vendor prepared to address information systems needs for consolidation and manageability.

## Briefs

### Group promotes PA-RISC

The Precision RISC Organization, an industry consortium that promotes Hewlett-Packard Co.'s PA-RISC chip architecture, has launched a compatibility testing program that spans all PA-RISC-based machines. The new Pro Conformance program is based on common application programming interfaces and application binary interfaces. Certified by a software test suite that is due to ship by year's end, the conformance program aims to expand the pool of applications that can run on any PA-RISC-compatible system. Precision RISC Organization members include HP, Hitachi Ltd., Convex Computer Corp. and Stratus Computer, Inc., the group said.

### PictureTel adds tools

PictureTel Corp. added an application-sharing component to its PictureTel Live family of PC-based videoconferencing systems last month at PC Expo '94. Called Live Share, the product will be available early this month as a free upgrade; after 90 days, it will cost \$140 per copy.

d R E A M

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## Workgroup Computing

HT Research, Inc. has announced TeamPro HT-4000, a computer designed specifically for workgroups.

According to the Tustin, Calif., company, TeamPro HT-4000 integrates four 386, 486 or Pentium CPUs in a single unit and provides security, workgroup talking, system interchangeability, network ex-

pression, interactive conferencing and multiple-host device sharing.

Workgroup tasks can be executed by any idle CPU in the workgroup, and users can access CD-ROMs as local drives, lessening demand on the server.

The system also ships with four monitors, four keyboards, a team chassis, SCSI-based workgroup communication cards, workgroup software and a SCSI-II-controlled CD-ROM drive.

TeamPro HT-4000 costs \$6,000.

► **HT Research**  
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Up & Running Computer Consultants, Inc. has announced Artificial Work Environment 1.1, a Windows-based collaborative groupware product.

According to the Long Beach, N.Y., firm, Artificial Work Environment 1.1 provides users with a comprehensive workflow development and deployment system where documents, mail and tasks

are manipulated in a consistent manner.

The product is based on 11 simple commands found as buttons across the top of every screen. It has no drop-down menus, overlapping windows or nested dialog boxes.

Features include an enhanced data schema and form design tool, document imaging with support for more than 85 scanners, parallel workflow capability and collaborative computing extensions. Prices range from \$795 to \$6,250, depending on the number of users.

► **Up & Running**  
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Shapeware Corp. has unveiled Visio Express for Lotus Development Corp.'s SmartSuite, a special version of the Visio Express, drop-and-drag drawing program designed for 1-2-3, Ami Pro, Freelance Graphics and Approach users.

According to the Seattle firm, Visio Express lets users draw and diagram directly within the SmartSuite applications and integrate business graphics.

Features include support for Notes, Microsoft Corp.'s Object Linking and Embedding 1.0 and six stencils to create flowcharts, block diagrams, organizational charts, time lines and maps.

Visio Express for SmartSuite costs \$79.

► **Shapeware**  
(206) 521-4500

Byte Ltd. has announced that ByteQuest, its production-level document imaging system, has been integrated with Lotus Development Corp.'s Notes.

According to the Ottawa company, the product lets Notes users attach image folders containing an unlimited number of documents and then retrieve and route these documents any time when working within Notes.

ByteQuest for Notes lets users access a large central repository of images or distributed repositories of images on workgroups in the enterprise network.

Prices range from \$500 to \$2,500, depending on the number of users.

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# PROTEON.

## ATM prices fall, but standards suffer

By Stephen P. Klett Jr.

**Users eager to implement Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) networks have received both good news and bad news in the past month.**

### First, the good news.

ATM prices are plummeting as more vendors announce their ATM migration strategies and early products. Prices per ATM connection have dropped from \$2,000 to \$3,000 levels to \$1,000 and below.

For example, IBM recently unveiled an ATM concentrator and 25MB bit/sec. adapter that can provide up to 12 ports of ATM connectivity for roughly \$900 (C/W, July 4). Connectware, Inc., an AMP, Inc. subsidiary in Richardson, Texas, last week unveiled 100MB and 155MB bit/sec. ATM adapters for less than \$700, as well as a 16-port ATM hub for \$12,000, or \$745 per port.

In addition, UB Networks, Inc. in Santa Clara, Calif., recently announced an ATM switch that falls just short of \$1,000 per port. Pure Systems, Inc. in Pittsburgh and Newbridge Networks, Inc. in Herndon, Va., have also cut prices on their ATM products by as much as 50% (C/W, May 23).

### Standards squagmire

"We expect to see more and more second-tier companies such as Connectware move down ATM price points, which will help attract more mainstream users," said Charles Robbins, a vice president at Aberdeen Group in Boston. "However, better prices are not enough. Products need to be interoperable, and we're still struggling through

the standards process."

Hence the bad news.

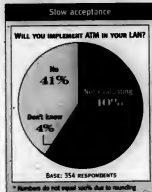
Despite redoubled efforts by the ATM Forum, a vendor and user consortium, progress on various ATM standards specifications has been sluggish, and many may miss their end-of-year completion goals.

### Hit and miss

According to observers, the LAN emulation standard is on track for completion by year's end or early next year. However standards for congestion management, traffic control and a private network-to-private network interface may miss their end-of-year completion goals.

### Money matters

More than half of 33 Fortune 500 companies surveyed by Forrester Research, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass., cited lower costs and many standards as the primary factors that would accelerate their ATM plans. Most planned to have production ATM networks in place by 1997.



versions of approved standards that may be incompatible with their predecessors.

For example, ATM 3.0, a specification for a standard user interface to ATM networks, was approved almost a year ago. However, Version 3.0 must be updated to 3.1 to include a signaling change made by the International Telecommunications Union. Products based on 3.0 will not be compatible with ATM products using Version 3.1.

"While not a major concern because the installed base of ATM products is not very big, this could be a big deal for those users already using ATM today," Jeffries said.

control and interfaces work best, but users do not want to get involved with ATM until standards have been set, Jeffries said.

For example, while it is encouraged by falling prices, Norwest Mortgage in Minneapolis is looking at switching rather than ATM to boost performance in its Token Ring and Fiber Distributed Data Interface network, according to Matt Jacoby, a senior network engineer. "ATM products need to become more mature — and standards definitely need to be set — before we'll consider them seriously," Jacoby said.

### Not so standard

Another possible stumbling block is the arrival of new

posed to be open to the public.

The most obvious practical solution in both cases is to implement some rules and enforce them. My community has a laundry list of rules, ranging from "no beer drinking on the sidewalks" to "no more than X number of unrelated people can rent a house together." To many, these rules are onerous; however, they are the main reason why I still enjoy the area.

The Internet, too, needs rules — real rules enforced by an outside authority, not by user vigilantes. The dangers of users taking matters into their own hands are dramatically illustrated by the recent furor surrounding two lawyers who broadcast commercial messages on the Internet.

A clever hacker sent out "couscous" that automatically deleted the messages the law firm sent. His peers apparently applauded rather than fanned him. However, there are scary implications in allowing people to destroy messages that do not meet their personal criteria.

Some commercial agencies or specially formed nonprofit organization needs to come up with some guidelines before chaos — or mob rule — takes hold on the Internet.

Horwitz, page 60

## Surfing on the Internet

A semi-regular column with tips of interest and amusement from the Internet.

It was bound to happen sooner or later — a Yellow Pages directory for the Internet. *The New Riders' Official Internet Yellow Pages* with more than 10,000 listings is available for \$29.95 from Macmillan Publishing Co. in Indianapolis. The publication looks remarkably like the real thing, down to the yellow paper stock.



But finding what you want on the Internet continues to be a hassle. Endless menus pointing to still more menus is not our favorite way to locate information.

Easter Personal Library Software, Inc. in Rockville, Md., which has adapted its text-search engine

— already used on the America Online service — to work with the Mosaic browser and Internet databases. The new PLServer software sets as a front end for your database and allows visitors to write natural language (or Boolean) queries to retrieve useful snippets of text.

The license for noncommercial users, such as government agencies and universities, costs \$10,000 per year. Pricing for commercial users has not been set.

\*\*\*\*

Speaking of directories, update your phone books under the Bay Area Regional Research Network (BARNet), Southern California's venerable Internet access network. Last month, Bolt Beranek and Newman, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass., the owner of New England's NEARNET Internet access network, agreed to acquire BARNet from Stanford

Internet, page 60

Elisabeth Horwitz

## Not on my Internet

The recent uproar about commercial yahoos taking over the Internet reminds me of my own reaction when I recently found "my" seaside community (where my family owns a house and I grew up) overrun with loud, beer-drinking dudes

and dudettes.

Now dare they come here, I and Internet odd-timers while. This is a special community whose beauty they could never appreciate; they are ruining it with their boorish behavior.

Both the Internet and my seaside paradise are endangered species; the problem is how to preserve them without taking them the exclusive turf of a few privileged elite. Both the Internet and my particular community are sup-



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These features, combined with the company's investments in developing flexible and cost-effective client/server architectures, create a technical foundation for SmartStream that adapts to continually changing customer requirements.

## A NEW CLASS OF APPLICATIONS

D&B Software developed SmartStream using an approach called the Open Application Framework (OAF), a three-tiered architecture for quality application development.

The base of OAF is the foundation layer, which combines the data warehouse, graphical user interface, communications and workflow utility tools that offer a robust, functional base. From this common set of technologies, the company developed a set of transaction-processing applications to meet enterprise information needs in Financials, Manufacturing, Distribution and Human Resources. The third tier includes cross-organizational analysis tools, like SmartStream Decision Support and SmartStream Budget, that turn transaction information into material for better decision-making.

SmartStream's foundation architecture is based on industry-standard technologies such as Microsoft Windows, Sybase SQL Server, PowerSoft PowerBuilder and TCP/IP. These technologies form an "enabling platform" that offers consistency, integration with standard mail and imaging tools, and greater flexibility in hardware and communications choices.

Customers see this open technology foundation as a key SmartStream strength. Phillips Cables Ltd. is one of Canada's largest manufacturers of wire and cable products with over a

thousand employees and seven manufacturing facilities across Canada. Bob Culmer, Phillips' Director of Information Technology, recently chose to implement Financial Stream and SmartStream Decision Support for the company's accounting information needs, in part because of the products' technical architecture.

"The technologies D&B Software uses for SmartStream — Windows, Sybase SQL Server, PowerBuilder, TCP/IP — are also the technologies on which we've standardized for internal application development," says Culmer. "That means we'll have greater possibilities to integrate SmartStream with our own applications, and better internal support capabilities by working with a platform our developers already understand."

By starting with OAF, D&B Software was able to design essential features into SmartStream, such as a true distributed architecture. Both data and process can be allocated across multiple computing locations, so customers can easily distribute headquarters' accounting applications to other departments in their organizations. Each user's information and activity needs are handled by the individual client PC, which presents the user with specific task-oriented windows in response to the activities and requests of other users. Common services such as Scheduling, Security and Help are available to all SmartStream applications, easing support needs and increasing efficiency.

## COMPLEMENTING TECHNOLOGY WITH SERVICES

D&B Software also developed a set of services and support offerings to complement its products and allow customers to gain maximum benefits.

The company's support solutions start with a world-class technical support center for front-line help, available seven days a week, 24 hours a day. D&B Software's support staff has the expertise to provide assistance not only with its own proprietary technology, but also with all the underlying third-party technologies in the SmartStream platform. In addition to standard phone support, customers can obtain extensive



electronic support through SmartStream Assistant, a facility that allows remote diagnostics and instant distribution of software enhancements.

The company also offers services to ensure that customers realize the greatest return on their SmartStream investment. Through its own organization and business partnerships with Price Waterhouse, Andersen Consulting and other firms, the company offers a full range of consulting services, from system integration to the use of SmartStream as a platform for business process reengineering. D&B Software's education specialists provide comprehensive staff development and training programs for end users.

But perhaps the company's most unique services are its programs that fulfill a commitment to "sensible migration" to client/server. Through its research and experience, D&B Software knows the key issues customers face in the transition to client/server computing are managing time, expense and risks. The company's migration-assistance products and services provide ways to reduce problems with all three.

D&B Software's Customer Choice program provides lock-in maintenance pricing and preferred pricing of new technology for "coi-maintenance" customers. SmartStream's modular design even provides a form of migration assistance, allowing customers to proceed to client/server at their own pace, gradually implementing new technologies that work side-by-side with existing mainframe applications.

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- **Distribution Stream** to manage all major "in and out" functions, including order management, quotations, inventory, purchasing and shipping.
- **HR Stream** to handle employment information such as personnel, payroll and benefits.

All of these streams feed into one with **SmartStream Decision Support**, an information-integration platform that lets customers analyze internal and external information. Decision Support helps management throughout the company access and study information that drives the business, with the ultimate goal of better decision-making for greater productivity and valuable results.

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# HP floods market with X terminal wares

By Jean S. Borman

Hewlett-Packard Co. is coming on gangbusters in the X Window System terminal market, determined to become No. 1. But the pace of X terminal introductions since last fall has been dizzying. HP users said, as they consider three new models: Envixes, Entri and Aptrex.

Last fall, HP introduced Envixes, a workstation-like terminal that supports multimedia and high-resolution screens as a low-cost companion device for HP's Unix workstations. Entri debuted this year as an upgrade for users' character-based terminals. That was followed last month by another low-end model called Aptrex, aimed squarely at the Sun Microsystems, Inc. workstation market.

Industry analysts said HP's X terminal push is fueled by the goal of surpassing the unit sales of Networking Computers, Inc. (NCI) in Mountain View, Calif. HP sold more than 52,000 X terminals last year, said Greg Blatnik, a vice president at The X Business Group, Inc. in Fremont, Calif. NCI shipped 68,000 units. However, HP has made more money on its sales, according to International Data Corp. (IDC) in Framingham, Mass.

In targeting Sun's long workstation base with the Sun-compatible Aptrex line, HP is also taking on its biggest workstation rival. Independent vendors have done well supplying X terminals to the Sun market HP is now targeting, analysts said.

"Tektronix and NCI have both targeted the Sun market and been successful," said Eileen G'Brien, manager of terminals research at IDC. "But HP has undercut them all as far as pricing is concerned."

HP's strategy may well work, but to become No. 1, HP must take market share away from its competitors, including Sun, analysts said. "They are doing everything necessary in order to be successful," Blatnik said. "But they need to expand by going after business that is outside the HP core business, where HP already has loyal customers."

## Sun seekers

To attract Sun users, HP added a Sun look-and-feel to the Aptrex unit, including a Sun-style keyboard and support for Sun's Open Look user interface.

"The reason people [who owned Sun workstations] were not willing to buy the HP X terminals was that they had a standard PC keyboard or an HP keyboard," explained Doug Eloff, director of operations for the computer network at the University of Iowa's engineering college in Iowa City. The university site has both HP and Sun workstations.

HP's new X terminals are being studied at many universities. "The technology is progressing so fast that it's really hard to accommodate ourselves to it," said Andrew Lyszkiewicz, manager of geographic information systems data at the Municipality of Metropolitan Toronto's Corporate Services Department in Ontario.

To handle the speed of technical change, Northrop Grumman Corp.'s Commercial Aircraft Division in Hawthorne, Calif., is leasing its workstation and X terminal equipment. Northrop is using 140 Envixes X terminals.

IS managers at the Northrop site, which makes fuselage parts for Boeing Corp. 747 jetliners, prefer X terminals to simplify management of Unix computing as part

of a mainframe-downsizing project.

"To reduce costs, we have a very small operations staff," said Joe Dugan, the site's business systems program manager. "We did not want to give everyone workstations and have to contend with security, configuration problems and a lack of control about which applications were running."

Gordon Kerr, senior vice president of MIS at Hyatt Hotels and Resorts in Chicago, has relatively few X terminals at his site, which uses multiple HP servers as part of a reservation system. But they could come into play as alternatives to IBM-compatible PCs at the reservation center once the PCs come off lease at year's end.

"If the PCs are just acting like a client front end, are you better off with a bunch of X terminals [talking to a local server]?" Kerr asked. Provided that the X terminals get their applications from local Unix servers over high-speed networks, the answer may well be "yes," he said.



Source: International Data Corp., Framingham, Mass.

## Xtra benefits

X terminals hold the promise of shaving IS budgets by displaying centrally stored applications, which are typically hosted by Unix servers. Purchase prices can be 30% to 50% less than Unix workstations, and this is because users can access only centrally stored software.

There are IS benefits, as well, including better control over end-user computing than with conventional PCs. "X terminals are easier to administer, and overall life cycle costs are certainly well below that of a workstation," said The X Business Group's Greg Blatnik. "There's no operating system on your desktop, no mass storage and no local applications."

However, users also have the option of converting their PCs into X terminals with a new generation of PC-to-X server packages priced at several hundred dollars, analysts said.

—Jean S. Borman

## Horwitt

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 57

Clearly, this will be no easy task, given that the Internet is really a loose group of regional networks, including international groups, that are not governed by the U.S. constitution. And its user population grows increasingly diverse.

Furthermore, policing the various forums and bulletin boards will probably have to be a grassroots operation in order to be effective. Perhaps each subnetwork could have an informal body of Internet users who take complaints and can revoke network privileges for repeat offenders.

The original free spirits may object to formal regulations on their net, but the truth is the old "rule by informal consensus" tends to break down once a community grows to a certain size and level of diversity.

Ask the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF). Once a small organization of network engineers devoted to the care and feeding of TCP/IP, the IETF used to hammer out quick, dirty but effective fixes and enhancements in a matter of days.

Now TCP/IP has moved beyond the engineering, government and scientific community just as the Internet has. And the IETF has to consider the concerns of the vendor community and their customers when it comes up with the next generation of TCP/IP. The protocol's fast-growing corporate user base will not be satisfied with a quick and dirty solution to TCP/IP's current addressing and routing problems.

Nevertheless, the IETF is still trying to get that next-generation IP by consensus — with the result that the process is taking years.

Horwitt is Computerworld's senior editor, networking.

## Internet

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 57

University for an undisclosed sum.

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Individuals, not organizations, will want to check out a new, free service from Global Net Navigator in Sebastopol, Calif., a leading Internet establishment on-line service provider. In late June it launched the Personal Finance Center (PFC).

The service includes delayed stock quotes, mutual fund data in chart form and the 1994 Securities and Exchange Commission filings, as well as published interviews and expert columns on finance. The cost of PFC is being picked up by advertising sponsors. Send an E-mail inquiry to info@gnn.com.

\*\*\*\*\*

Personal finance is fine but beware of money schemes across the net. State securities regulators held a June 30 press conference to warn that investment swindles have made the leap to the Internet and commercial on-line ser-

vices. The illegal schemes include stock manipulation and electronic chain letters that turn into illegal pyramid scams.

Seven states have issued a total of more than two dozen investigations into on-line investment schemes, according to the North American Securities Administrators Association in Washington. An investor bulletin on the topic is available by sending E-mail to the Internet address: schemes@nasaa.mall.net.

\*\*\*\*\*

If you list for love, not money, the Electronic Journal on Virtual Culture wants to hear from you. The journal is seeking essays for a section in this month's issue that will deal with "Romance on the Internet." Is it just a fad? Is romance an appropriate use of the Internet? How do virtual relationships differ from face-to-face ones?

Send E-mail on the topic to James Shimizu, kuro, editor of the journal's "Virtual Square" section, at james@xuhix.uci.hawaii.edu.

—Mitch Betts and Ellis Bookser

Note: Companies with Internet-related products or services or readers with net-related info are encouraged to contact us electronically at editor@enr.



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# Study predicts leap in public data services

By Ellis Booker  
CHICAGO

The public data services market will quadruple to more than \$4 billion by 1999 and sustain a compound annual growth rate of 21.7% from 1992 to 1999, according to a recently released research report.

The Frost & Sullivan, Inc. study argues that the business need for broadband connectivity and support for native LAN protocols across wide areas will fuel the growth in public data services, a \$1.1 billion market in 1992.

The report reaches the following conclusions about the current suite of public data services:

- **X.25:** Revenue from this granddaddy protocol, already close to \$1 billion in 1992, will more than double in 1999.
- **Frame relay:** An economical alternative to private lines for interconnecting fixed groups of LANs, frame relay will yield revenue of more than \$300 million in 1996 and nearly \$600 million in 1999.
- **Switched Multimegabit Data Service (SMDS):** This "connectionless" public service ranges in speed from 56K to 45M bit/sec. It has already won some users and will reach revenue of more

than \$100 million in 1996. But the study says SMDS' fortunes will be stunted as customers await commercial Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) networks.

• **ATM:** ATM revenue — defined as revenue from any service or application that passes ATM cells to a carrier — will start slowly at \$7 million this year, grow to

\$35.3 million in 1995 and reach more than \$300 million in 1999.

• **Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN):** Following an earlier bullish report, Frost & Sullivan said ISDN will enjoy "major growth" and will account for almost 20% of total public data service revenue in 1999.

Frost & Sullivan also noted the changing nature of competition among networking carriers with the blurring of the distinction between voice and data carriers and the seeming inevitability that regulatory changes will allow local phone companies to join the competitive fray.

## Baby Bell boosts cellular channel

BellSouth Corp. recently said it would move its cellular network to Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA) digital technology.

TDMA divides cellular channels into parts, increasing the number of calls they can carry by as much as three times. This capacity is crucial in areas with heavy cellular phone traffic.

Ben Holsum, BellSouth's executive vice president, said the regional Bell operating company would spend \$100 million to deploy TDMA across its cellular networks, currently spread over 15 states. It will deploy TDMA switches from AT&T Corp., Ericsson, Inc. and GM- Hughes starting this winter. The rollout is expected to be completed in 18 to 24 months.

"TDMA offers more features for consumers and better voice quality, and it starts to offer some of the things [Personal Communications Services] is offering," said Iain Opat, an analyst at Link Resources, Inc. in Framingham, Mass.

The BellSouth move also guarantees that cellular users in the future will not be able to conduct all their calls digitally because TDMA is incompatible with the rival Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) technology favored by US West, among others. Analysts said incompatible networks would default to analog communications and thus cost digital cellular users the extra features available from TDMA and CDMA.

—Michael Fitzgerald

Crowing roosters.

Insomniac software developers.

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And database managers who'd like to get home sometime before the farm report.

[The dawn of Windows NT and NEC MIPS RISC computing.]



## Enterprise Networking

Elan Computer Group has introduced Switchwatch, a network software management tool.

According to the Mountain View, Calif., company, Switchwatch allows users to receive consolidated reports on all software applications and monitor and control networked software usage.

The product was designed to work with any Unix application and can be used to reserve licenses for individuals, groups or machines that need priority when running specific applications.

Prices start at \$495.  
► **Elan Computer Group**  
(415) 964-3200

**Advanced Computer Communications, Inc.** has introduced Danube, a self-contained remote-access router.

According to the Cupertino, Calif., company, the router was designed to give Ethernet networks at remote sites direct access to corporate resources.

Danube is Plug and Play-capable and features full protocol support, data compression and the company's bandwidth optimization technology to maximize wide-area network throughput.

A single, antiosensing Ethernet connector provides connectivity to a 10Base-T network through an RJ-45 connector or

a 10Base-5 network through an attachment unit interface connector.

Danube costs \$1,995.  
► **Advanced Computer Communications**  
(408) 366-9600

**Notable Technologies, Inc.** has introduced AirNote, a wireless messaging product.

According to the Oakland, Calif., company, AirNote lets mobile users send computer-typed messages and receive electronic-mail, Internet and phone messages on a text pager.

E-mail messages can be sent from any computer with Internet access by addressing them to the AirNote pager's unique Internet address. Messages can also be sent via telephone through an 800-number.

AirNote comes with AirNote software, a text pager, network and operator service activation and an Internet address.

AirNote costs \$349.  
► **Notable Technologies**  
(510) 298-4400

**Datawatch Corp.** has introduced Virex Administrator, an antivirus software package.

According to the Durham, N.C., company, the product provides centralized detection and repair of Macintosh viruses anywhere on Apple Computer, Inc. AppleTalk networks.

Virex Administrator lets users remotely scan computers for viruses and then repair virus and Trojan horse infections. The product also maintains an audit trail of all scans, updates, detections and repairs.

Prices start at \$300.  
► **Datawatch**  
(919) 549-0711

**The Software Group Ltd.** has announced NetcomRelay, a Unix LAN-interconnection product for frame-relay networks.

According to the Woodbridge, Ontario, company, the product allows Unix PCs to transfer TCP/IP LAN traffic via frame-relay links.

NetcomRelay is bundled with an implementation of the Internet Standard RFC 1490 for interconnecting TCP/IP stacks over a wide-area network.

Features include a choice of adapter cards and an application programming interface to frame-relay services.

NetcomRelay costs \$2,500.  
► **The Software Group**  
(905) 856-0838

o that database managers could get home from work at a reasonable hour, the developers of Windows NT<sup>®</sup> watched many surprises from behind their MIPS RISC computers.

(They chose machines built around the MIPS RISC architecture for two basic reasons: sheer performance and superior technology. Fact is, the NEC Vx4400<sup>®</sup> MIPS processor is at the heart of some of the most powerful computers in the world.)

Was it all worthwhile? Absolutely. First, Windows NT lets companies move their information management into the future without missing a beat. Or shutting down their mainframes.

Second, the brilliant new database management application made possible by Windows NT - Microsoft SQL Server<sup>®</sup> - makes managing databases simpler. And gets enterprise information to end users easily and fast.

Third, the direct descendant of the machines used to develop Windows NT - the powerful, dependable NEC Express RISCserver<sup>®</sup> - is now available to run a new generation of programs. Which means they will run quickly, seamlessly, smoothly. Allowing database managers everywhere to sleep a lot better.



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# NEC

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## Market update

### Dodge fights for slot in client/server arena

By Rosemary Caluso

In the client/server applications market, The Dodge Group, Inc. is barely a blip on the radar screen.

By now, The Dodge Group, founded by Frank Dodge of McCormack & Dodge fame, has little chance of seriously challenging its biggest competitors. Industry estimates show that SAP America, Inc. brought in \$99 million in revenue last year, and Oracle Corp. raked in more than \$80 million. Meanwhile, The Dodge Group has built up a customer base of six accounts worldwide.

Nonetheless, some industry analysts and customers "said the Walkham, Mass.-based company, which will be 3 years old next month, still has a fighting chance in the client/server applications market. The big reasons: The marketplace is young enough to give small companies a shot, and The Dodge Group knows what it is doing when it comes to financial software."

"The initial strategy was to go very high-end," said Ed Black, a senior consultant at Aberdeen Group in Boston. "It's a very small market they are targeting, and I think the reputation of Frank Dodge will serve well in that niche market."

#### Roadblocks ahead

Even so, The Dodge Group has a tough road ahead. It recently lost one of only three U.S. customers when Charles Schwab & Co., which apparently thought highly of the software, discontinued its use because of a strategy change.

Evelyn DiLisser, a corporate controller at Schwab, said the company put The Dodge Group's general ledger software on hold because of a reorganization that called for revamping some existing technology instead of replacing it.

"In my heart of hearts, I believe they have the right idea," DiLisser said of The Dodge Group. "They

have really thought through the general ledger process. When we are ready to go back in, that's what we would be looking for. We may come back."

Industry observers said that if The Dodge Group does have a fighting chance, its weapon will be the financial systems know-how that Frank Dodge and his crew possess.

#### Working with developers

The U.S. headquarters of Sun Life Assurance Company of Canada in Wellesley, Mass., is currently testing the general ledger software and so far in upbeat about its performance. Sheila Ocker, director of Information technology, said she prefers dealing with a small company such as The Dodge Group because her staff gets to actually work with the software's developers.

Sun Life uses a mainframe-based general ledger package from Dun & Bradstreet Software and did not elect to evaluate its client/server application.

"There's more opportunity to get what we want done," Ocker said of The Dodge Group.

"If you go to a big company, it's going to be, 'This is what we have to offer; here you go.' With [The Dodge Group], we can help them with the design, and the software can meet your business requirements."

Claire Gillan, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass., said The Dodge Group is "definitely committed to doing something right" but added that the several-year effort it took to launch the first product will likely cost the company.

"If there is one thing that Frank has going for him, it is that he is making a really honest attempt to [deliver] a really responsible client/server product. But I think that he's been so focused on that that he's missing other opportunities," Gillan said.

By Craig Stedman

IBM has started shipping a more complete MVS/DCE implementation to customers who are testing it and said the distributed computing product remains on track for general availability in the fourth quarter.

However, robust security features will not be ready before late 1995, according to IBM.

Even those will be limited to security "basics" that are needed to enable users to log in at any node on a network based on the Open Software Foundation's Distributed Computing Environment (DCE) technology, said Pete Beggs, planning manager for distributed computing at IBM's Toronto software laboratory.

A "more comprehensive exploitation of security" will follow in 1996 and 1997 as IBM functions integration between DCE and its Resource Access Control Facility (RACF) software, Beggs noted at a recent briefing. "There are a lot of complex problems to fix," he said. "Invention is needed."

#### Slip the slippage

Mainframe customers interested in implementing DCE said tight security will have to be offered before the technology can be put into production in their shops. But most added that IBM's development schedule should be acceptable, provided there is not much slippage in the rollout process.

"As always, if we had this software 10 years ago, life would be wonderful," said Luther Perry, information services director for Santa Cruz County in California. "But DCE looks like the best horse to be riding. I think it will have better security than other alternatives, even if it's not good security."

DCE's potential for tying mainframes to other systems such as IBM's AS/400 and Unix platforms while providing single network login support "is real important to us," Perry added. He said the county plans to look closely at a VM/ASE implementation of DCE that IBM is developing for shipment after MVS/DCE is released.

"Where we want to go is to a single login to the network, and it's not going to be a simple process" for IBM to provide that, noted Michael Guiry, a technical advisor on architecture at Phillips Petroleum Co. in Bartlesville, Okla. Phillips, which is testing MVS/DCE, expects to wait a full year between its release and IBM's initial integration of that product with RACF, he said.

#### Looking for security

However, the promise of robust security "is probably the biggest thing that IBM brings to the table" with MVS/DCE, Guiry said. Phillips likely will not start putting DCE applications in production on its mainframes until the second quarter of next year, which maps acceptably with IBM's release plans.

Royal Bank of Canada is also interested in making use of DCE at the mainframe level, but any implementation of the technology is still "three to five years away," giving IBM time to flesh out the product, said John Wood, vice president of computer and network services at the Toronto-based bank.

Providing user authentication services that could function across different computer platforms "is one of the bigger issues" standing between DCE and widespread user acceptance, according to Jamie Lewis, president of The Burton Group, a consultancy in Salt Lake City, Utah. IBM, page 69



#### Steady swell

Garster Group, Inc. estimates that the client/server

applications market generated about \$250 million in revenue last year and will swell to \$1.2 billion by 1998.

## Planning for platforms

IBM's plan for implementing DCE across various platforms includes the following elements:

- **MVS:** Along with the base MVS/DCE software, IBM in the fourth quarter will ship DCE remote procedure call interfaces for its CICS and IMS transaction monitors, which will translate mainframe Cobol code into C for use at the client end. CICS and IMS will also be able to use DCE's security and administration capabilities. VM and VM/ASE versions of DCE are also in the works.
- **AS/400:** A beta-test program is starting for an initial implementation that will let AS/400s participate as nodes on DCE networks, although not as DCE servers. The DCE code is scheduled to be included in an OS/400 operating system release due out in

November, but IBM could separate it for later shipment if necessary, officials said.

- **ADX:** An ADX/DCE release is already available. IBM recently announced support for replicating security databases under ADX, plus automatic network and storage backup capabilities for clustered RS/6000 systems using DCE.
- **OS/2:** IBM plans to add DCE directory and security features to its LAN Server software and its implementation of Novell, Inc.'s NetWare within the next year. Those products will also get support for running distributed file and print applications within the same time frame. In addition, IBM is developing custom gateways linking Notes workshop software to DCE for a small number of customers.

# DEC weighs software unit sales

By Mary Brandel

Digital Equipment Corp. cast off another old-time software system recently, selling full rights to the PDP-11 operating system, layered software and related networking products to Mentec, Inc. in Lowell, Mass.

This type of deal, in which a software company takes on the development work for a Digital software system, is one that analysts and resellers say will likely be repeated in the coming months.

"They are, in effect, outsourcing their software development to third-party companies like ours," said Dan Emswiler, president of Touch Technologies, Inc. in San Diego. The company recently purchased DECshare and DECshare. "Digital's goal is to focus on providing the hardware engines to those software programs."

The deals are also indicative of what many analysts and customers see as Digital's desire to disband much of its software operations. "DEC used to be first and foremost a technology and software company," said Dan Smith, senior network analyst at the University of California, "Now they're trying to get out of the software business. That's a disappointment."

The company has made clear that it in-

tends to whittle down its software offerings and concentrate on its core competencies. Beyond operating systems and client/server middleware, opinions vary as to just what those core pieces might be.

Resellers interviewed recently said they are aware of a large number of Digital software programs on the block, from installed-base products such as PDP-11 to layered software, languages, a bevy of little-known programs and software developed for internal use at companies.

## Clearance catalog

Digital has circulated a list of lesser-known products available for licensing in a document titled, "Technology to Go."

The list includes "a mixed bag of products Digital has developed for internal use or that don't suit their direction," said Greg Costa, executive director of the Digital Dealers Association. The deals may include the sale of source code, customer lists or marketing support and sometimes even the staff that goes with the product.

Digital denies it is "shipping around" software but acknowledges it is looking at its portfolio of products and deciding on places to invest or divest.

The Mentec and Touch deals do indicate

## On the block

The following products appeared in a document listing software that Digital is willing to license or sell.

### • Polycentric Licensing System.

• Status: A VMS-based test retrieval system.

• DECshare: A DEC Windows-based tool to create decision-tree-based applications.

• The Local-Area Terminal Protocol: Supports communications between terminal servers and host computers over Ethernet.

• DECshare: A family of products designed to convert ASCII text into verbal output.

• Investors have also shown interest in the Mumps database, and Tom McIntyre, vice president of sales and marketing at McIntyre Consulting, Inc. in Concord, Mass.

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that Digital is trying to fulfill Chief Executive Officer Robert Palmer's promise to find partners that would continue to invest in the software.

"Our plan is to add features" to the PDP-11, said Chip Charlot, strategic programs manager at Mentec. "There are an awful lot of customers looking to get another 10 to 15 years out of this system." Digital had been doing maintenance releases on all the PDP-11 software but had not added feature enhancements, Charlot said.

Observers said they hope these sales are indicative of the fate of larger, more strategic applications such as Rdb, All-in-One, Linkworks, Pathworks and DECnet. Digital would not comment on whether it intends to divest of those systems, but rumors are rampant and users have taken note.

"People are concerned," said Tony Carino, who represents the Digital Equipment Computer Users Society in the Open Software Foundation. Customers are wondering, "Are they going to kill off a major product that I've invested in?" he said.

Some analysts expect Digital to announce sell-offs this month, but confusion abounds. "I can't figure out how they'd dis-aggregate Rdb," said Keith Hara, a developer at DEC Consulting in Grandville, Ohio. Their EDI software uses Rdb for scheduling, and Digital's defrager uses Rdb. There are 25 to 50 software products that have Rdb nested in underneath them."

## IBM

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 67

DCE "is moving way too slow" and requires too much custom development to have much use in PC LANs, but it has the potential to be "an incredibly attractive foundation" in glass houses that need to integrate existing mainframes with other systems, Lewis said. "That's where DCE is going to have its biggest impact."

Some soft functions, such as a record of failed login attempts, will be included in a DCE 1.1 release that the OSF is scheduled to ship in December (CW, March 7). While that will be a welcome step, it falls far short of the full security capabilities that are needed in the MVS world, Gaisley said.

The new MVS/DCE test code being shipped to early users such as Phillips Petroleum replaces the prototype Posix user interface that was in the first release with a full implementation. The code includes a hierarchical file system, and it also has had more complete testing within IBM than the first release, Beggs said.

MVS/DCE will be provided as part of MVS/ESA OpenEdition, a Posix-compliant version of the operating system.

More than 30 customers are taking part in the test phase, and the new batch of code should start being put on-line in the next month or so, Beggs said.

# DEC, Oracle pair 7.1 and Unix clustering

By Mary Brandel

■ The dark clouds hovering over Maynard, Mass., lifted briefly at Database & Client/Server World in Boston recently, as Digital Equipment Corp. joined with Oracle Corp. to announce the December availability of Oracle 7.1 Parallel Server running on Alpha AXP Unix clusters.

The announcement was part of a joint program presented at the show that promotes mainframe downsizers a one-stop shopping approach to purchase technology, consulting or support.

The pairing of Oracle 7.1 with a Unix cluster is not a first. "But it's a best," said Wayne Kerochian, an analyst at Forrester Research, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass. "They're getting striking benchmarking numbers in terms of price/performance."

Digital has long been known for its superior clustering capability in the OpenVMS world, analysts said, and it is believed to be the best in Unix clustering as well.

## Phenomenal speed

The substantial performance gains are due mainly to Digital's high-bandwidth Memory Channel interconnect, which allows communications of up to 268M bytes/sec. between nodes.

"In current clusters, a CPU has to go through memory and out to the network to communicate," said Terry Shannon, an an-

alyst at Illuminata in Hollis, N.H. "With Memory Channel technology, the connection occurs at memory level, so you don't have to go out to the network, resulting in phenomenal speed-ups."

For instance, Shannon said, "an Alpha cluster with four DEC 7900 five-processor systems gets you 3,700 [transactions per second]. Most of the Unix vendors are trying to push 1,000 [transactions per second]."

For now, however, the Memory Channel technology is restricted to high-end systems, which rules out the Peripheral Component Interconnect-based DEC 2100, Shannon said.

In addition to performance, the clusters and parallel technology are intended to mimic the scalability, backup and reliability of the mainframe world.

At J.D. Simplot Co. in Boise, Idaho, "we've been worried about throughput and security for transaction processing" in Unix environments, said Raymond Saxon, chief information officer at the large food processor.

The company, which uses Sybase, Inc. databases, is planning to move to a client/server environment in the next three to five years.

However, some analysts said the pairing would add little to a mainframe downsizing solution.

"It will help in a narrow set of situations, such as indexing databases or full database scans," said Richard Finkelstein, an analyst at Performance Technologies, Inc.

in Chicago. "But most people... don't have the money or the need for parallel query."

Customers were also heartened by the apparent confidence Oracle is showing in the Alpha platform.

"It's a sign that I was looking for," said Joseph Polizzi, project engineer at the Space Telescope Science Institute in Baltimore. "If [Digital] can't [persuade] third parties to use [their technology] as a cornerstone to highlight their products, the company is in trouble."

## Nothing too special

However, "there's nothing overwhelmingly unique about the relationship," said Lynn Berg, an analyst at Gartner Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn. "Oracle gets into everybody's unique hardware features."

The Enterprise Solutions Program includes a single point of contact for products and services related to running decision-support types of applications in a downsized environment.

■ December availability of Oracle's 7.1 Parallel Server optimized for Alpha Unix clusters is the first step in new being conducted.

Jointly developed systems management tools that would allow single-console management of the operating system, network and database.

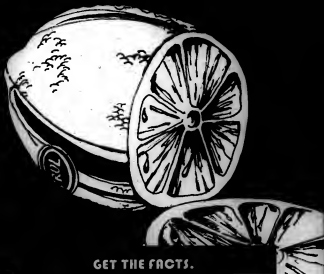
■ A development center in Redwood Shores, Calif., staffed by 10 engineers—half from Digital, half from Oracle.

The companies said the program would be available to just a small set of customers in the second half of the year, with product and service delivery scheduled for next year. Pricing has not been set.

**Why's the Best?**

Using 24 symmetrical multiprocessing, Oracle 7.1 Parallel Server runs on Alpha AXP clusters. Oracle 7.1 Parallel Server runs on Alpha AXP clusters. Oracle 7.1 Parallel Server runs on Alpha AXP clusters.

Digital and Oracle announced 15,000 to 25,000 transactions per second will be achievable.



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## Large Systems

# HP claims users will realize rewards from replicated servers

By Mark Halper

■ Now that Hewlett-Packard Co. has lowered the entry point of its Unix servers to \$6,000, the company is targeting a market served by PC LAN server vendors.

In an initiative it calls replicated application servers, HP claims large companies would gain faster response times and greater flexibility at multiple sites by implementing small Unix servers, such as the E-class series HP added to its minicomputer line in January [ENR, Jan. 24]. Pricing for the E-class starts at \$5,980.

Under HP's plan, users would load the same software programs on HP minicomputer servers at many sites and manage them from a central site using HP's OpenView systems and network management software.

### Replicated explorers

Companies that have installed HP 9000 Unix systems running replicated servers include Prudential Corp., PLC in London; Banco Bradesco in Curitiba, Brazil; Fuji Bank Ltd. in Tokyo; Camelot Music, Inc. in Cleveland; Federal Express Corp. in Memphis; and Cole Taylor Bank in Chicago.

OpenView would spare users the expense of running LAN management software and operations at each site, HP said. It would also improve response time because users would have the power to report and other items on-site rather than request them from a remote server, said Patty O'Brien, HP marketing programs manager.

Typical users would be banks, insurance companies, brokerages, retail stores and hotel chains with many branches and stores, O'Brien noted.

### Food for thought

Dave Bresina, manager of information systems at wiring harness manufacturer EWD L.L.C. in El Paso, Texas, said the idea is appealing and added that he will consider it as his requirements for more computing power expand

in about a year.

"To be able to control the systems from one place, from an overhead perspective, is a good idea," said Bresina, who operates one large HP 9000, the Model 7560.

Norton Greenfield, an analyst at Computer Intelligence/InfoCorp in Westboro, Mass., agreed.

"You don't have to have a MIS staff in every supermarket you've got," he noted.

O'Brien pointed out that for flexibility, a retail store could double up the machine as a point-of-sale server and an inventory management server.

Greenfield noted that having machines on-site is more reliable than accessing a remote computer because "at worst, you can have the machine go down and lose part of the store."

An IS director at a major Houston-based energy company said replicated hardware servers should provide an easier solution to problems now solved by replicated database software.

Software replication, compared with hardware replication, "is difficult to do, time-consuming and requires expertise," said the IS director, who asked not to be identified. "This has some room for us."

RNC Software, Inc. has announced Database Mining Probation (DBMP) 1.5, a neural network-based product for statistical modeling.

According to the San Diego firm, DBMP 1.5 enables the analysis of large and complex databases and provides predictions based on the statistical model.

Features include enhanced support for the model developer's decision-making process and the ability to deploy the model on any computer with a C or C++ compiler.

Prices range from \$25,000 to \$50,000.

► *HW Software*  
(619) 546-5877

BGS Systems, Inc. has announced an upgrade to Best/1 for Open VMS, a performance and capacity management system for the Digital Equipment Corp. operating system.

According to the Waltham, Mass., company, the upgrade includes streamlined daily performance analysis, automated Windows operations and extended predictive capabilities to support Digital's StorageWorks products and striped shadow sets.

Other features of the upgrade include automatic generation of exception reports, utilization of hierarchical graphing techniques for bottleneck analysis, tracking of long-term performance in a historical database and prediction of change impact.

A scheduling utility lets users specify when an automatic Open VMS data analysis should take place.

Prices range from \$25,000 to \$50,000 for a typical configuration.

► *BGS Systems*  
(617) 581-0000

Silvan Software, Inc. has announced SalesTracker 3.2, on-line sales analysis

and management software for IBM's AS/400.

According to the Westmont, Ill., company, SalesTracker 3.2 is a reporting tool that captures, compares and analyzes sales, bookings, budgets, forecasts, freight, promotion and credit memos. It also provides data on the impact each area has on gross margin.

The product can handle data for up to 72 periods per year, so users can view data down to a weekly basis based on the requirements of their organization.

A prepack function lets users analyze sales and related data for prepackaged items.

SalesTracker 3.2 supports AS/400-to-PC connectivity for users who require data analysis capabilities from remote locations or spreadsheet functionality.

Prices range from \$15,000 to \$85,000.  
► *Silvan Software*  
(709) 665-3312

Computer Vectors, Inc. has announced Bear Bones, an external file transfer protocol.

Bear Bones lets users transfer text or binary files between PC and mainframe systems using IBM's Luidfile.

The product supports network mode pooling using industry standard interfaces, includes defaults to simplify the file transfer procedure and provides options for customizing the system.

Bear Bones requires an asynchronous communications package that supports the use of external protocols or has the ability to shell DOS.

Bear Bones costs \$45.

► *Computer Vectors*  
(800) 329-6142

Software Engineering of America has announced Xreplus 2.4, Xreplus DB 1.2 and Side by Side 1.2, products for MVS, MVS/XA and MVS/ESA environments.

According to the Franklin Square, N.Y., company, the products provide produc-

tion support, direct-access storage device management and disaster-recovery planning.

Xreplus 2.4 is a job control language and procedure cross-reference utility; Xreplus DB 1.2 is an option for creating and saving cross-reference databases.

Side by Side 1.2 allows users to perform line-by-line comparisons of different files.

Prices range from \$1,500 to \$12,000.  
► *Software Engineering of America*  
(516) 329-7000

MicroNet Technology, Inc. has announced RAIDbank Plus and RAIDbank with dual channel backplane, both of which are fault-tolerant disk array subsystems.

According to the Irvine, Calif., company, RAIDbank Plus features uninterrupted data transfer rates of up to 11.2M bytes/sec. by incorporating a new hardware controller, 4M bytes of cache and an onboard Intel Corp. 1960 32-bit RISC processor.

RAIDbank with dual channel backplane allows multiple host adapters and provides support for duplexing and mirroring.

All redundant arrays of inexpensive disks (RAID) drive modules feature the company's single connector attachment technology, which provides data, power and SCSI leads into one connector.

Prices range from \$4,280 to \$6,745.

► *MicroNet Technology*  
(714) 455-6000

Synco, Inc. has announced PipeSort, software that performs multiple sorts simultaneously from a single read of the input data.

According to the Woodcliff Lake, N.J., company, PipeSort was designed for IBM MVS systems. The software reduces total elapsed sorting time by replacing serial sort execution with parallel sort execution.

PipeSort executes up to eight differ-

ently sequenced sorts, and it eliminates the I/O overhead involved in reading the same data for every sort.

Prices start at \$12,700.

► *Synco*  
(201) 830-5200

JBA International has announced enhancements to its Business 400 Financial Software for the AS/400.

According to the Rolling Meadows, Ill., company, the product includes enhanced support for international bank codes and the integration of PC spreadsheet budget modeling.

Users can create general ledger budgets and forecasts based on actual postings and existing budgets.

Prices start at \$20,000, depending on the number of users.

► *JBA International*  
(708) 580-0200

Cumtek Corp. has announced the Array/8000 disk array subsystem with dual active controllers.

According to the Waltham, Mass., company, Array/8000 provides high availability storage for IBM RS/6000 computers operating in large relational database environments.

With dual active controllers, both controllers process I/O requests, nearly doubling throughput, while automatically reverting to a single active mode if one controller fails.

Prices start at \$65,000.

► *Cumtek*  
(617) 890-0000

### Product short

Zebra Express, Inc. has introduced Zebra Express Accounting for Windows, midrange accounting software. Features include an inventory pricing matrix, inventory kits, tracking of noninventory items and a financial report writer. Cost: From \$399 to \$795. Zebra Express, Tampa, Fla. (813) 888-7500.

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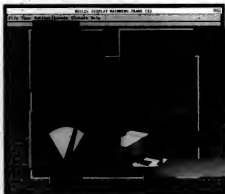
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# Application Development

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## Lotus to add building blocks to Notes

Third parties expand end-user application offerings

By Lynda Radosevich

In conjunction with Lotus Development Corp.'s recent announcement at PC Expo of new Notes application development tools, roughly a dozen companies unveiled applications built on top of Notes. The applications mainly tune Notes to fit specific vertical needs, such as improving sales and customer support.

"It's part of what I see as Lotus' strategy to add more breadth and depth in Notes," said Bob Flanagan, an analyst at WorkGroup Technologies, Inc. in Hampton, N.H. The breadth comes from Lotus' promise to port Notes server and client software to multiple platforms; the depth comes from third-party applications that address specific needs, he added.

For users interested in Notes to streamline customer support and sales communications, The Cambridge Software Group in Cambridge, Mass., introduced two applications aimed at just those functions.

Its Customer Response Center is a set of connected Notes databases that track incidents, personnel, products and assets. The company said it can function on one workstation or scale up to run on many servers distributed around the world, if needed. The product costs \$895 per server. The SalesAgent information system is a Notes application for tracking clients through a sales process. It works on Notes clients and costs \$100 per client.

Workflow Technologies, Inc. in New York introduced bus-

ness management applications for Notes. Eight separate database modules include new product development, scheduling, customer tracking and time management, which can all be linked. Pricing starts at \$190 per user.

### In the forecast

MFJ International in New York said it has added graphing capabilities to its OverChart sales force automation application for Notes. The graphing capability lets users forecast revenue, sales trends and other material based on the data in a Notes database. The graphing module will ship for free to existing customers and will be built into future versions, the company said.

While Notes application developers are growing in num-

Notes, page 76

Development tools have pros and cons

By Lynda Radosevich

A Lotus Development Corp.'s recently announced tools for building Notes applications answer several key needs but leave plenty of room for improvement, according to users, analysts and Lotus officials interviewed recently.

Specifically, Notes VPR, a visual programming tool for building Notes applications, is helpful because it lets developers create Notes applications without writing complex macros.

"I hate the Notes macro language, and the material based on the data in a Notes database. The graphing module will ship for free to existing customers and will be built into future versions, the company said.

Also, developers can add charting and report generation capabilities without making the user drop into a separate application, said Jean-

Pierre Duond, director of research and development at MFJ International, a systems integration company in New York.

### Not all

created equal Lotus compares VIP to Microsoft's Corp.'s Visual Basic programming tool because programmers can build applications by moving and linking objects on a screen. Still missing from VPR, however, are Visual Basic capabilities such as the ability to add drag-and-drop features to applications.

In addition, VPR lets users create only one report per Notes data object. For instance, a user could not run a report on monthly account executive sales and a report on monthly total account executive sales at the same time, Duond said.

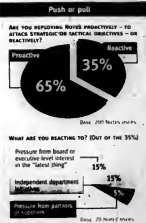
In addition to Notes VPR, current Notes users can access a set of Open Database Connectivity drivers for Notes, called Notes SQL, for free via CompuServe. The drivers broaden the types of database

products that query Notes databases using SQL calls.

But marrying Notes to SQL databases could open a can of worms. Some Notes customers, such as Millipore Corp. in Bedford, Mass., said Notes creates more than the average amount of "white space," or empty space between records, when data moves in and out.

### Traffic jam

By making it easier to access the SQL database, it is likely that users will increase the traffic moving through Notes databases, thereby



## Client/server wanna-bes collect tips

By Kim S. Nash  
BOSTON

More than 50 early arrivals at the recent Database & Client/Server World show here learned which products to choose and which to avoid when trying to meld existing technology into client/server systems.

set," DeBoever said.

Right off the bat, client/server wanna-bes have to realize that downsizing is not re-engineering, he explained. In downsizing, the quest is to off-load as many applications as possible to delay the need for a hardware upgrade, particularly if the hardware is an expensive mainframe. The key is to eat costs, period.

### Client/Server ideal

If you had a clean technology slate, consultant Larry DeBoever would advise zeroing in on one or two products in various categories. Here is a sampling of the good and not so good.

| APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT TOOLS   | DATABASES        | HARDWARE                                       | APPLICATIONS | OPERATING SYSTEMS                            |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Cognos' Powerplay, PowerBuilder | Oracle, Sybase   | Sun SPARC 2000, HP 900 servers                 | SAP          | Unix, Windows NT                             |
| CASE, Microsoft's Visual Basic  | Informix, Ingres | Mainframes (usually) and anything from Digital | DB2 Software | Anything (mainframe- or mini-computer-based) |

The attendees also took home an opinionated earful from consultant Larry DeBoever, president of DeBoever Architectures, a consulting firm in Arden, Mass.

"About once a month, I get hired [specifically] to audit a client/server project that failed. Almost always, expectations were wrongly

Re-engineering, meanwhile, typically adds imaging and expert systems to the distributed technology mix, but the process also involves changing how tasks are completed. That means information systems costs often go up, not down, DeBoever said. But unlike pure

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creating blunted applications that take longer to replicate and use more disk space than is necessary. Lotus officials acknowledged this but said most customers will not use Notes for the high-volume applications typically handled by transactional systems.

Separately, Lotus Chief Technology Officer John Landry said the company is looking into applications that connect Notes to the Internet.

A Lotus project, reportedly called InterNotes, aims to let companies use Notes as a server linked to World Wide Web servers that non-Notes users could access via Internet interfaces such as Mosaic. Landry did not mention pricing or availability.

Melinda-Carol Ballou

## Microsoft due for shift on CORBA



What's up with Microsoft and its stance on support for the Common Object Request Broker Architecture (CORBA)?

Rumblings from internal sources at Microsoft indicate that the company is

reconsidering its ambivalent stance and may embrace the object interoperability standard more fully than before.

Discussions among high-level executives, the systems management side of the company and a range of vendors could build on pending alliances in which the sources said go well beyond Microsoft's alliance with Digital — to yield in-

teroperability between Microsoft's Object Linking and Embedding (OLE) Component Object Model and the Object Management Group's CORBA. Although some Microsoft officials denied it, internal and industry sources said Microsoft will bless new technology to accomplish this that could ship by year's end. And not a moment too soon.

During the past year, a number of corporate developers at major financial institutions, utilities and other sites have bemoaned Microsoft's lack of clear support for CORBA. These developers have been stymied by what they perceive as a lack of flexibility and vision on Microsoft's part.

### Secure standards

While they are major Windows shops, these developers need standards that allow for the secure distribution of objects across a range of platforms from other vendors. And CORBA is supported by companies including IBM, HP, Sun and Novell.

While specifications that offer interoperability among CORBA implementations will not be available until the fall, current discussions are expected to provide developers and vendors with an effective means of interoperability. Until the specification ships, there will be questions as to whether the upcoming

CORBA 2 will be watered down by the conflicting, competitive interests of the vendors involved in setting the standard and thereby rendered ineffectual.

So far, however, the companies appear to be making the necessary compromises to come up with a CORBA 2 that will have teeth by offering real interoperability. The presence and ubiquity of Microsoft may, in fact, be helping to galvanize the group to make the necessary sacrifices to do so.

Some officials at Microsoft have said this interoperability standard would be a necessary prerequisite to their commitment to CORBA.

CORBA 2, if it arrives on schedule, will provide that. Because OLE is a de facto standard already out in the marketplace, interoperability between OLE and CORBA is critical. Other vendors and groups recognize this. Component Integration Laboratories, for instance, is offering its own CORBA-to-OLE interoperability for OpenDoc.

Microsoft officials have stated that they want to avoid discontinuity for their customers and that supporting CORBA would be simple. (Early OLE developers were signif-

icantly disrupted before, due to extreme differences between OLE 1.0 and OLE 2.0.) In the critical Microsoft offer a smooth transition.

While some officials at Microsoft have emphasized the differences between object models that underlie OLE and CORBA, interoperability between the two does not require technical gymnastics, according to Microsoft sources and others working on the problem. Lack of support for CORBA has been more of a political issue than a technical one for Microsoft, according to corporate developers who are fed up and don't want to be locked into a Microsoft-only world.

Some developers see this as one more in a series of actions to keep them from creating applications for other technologies such as OpenDoc. Key Microsoft shops want to be sure that Microsoft itself will stand behind CORBA before devoting resources.

Ultimately, their voices and their requirements may be responsible for a shift in thinking and a change in policy about CORBA at Microsoft.

Ballou is a senior writer at *Computerworld*.

## Notes

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 75

her, most customers still use the template and development capabilities within Notes to create their own applications.

For instance, Forecross Corp., a San Francisco software and consulting company, uses Notes to track project documents and client requests.

The company provides its clients with a copy of Notes, some

The new applications mainly use Notes to fit specific vertical needs.

training and, in some cases, a notebook computer to use during the course of a system migration project, which lasts from three to 12 months. The clients use Notes to send messages, upload software code and tap into the project management database, according to Pryce Harrison, vice president of sales at Forecross.

It took the company "a matter of days to do the whole thing," Harrison said, "and you can see the clients breathe a sigh of relief" because they know they have easy access to Forecross, Harrison added.

## Cultural snags

When deploying groupware, building and installing applications is the easy part — getting people to use it is another matter.

"Some people are very keen; for others, it's a terrible thing, and they would rather walk down the hall and talk to somebody," said Lesley Shaefer, an information officer and social scientist at The World Bank in Washington.

The World Bank wants to go worldwide with groupware so

teams that are already linked by electronic mail can share documents without faxing them. Besides finding the appropriate technologies, the bank must overcome cultural snags.

"Some people tend to be reluctant to use new technology, and for some it is a status symbol to have a secretary do the typing and sit outside their door," Shaefer said, adding that with groupware it is essential for members to draft their own reports. — *Lynda Radnor-Felt*

## Client/server

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 75

dowloading, re-engineering — and the information systems that support it — may produce added revenue by opening up new avenues of income.

### Words of wisdom

Other lessons DeBoever taught included the following:

- Shoot the mainframe but not the data center. Though client/server often conjures up images of smaller host machines sprinkled throughout a company, you should centralize as many of those servers as possible. That way, it staffers can more easily control access to them and create them from the elements. "You don't want people putting their coffee cups on your Unix box," he noted.
- Cordon off business rules that IS, end users and upper management have worked hard to qualify during business process re-engineering. You should protect the rules as much as the hardware. Write rules as stored procedures, housed in relational databases at the server

level, instead of hard-coding them into individual applications. Stored procedures are basically "if... then" constructs that are triggered by database events.

For example, a manufacturer could have a rule that if the number of 13-in. bolts in stock drops below 100, the purchasing department will receive an electronic-mail message to order more bolts. Such a rule is best stored on a server where it can be triggered by multiple applications instead of residing as a lengthy piece of code in several programs, DeBoever said.

Further, stored procedures can help enforce standard company practices.

• Send a lightning bolt through corporate developers by telling them to design and build applications without regard for what they think today's hardware can handle. Simulair, blueprint a client/server application as though wide-area networks were as fast as LANs.

In other words, do not be fazed in during the design phase by the limits of today's technology. By the time you are ready to deploy the program, the underlying hardware will have changed, so design for one or two steps down the road.

"We think differently when we realize that MIPS are free," he said.

## Brief

### Caught up in the Web

Knowledge Ware, Inc. last week announced that it has joined the MecklerWeb Initiative as a founding member. The MecklerWeb will let customers use the Internet to electronically conduct business and interact with developers,

technology specialists and support staff. Knowledge Ware officials said. This is the first in a series of KnowledgeWare announcements regarding its electronic commerce program.

Fifty-nine other vendors are participating as members of the MecklerWeb, officials said, including Digital Equipment Corp., Sun Microsystems, Inc., Dun & Bradstreet Software and Electronic Data Systems Corp.

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## Application Development

**Kodak Image Products, Inc.** has announced Kipp Developer's Tool Kit 2.1, a set of high-level C libraries designed for prototyping and developing production-level imaging applications.

According to the Irvine, Calif., company, the product allows developers to add image scanning, compression, decom-

pression, display, manipulation, file storage, image retrieval and printing to existing or new applications.

Kipp Developer's Tool Kit 2.1 supports a number of high-speed scanners and printers at rated speeds.

Kipp Developer's Tool Kit costs \$1,495. **► Kodak Image Products (714) 727-1733**

**StratoWare Corp.** has announced MemCheck 3.0 for Windows, an automa-

tic error-detection tool.

According to the Ann Arbor, Mich., company, MemCheck 3.0 for Windows integrates seamlessly with C or C++ code and works at runtime to identify errors by exact source file and line number in the source code.

Users can direct error messages to the screen, log files or electronic mail addresses over the network.

MemCheck 3.0 for Windows tracks an application's objects, notifies developers

of invalid operations and detects memory overwrites and underwrites.

MemCheck 3.0 for Windows costs \$138. **► StratoWare (313) 996-3944**

**Blackboard Technology Group, Inc.** has announced GHB 3.0, a framework for creating high-performance applications.

According to the Amherst, Mass., company, GHB 3.0 lets users create object-oriented graphical user interfaces that are source code-compatible on all hardware platforms.

Other features include an event mechanism and enhanced retrieval, tracing and metering capabilities.

Prices start at \$5,000. **► Blackboard Technology Group (413) 856-8960**

**Rational Software Corp.** has announced Rational Rose/Ada, a virtual software engineering tool for Ada development.

According to the Santa Clara, Calif., company, the product provides object-oriented analysis, design and implementation and lets users reverse-engineer Ada code into module diagrams.

Features include systematic and semantic checking, integration with external configuration management systems and querying, filtering and browsing mechanisms.

Rational Rose/Ada costs \$5,295. **► Rational Software (408) 496-3600**

**Alays, Inc.** has announced TeleUse Release 3, a graphical user interface development environment.

According to the San Diego company, TeleUse Release 3 supports C, C++ and user interface languages and large development efforts.

The product generates true object-oriented C++ code so users can create objects with attributes and methods that are easily adopted in current and future applications.

The product lets users drag graphical objects from a visual library and create higher-level objects that reflect business processes.

TeleUse is made up of three elements: VIP provides graphical user interface components; Dialog Manager manages dynamic components; and UI Builder administers the build process.

TeleUse Release 3 costs \$7,500 for a single-user license.

**► Alays (619) 457-3700**

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by Joseph Maglitta

## Look!

Up in the sky,  
it's a bird,  
it's a plane,  
it's (gasp)  
a profitable airline

# Lean, mean flying machines



The fast-growing new breed of no-frills domestic carriers, led by Southwest Airlines, isn't merely transforming the passenger airline industry. It's retooling its technology future with no-frills information systems.

While American Airlines, US Air, Northwest Airlines and other full-service carriers struggle to shrink themselves and their mammoth legacy systems (see story page 82), niggardly upstarts such as ValuJet Airlines, Kiwi International Airlines and Reno Air are taking off with inexpensive new-wave technology and approaches.

Their minimalist formula uses PCs and client/server technology, outsourcing, off-the-shelf software, networks and the elimination of printed forms to keep costs low and service and profits high. Apparently, it's working.

During the past decade, low-cost, short-haul carriers have quadrupled their share of domestic passenger miles to around 13% of the market. In 1993, Southwest was the only profitable major U.S. airline. (It was Southwest's 24th consecutive money-making year.)

"The airline industry as we know it is gone," declares Woodrow Chamberlain, a vice president at CSC Consulting's transportation practice in Chicago. "Airlines like Southwest are beating the brains out of the top people."

"The low-cost airlines have leaner, meaner, more simple technology strategies than the larger, more sophisticated airlines," says Michael D. Tebay, vice president at Mercer Management Consulting's transportation practice in Lexington, Mass.

So alluring is the bargain approach that National Airlines, the original low-cost carrier,

*A new breed of low-cost carriers led by Southwest Airlines is redefining how airlines use technology*

### Bigger, not better

*Although big, full-service airlines had much higher revenues last year, only Southwest made money*



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Source: Moody's Investors Service



## Lean, mean

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 81

was resurrected in May after a 15-year absence. Bankrupt Eastern Airlines and others may soon follow.

Big-name carriers may be pulling up from a horrific financial nosedive that saw them lose \$11 billion from 1980 to 1986, according to federal government figures. American, United and Delta showed their losses last year. But the majors — which run some of the world's most powerful (and expensive) information systems — still face unfriendly skies and are scrambling to downsize.

It's still too early to announce the final

ironically, owners of computerized reservation systems eventually added information on Southwest flights and fares as a service to travel agents — and at no charge to Southwest. In May, Apollo and System One decided the free ride was too costly. They booted Southwest and 300 other nonpaying carriers off their systems.

Later that month, the airline began field tests of a new reservation system called SWAT, or Southwest Air Travel. The PC-based system lets agents dial toll-free directly into Southwest's reservation system to book flights and issue tickets. Southwest's 40-person IS group provides PC, modem, printer and software at no cost to users.

Initial reaction has been lukewarm. "It's kind of an antitechnology solution," notes Christopher Fotos, a director at Avmark, an Arlington, Va., aviation consulting firm. "If every little airline took that approach, a typical travel agent would

"How fast will [an IS project] generate revenue?"

An example: The company recently spent \$400,000 on a new automated call distribution system. But Mees says there was an almost immediate payback of 150% due to the increased revenue the system helped generate. Next project: an executive information system based on a Novell, Inc. NetWare server and possibly Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT to improve planning and financial control.

At Southwest, "we keep away from leap-of-faith projects," Rapp says. Proposed technology efforts are reviewed by an advisory committee that includes key IS people and users. (Separate groups look at application development and ongoing efforts.)

"We tend to avoid projects that create infrastructure without a specific business use. If we were to proceed with building a WAN, for example, a concrete project would have to bear that expense," Rapp explains.

The bottom line: Any IS effort that reduces staff or speeds up access to financial information will fly. Anything hitting architecture for its own sake won't.

### Get rid of paper

Consider the average airline ticket: tiny printing, done painstakingly on tiny, smeared forms that get passed from airline to travel agent to flier to attendant to keypunch to accounting and so on. No wonder airlines are dying to get rid of these expensive forms.

Morris Air, Valujet, Jet International and others already run ticketless airlines. Southwest, Delta and others are seriously considering doing so.

Here's how it works: Flies are given a reservation number the way they are at rental car agencies or hotels. Passengers simply show up at the airport, give the number, show identification if needed and away they go. A simple plastic boarding pass is sometimes issued at the door, passengers sit wherever they want, eliminating awkward seat searches. A receipt is mailed later.

Mears ticks off the benefits. "We don't have to print and issue tickets, stock with eight carbons and strict formatting in an odd size. We eliminate the high risk of loss for each first-class ticket. We eliminate the fraud department, reconcilia-

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boarding call for the megamultitude that created the Sabre reservation system and other legendary systems in the high-flying 1960s. The less-is-more approach to technology won't necessarily transfer to other airlines or industries. But there's little doubt that nimble newcomers are redefining what smart technology means for airlines in the 1990s.

Computerworld recently spoke with IS executives from several low-cost airlines, who explained how they translate simplicity, flexibility and economy into hardware and software.

### Rethink distribution

Booking a flight is expensive. Up to 20% of the cost of a major carrier's airline ticket comes from expenses associated with reservations, according to Tebey.

No wonder Robert W. Rapp, Southwest's vice president of systems, says, "Channels of [ticket] distribution are a fundamental issue for airlines." Technology "will play a significant role in changing that channel." It already has.

Twenty years ago, Southwest decided it would be cheaper to bypass the big computerized reservation systems used by all major airlines. Agents and others were encouraged to book directly with Southwest by phone, via CompuServe or other unconventional means. Estimated annual savings: up to \$120 million.

have 20 or 40 terminals on his desk."

But Southwest is undeterred. Rapp says by year's end the airline plans to introduce "a more robust, convenient and sound product to the community" to replace the interim SWAT system.

Newcomer Valujet is also keen on exploiting new booking channels. The 3-month-old carrier is negotiating with CompuServe to offer a simple reservation service that Valujet's director of automation Ian Mearns says will be easier for individual fliers to use than American's EZ Sabre or Delta's Worldspan.

And later this summer, the Atlanta-based regional carrier plans to begin testing a new telephone reservation system that uses voice-response technology. Callers will be led through a series of menu prompts. Key booking information will be captured by voice-recognition technology linked to Valujet computers, Mearns says.

### Demand fast payback

"We have only one question," says Charles "Duffy" Mees, director of information services at Reno Air in Nevada.

## Big carriers slimming down

*Big airlines are working hard not to let low-cost carriers fly circles around them. Many are furiously slimming down and learning a few tricks from their nimble regional competitors.*

### UNITED AIR LINES

is "looking very closely at what low-cost carriers are doing in terms of their operations," including IS, says Bob Restivo, director of computer operations and technology at UAL Corp., the Chicago-based parent of the nation's second largest carrier. United is creating its own low-cost airline called "U2." (Continental Airlines and US Air recently began similar ventures.) It's also moving to smaller, cheaper platforms, Restivo says.

A new network of 32 IBM RS/6000s is being rolled out, part of a \$5 million telecommunications management system. Company officials hope the new system will reduce flight delays and cancellations due to mechanical problems.

### DELTA AIR LINES

abandoned plans for "Delta Lite" and instead decided to transform itself into a low-cost carrier. Ultimately, says Bob Woodward, Delta's director of information technology planning, the company's Leadership 7.5 plan aims to lower its overall cost from 9.5 to 7.5 cents — the same as Southwest's.

One key part is a massive re-engineering effort begun three years ago. Officials are banking the efforts will save \$200 million in technical support costs. An outsourcing deal with EDG has long been removed. Woodward says, "A joint technology partnership with a major outside vendor" is close at hand.

In the meantime, Delta is busy shifting the passenger revenue accounting system to 400 Sun Microsystems, Inc. SPARCstations and SparcServer. It's also re-engineering its entire corporate finance function with the help of McKinsey & Co. Woodward says a major push to speed application development with client/server and open standards will continue.

### US AIR GROUP

recently scrapped the position of CIO and announced an overhaul of its 500-person IS staff as part of a plan to slash \$1 billion in costs by 1988.

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## Lean, mean

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 82

tion, keying ticket data in."

Another plus: ValuJet can get by with five accounting people, rather than 20 for similar-size airlines. So far, complaints have been few, Mearns says. "It's easier to deal with forging a number than with forging a ticket," he says.

The hunt for paper extends even to the cockpit. Several airlines, including Southwest and ValuJet, are putting laptops equipped with forms software in the hands of flight crews. Airlines say the approach permits electronic, in-flight recording of routine flight data and problems. It also eliminates expensive, time-consuming keypunching and paper filing of the data required by the Federal Aviation Administration.

### Keep it simple

Along with economy, the highest virtue for the no-frills bunch is simplicity. Consider Southwest. It flies only Boeing 737s, offers no meals, assigns no seating and has no baggage transfer.

"At Southwest, you can just show up and march on the plane," Fotos notes.

"We're not that innovative when it comes to IS," Rapp admits. He says the airline purposely stays away from leading-edge technologies or any areas that require special skills and expertise.

For example, Southwest shuns TPF, a specialized operating system that most airlines use. It's too complex, Rapp says. The same goes for widespread open systems. Instead, Rapp is sticking with reli-

able, easy-to-run Amdahl Corp. mainframes, Hewlett-Packard Co. minicomputers and Novell LANs. That makes it easier to find technical people with expertise in these popular systems.

"We want to be innovative in the application of technology, not technology itself," Rapp explains. "We don't want people walking up to the counter and hearing someone groaning about the computer."

Simplicity even shapes software design. ValuJet purposely created simple, menu-driven screens atop its Unix-based reservation system. The result: Agents can be trained in less than a week — compared with the industry's average of a month.

*Running a low-cost airline means keeping IS costs low — astonishingly low. Southwest Airlines, for example, will spend just \$21 million on information technology and staffing in 1994. ValuJet, a nine-month-old short-haul start-up, will spend \$1 million, which includes telecommunications. Reno Air's IS budget is just over \$500,000, compared with American's \$1.04 billion, United's \$331 million and Delta's \$250 million.*

Source: Companies, Computerworld Premier section

The low-margin world of low-cost carriers leaves little room for megamainframes and big tortuously crafted programs.

"We will run as far as we can on Intel processors," Mees declares. "We don't want to make any large investments in large hardware."

Most low-cost carriers would agree. While Mees says Reno Air's client/server reservation system "breathes heavy" at peak times, he has made his strategic decision.

Reno Air has standardized on Compaq

Computer Corp. hardware, including ProSignias and ProLinos 3000s. His tiny five-person IS department is developing an executive information system on a NetWare server.

### Don't be afraid to hire outsiders

Whether the choice is motivated by a desire for innovation or budget constraints, many low-cost airlines aren't afraid to bring in IS leaders from outside the industry — or even the country. Bargain carriers know fresh faces can bring fresh minds.

Kiwi's IS manager Diane Whitford worked most recently in IS at retailer Gucci Co. Mearns, who hails from New Zealand, has a background that includes

up their wallets.

Reno Air contracts with Electronic Data Systems Corp. to provide access to System One. Southwest uses AMR Corp.'s Quick Res interface for its 4,000-agent reservation system, and it lets AMR handle tracking of frequent-flyer miles. It also outsources processing related to aircraft maintenance.

ValuJet runs its entire operation on prepackaged airline software from CMS Solutions in Culver City, Calif. The Unix-based system, which runs on an NCR Corp. 3555, handles everything from reservations to accounting, maintenance, human resources, flight dispatch — even drag screening. Network software and installation is outsourced to Data Voice Networks in Philadelphia.

At Kiwi International, hired consultants are the IS department. (Currently, there's not even a data center.) Whitford says these hired hands are installing and expanding a new IBM AS/400-based system using prepackaged airline software.

### Think people, not technology

"Our underlying philosophy is to pay attention to people and processes, not computers," Rapp explains.

That principle guides every Southwest action with customers and employees. For example, gate terminals are designed to let agents spend more time making eye contact with customers.

But the company is not afraid to deploy technology to people and data centers. Last winter, Southwest became the first domestic carrier to let airborne passengers send faxes and data to the ground. It uses AT&T Corp.'s long-distance lines and AirOne System from Claircom Communications.

Inside the company, "The fastest and only way to do process redesign is to have everyone's support. It's almost a [joint application development] session," Rapp says. "We don't believe that people are commodities."

Ultimately, people, not technology, are Southwest's biggest weapon. "Tebay says, 'Southwest has enormously more cooperation from its labor than, say, a United has,' he says. Coupled with alternative ticketing channels, highly motivated workers give Southwest a "critical strategic leverage" in technology development and in general, Tebay says.

Can major airlines downsize legacy systems fast enough to avoid getting crushed by their weight? Will smaller carriers adopt smartly and avoid having their systems crushed by business growth?

So far, Southwest has done a surprisingly good job of retooling technology as it grows. Fotos says, "There's no reason it can't continue, he adds. Ditto for the other low-cost carriers. "Start-up airlines don't have to worry about being encrusted with years of great technology traditions," he notes.

How well old and new carriers learn from one another over the next few years will determine if the bags they need will be for air sickness or money. ■

Magnita is Computerworld's senior editor, corporate strategies.

## Shifting winds

*Low-cost airlines are radically changing the rules of how airlines of all sizes deploy technology*

### OLD WAY

*Full-service carrier with assigned seats, baggage transfer, fancy meals, alcoholic beverages, movies, national or international service*

- Big centralized reservation systems
- Efficient paper processing
- "Mega-systems," mainframe focus
- More IS is better
- Focus on reservation systems
- "We can do it best"
- Strategic advantage
- Technology first

### NEW WAY

*Low-cost carrier with open seating, no baggage transfer, no meals, no alcoholic beverages, no movies, regional service*

- Agents and fliers deal directly with airline computers
- Minimize paper, ticketless approach
- Nimble systems, client/server focus
- Less IS is better
- Focus on operational systems
- "Let's outsource or buy it"
- Fast payoffs
- People first

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20,918 tpmC at a better price/performance than that shown by the Tandem Himalaya K10000 parallel server TPC-C benchmarks, Tandem will donate \$20,918 to the charity of that vendor's choice."

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# LEGACY SYSTEMS, LEGACY OPTIONS

Outsourcing and insourcing provide ways to keep critical legacy systems running while building new systems

By Lance B. Eliot

It's one of the great information systems juggling acts: maintaining legacy systems while developing new systems.

IS managers charged with making the transition from legacy systems with some or all of their applications will find a lot of questions with no easy answers.

Which legacy systems do you keep as legacy platforms, and which do you move to new platforms?

Can your staff keep old systems running while developing new systems? If not, on which end do you bring in help?

Which applications do you entrust to outsiders, and which do you keep under lock and key?

And where do you start when moving applications from the old system to the new?

## Replacing the right systems

"The real trick in replacing legacy systems is first replacing legacy business processes," says Stuart Gaher, IS director at the Avery Division of Avery Dennison, a \$2.6 billion office supplies firm in Pasadena, Calif.

For Avery Dennison's management, the key to pulling off the trick was to systematically identify the business processes that needed replacing.

Consider Avery Dennison's specialty products plant in Rolling Meadows, Ill. The plant employs more than 200 people who produce customized inductors for loose-lead binders. When plant general manager Jack Lee set new goals, such as halving the time necessary to fill customized label orders and increasing the plant's capacity to fill more orders, Gaher and other plant managers began taking a look at which processes and systems needed to be replaced.

"We started by using a technique called Avery Value Analysis (AVA)," Gaher says. A combination of written procedures and on-line forms and analysis (done with Microsoft Corp.'s Excel spreadsheets), AVA helps in gathering and thinking about business processes, costs of processes, opportunities for changing processes, brainstorming for new ideas and related techniques.

The AVA technique guides cross-functional teams in mapping out the existing legacy processes and systems, both automated and manual, and in deciding where changes should be made.

AVA identified several systems that needed revamping and indicated that the infrastructure should include PC-based systems.

"We realized that the goal of meeting the business needs of rapid access to information could only be made by creating a desktop information delivery mechanism," Gaher says.

But before moving any applications to PC-based systems, IS management must make sure classic transaction systems



Stuart Gaher, IS director of the Avery Division at Avery Dennison in Pasadena, Calif.

**"The real trick in replacing legacy systems is first replacing legacy business processes. And changing business processes takes time and must be accomplished within the values and business goals of the organization as a whole."**

such as payroll and purchasing are running smoothly. Then they can pay attention to more strategic systems, such as new product development, collaborative computing systems and others that deliver valuable information to customers, according to Gaher.

"You must get the existing transaction systems to do the right kind of work and to do so reliably to ensure that you are not in a continual fire fighting mode," Gaher observes. "Then you can free up IS staff to do the newer systems work and overcome the original sin of information technology, namely the legacy system."

But what's the best tactic for stabilizing the older systems while developing new systems?

## To outsource or not to outsource

Outsourcing is one solution. Firms can use outside vendors to maintain their legacy systems while their in-house staff makes inroads on newer systems. Or they can use the additional personnel from the outside to work on their new systems while their in-house staff keeps legacy systems running reliably. And short of outsourcing, they can bring in outside contractors to work with in-

house staff on either or both ends of the transition process.

These contrasting strategies have been taken up at two of PepsiCo, Inc.'s best known business units: Pepsi-Cola North America in Ramsey, N.Y., and KFC Corp. in Louisville, Ky., formerly known as Kentucky Fried Chicken.

Jerry Gregoire, vice president of technology at Pepsi-Cola North America, says the company is using outside contractors to help maintain existing systems and work on new systems development as the company moves toward replacing its legacy platforms.

Pepsi has been busy rolling out a highly distributed environment, including 270 LAN servers that connect 4,000 PCs, numerous database servers and application servers. The massive size of the project is straining IS staff, so the company has hired contractors to fill out the ranks, Gregoire says.

"We have a massive re-engineering effort going on. Our IS department has grown very rapidly, and if you can't hire as fast as you need to, you can hire contractors," Gregoire says.

Pepsi's solution was to bring in contractors to work among the various development teams and the legacy maintenance staff. But "contractors have been deployed mostly to keep the legacy systems running since they're dealing with the systems that will go away anyway," Gregoire says. In-house staff is focusing on new systems development "since they're the folks who will have to support it."

## Taking the plunge

Ken Harris, vice president of worldwide information services at KFC, has taken the opposite approach. The company has worked with SHL Systems, Inc., a systems integrator in Ottawa, to develop an innovative new point-of-sale (POS) system.

"We're a food company, not a technology company," Harris says. He turned to SHL to tap into the latest skills and capabilities in building modern systems, including Unix, C++, object-oriented development and code reuse. KFC personnel, both IS staffers and IS customers, worked side by side with SHL development specialists to design, construct and test the POS system.

In turning to outsiders to help deliver a strategic system, Harris has taken a step that many IS managers are reluctant to take. But Harris stresses that the risks can be mitigated by doing your homework up front. "We forged a true partnership, making sure that both parties to the venture had something at stake. We laid out the partnership stipulations in a contract that has numerous 'what ifs' to cover all the conditions that might occur," Harris says.

Legacy systems, page 88

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## Legacy systems

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 86

Harris was able to free up funding for the FUS application by outsourcing in another realm. "We outsourced our data center and turned fixed costs into variable costs. Now besides the inherent savings from outsourcing the MIPS, we also have the capability of reducing mainframe expense when needed — and can use the subsequent available funds for other desired activities."

### The inside trick

Rather than turn to an outsource, some firms choose to breathe new life into their in-house staff and pursue the option of "insourcing" to move away from legacy systems.

The insourcing option involves shaping in-house developers into a cohesive group. By applying the notion of being a business within a business, IS managers can reorganize the systems development staff to meet present and future development needs (including legacy systems maintenance, transference and systems development) while clarifying career tracks and providing proper tools and training.

Merrill Lynch & Co. has launched a sizable insourcing effort to consolidate its IS legacy systems support staff from a handful of semi-independent business units into a focused, service-providing core group.

According to Robert Dieckmann, first vice president, and Susan Lanchinger, vice president, the goal is to concentrate Merrill Lynch's legacy systems maintenance specialists to ensure that both customer satisfaction and staff career needs are being fully met.

"We can provide the systems support staff with the kinds of re-engineering tools they need to handle maintaining and enhancing the legacy systems and make sure that no one languishes from neglect" from being isolated from their central IS peers, Lanchinger says.

The insourcing effort at Merrill Lynch will allow economies of scale to leverage tools, training and other investments for the roughly 1,000 IS staffers that will become members of the new internal organization. The approach was successfully tried at Merrill Lynch when it insourced its document-printing activities into an internal service bureau called Tritech.

### No magic wand

Moving away from legacy systems requires IS to stabilize on existing systems. This will allow it to refocus effort on its newer systems. At the same time, rushing toward newer systems may produce new problems if systems are not properly aligned with business processes.

Sharp IS managers are working to revamp business processes and IS at the same time and in conjunction with their systems customers.

Turning to outside labor to supplement IS staff must be done cautiously. Loss of control for critical applications, whether legacy systems or new systems, will make IS and its management vulnerable and can demoralize staffers.

Insourcing or the selective use of outsourcing are means to successfully move off legacy systems. There is no magic wand, though some IS directors may feel as if they are called upon to have one. ■

Ellis is a freelance writer in Huntington Beach, Calif.

## FIRST THINGS FIRST

Six major steps are normally followed in the legacy system transference effort:

- 1 Stabilize your legacy systems** — Focus on basic survival issues first. Without those key transaction systems running you might just stop the entire business.
- 2 Identify business processes and their match to legacy systems** — Are your legacy systems behind your business needs or are they in sync with your business needs? There's no sense in converting a legacy system over to a new platform if it still does not meet those business requirements.
- 3 Plan your short-term and long-term changes** — Action items should be created. Some changes can be done right away, while others will take time to implement. Prioritize and plan.
- 4 Build infrastructure** — As you start to move away from legacy systems, you will need an infrastructure to support the transferred systems. Get started on the foundation as soon as you reasonably can.
- 5 Implement short-term changes** — Tweak the legacy systems to immediately provide some relief. Get some new systems going, perhaps as pilot projects or prototypes. Make sure IS customers perceive that tangible results are coming soon.
- 6 Implement long-term changes** — Having accomplished the previous steps, you should be on your way to making the long-term changes that are needed to overhaul or replace the legacy systems.

## THE OUTSOURCING/INSOURCING OPTIONS

The options of what and when to outsource or insource when moving from legacy systems have their own strengths and weaknesses

### Option:

*Outsource legacy maintenance, keep new development*

- + Investment in internal staff brings state-of-the-art technical know-how in-house and keeps staff motivated.
- + IS management can tap available supply of labor versus in older technologies (readily available, cheaper).
- Outsiders must be entrusted with operating key legacy systems that are needed to run business today.
- Internal staff may not be malleable enough to adjust to new technologies and techniques.

### Option:

*Outsource new development, keep legacy maintenance*

- + Enables IS management to make quick progress on new development efforts by tapping into the latest techniques.
- + Staff members are deployed at what they know best (i.e., the legacy systems).
- The company may end up with new systems that cannot be supported by its own staff.
- Internal staff may feel neglected and become disoriented or quit the organization.

### Option:

*Insource the development group*

- + Insourcing promotes a business-within-a-business atmosphere to focus and professionalize the group.
- + Economies of scale are leveraged to provide development personnel with training and tools.
- Lack of familiarity with the approach may confuse IS and IS customers and distract from needs.
- IS may be pressured to offer new services that are not within its capability.

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## Calendar

JULY 24-30

**Systems Software Conference '94**, Orlando, Fla., July 24-28 — Contact: Computer Association International, Inc., Ithaca, N.Y. (800) 825-2083.

**Object World**, San Francisco, July 25-28 — Contact: Lynn Filderton, IKG World Expo, Framingham, Mass. (508) 225-4809.

**New Directions in Cellular '94**, Washington, July 26-27 — The conference will focus on the competitive outlook for cellular-based personal communications services (PCS); implementation challenges for time-division multiple access, code-division multiple access and global systems for mobile communications; wireless digital radio technology and economics; PCS spectrum allocation and the auction process; and Cellular Digital Packet Data user demand analysis, new antenna technology and brand control. Contact: TeleStrategies, Inc., McLean, Va. (703) 734-7030.

**Sixth Annual Computer Security Incident Handling Workshop**, Boston, July 26-27 — The workshop targets computer security professionals who must deal with security incidents and system vulnerabilities. Contact: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, Calif. (510) 422-6281.

**Essential Skills and Knowledge for Effective Incoming Call Center Management**, Seattle, July 26-28 — Contact: Incoming Calls Management Institute, Inc., Annapolis, Md. (410) 287-0700.

**Windows World '94**, Chicago, July 26-28 — Focus: Implications and impact of enterprise operating and the benefits of implementing a business-oriented information technology strategy. Contact: The Interface Group, Needham, Mass. (617) 448-4983.

**Managing Enterprise Networks '94 — A Survivor's Guide to Network and Systems Management**, Boston, July 27-29 — Keynote speaker: David Patterson, president of Decisive, Inc. Topics include "Strategic Decisions: Choosing a Management Platform" and "People and Money: Management, Issues in Network Computing." Contact: Digital Consulting, Inc., Andover, Mass. (508) 479-2899.

**The National Center for Database Marketing**, Chicago, July 27-30 — Contact: Margaret Lauze-Perron, National Center for Database Marketing, Stamford, Conn. (203) 252-9900.

## JULY 31-AUG. 6

**34th National Conference on Artificial Intelligence/Sixth Innovative Applications of Artificial Intelligence Conference**, Seattle, July 31-Aug. 4 — Contact: American Association for Artificial Intelligence, Menlo Park, Calif. (415) 325-3123.

**Tools USA '94**, Santa Barbara, Calif., Aug. 1-5 — Contact: Tools USA '94, Santa Barbara, Calif. (805) 985-1006.

**IS Self-Assessment and One-on-One Benchmarking Seminar and IS Financial Benchmarking and Peer Analysis Conference**, Washington, Aug. 2 (seminar) and Aug. 3-5 (conference) — The seminar is intended for those considering information systems benchmarking or interested in starting the benchmarking process with little out-of-pocket expense. The conference will

## Conference focuses on interactive training

**I**nteractive systems that help with training, education and job performance improvement are the focus of the Society for Applied Learning Technology (SALT)'s 16th annual conference and exposition, **Confronting Interactive Multimedia '94**. The conference will be held Aug. 17-19 at the J. W. Marriott Hotel in Washington. The program will include application presentations on telecommunications and distance learning, instructional systems design and development, industrial and management training, public and university education, electronic performance

support systems and health care education. The exposition will offer displays and demonstrations on products and services such as interactive video, multimedia systems, computer-based training systems, industrial training systems and courseware and interactive education courseware. SALT is a nonprofit corporation devoted to improving education, training and job performance through technology-based learning systems. For information or to register, contact SALT, 56 Colquhoun St., Worcester, Va. 22186, or call (800) 467-0812 or (703) 847-0005.

present a variety of principles and practices used to conduct internal and external IS financial benchmarking analysis. Contact: Terence Quilley, Financial Management for Data Processing, San Francisco, Calif. (415) 731-5708.

**ATM Market Development: New Applications and Opportunities**, Washington, Aug. 2-3 — Focus is on the new uses for ATM, ATM vertical markets, carrier and service migration strategies and lessons learned and interoperability challenges. Contact: TeleStrategies, Inc., McLean, Va. (703) 734-7050.

**International Storage Systems Symposium**, San Francisco, Aug. 2-3 — The conference is devoted exclusively to storage. Contact: Skill Dynamics, Dallas, Texas (214) 436-7200.

**Macworld Expo**, Boston, Aug. 2-5 — Contact: Macworld Expo International Inc., Hyde Park, Mass. (617) 381-3841.

**The Technical Side of Health Care Electronic Data Interchange (EDI)**, Chicago, Aug. 4-5 — This course is directed toward health care providers, payers, third-party administrators, claims processors, employers and financial institutions. Focus: EDI in health care at the technical level and the how-to information needed to fully implement EDI in the health care setting. Contact: Sterling Software, Inc.'s Commerce Institute, Dublin, Ohio (609) 456-3213.

## AUG. 7-13

**GroupWare '94**, San Jose, Calif., Aug. 7-10 — Focus: Emerging technologies fellowship program offers fellowships to emerging groupware companies without the funds to display their groupware products publicly. The fellowship program also fosters publicity partnerships and contacts for up-and-coming companies. Contact: Bob Bierman, The Conference Group, Irvine, Calif. (949) 861-1280.

**Share Summer '94 Meeting**, Boston, Aug. 7-12 — Keynote: Louis V. Gerstke, IBM chairman and CEO. Contact: Share, Inc., Chicago, Ill. (312) 825-8002.

**The Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM): Foundation for Broadband Networks**, Denver, Aug. 8-9, Also being held in Troy, Mich., Oct. 10-11, Philadelphia, Oct. 24-25; and Atlanta, Oct. 26-27 — Contact: Lori Ann Milhaven, International Institute for Learning, Inc., New York, N.Y. (212) 758-0177.

**World Developers Conference**, Seattle, Aug. 8-10 — Focus: The conference will offer seminars and sessions in the following track: authoring techniques, multimedia applications, third-party solutions, computer-based training and database modeling. Keynotes are Paul Allen, chairman and chief executive officer of Microsoft Corp.; Bert Korte, president of Asymmetric; Jesse Ivers, editor and publisher of "Windows Weekly"; and Rick Segal, director of multimedia development at Microsoft Corp. Contact: Wiegner-Erdstrom-International Public Relations Counsel, Bellevue, Wash. (206) 657-9997.

**Information Security Managers Symposium XII**, Helen Hunt, N.C., Aug. 9-11 — The conference will address security issues such as multiperson security administration, warning systems, securing the client-server environment and preparing for surviving a disaster. Contact: MIS Training Institute, Framingham, Mass. (508) 826-7990.

**Share Technology Exchange**, Boston, Aug. 9-11 — Contact: Share, Inc., Chicago, Ill. (312) 825-8002.

**Workflow '94**, San Jose, Calif., Aug. 10-12 — The conference will feature sessions for three levels of workflow technology experience: "Getting Started," "Implementing Now" and "Next Steps." Contact: Bob Bierman, The Conference Group, Southfield, Mich. (312) 881-4280.

**The Kermar Approach to Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling and Controlling**, Troy, Mich., Aug. 13-15 — The event will examine how companies can get line managers and project managers to work together on projects in one time, without budget and free of conflicts. Contact: Lori Ann Milhaven, International Institute for Learning, Inc., New York, N.Y. (212) 758-0177.

**Re-engineering with Knowledge: Getting the Most Value From Your Most Valuable Asset**, Chicago, Aug. 13 — Seminar will highlight the effective dissemination, consolidation and automation of knowledge. Contact: Carnegie Group, Pittsburgh, Pa. (800) 254-3424.

## AUG. 14-20

**Software Marketing Perspectives '94**, San Francisco, Aug. 14-17 — Contact: Stuart Rauch, Kowalek & Associates, San Francisco, Calif. (415) 286-7744.

**Washington Interactive Multimedia '94**, Washington, Aug. 15-19 — Focus: Interactive systems for training, education and job performance improvement. Contact: Society For Applied Learning Technology, Warrenton, Va. (703) 547-0055.

**The On-line Networking Exposition and Bulletin Board Services Convention**, Atlanta, Aug. 17-21 — Contact: One, Inc., Aurora, Colo. (303) 693-5253.

## AUG. 28-SEPT. 3

**Client/Server '94**, East, Washington, Aug. 28 to Sept. 1 — The conference will focus on users ranging from business executives to technical staff. Sessions include: Client/Server and Intranets; Contact: CMP Publications, Inc., Jericho, N.Y. (516) 753-4700.

**Effective Methods of Systems Testing**, Orlando, Fla., Sept. 1-2 — Part 2: Process for Test Execution. Contact: Quality Assurance Institute, 7775 Dr. Phillips Blvd., Orlando, Fla. (407) 383-7111.

## SEPT. 11-17

**1994 International Client Forum**, Orlando, Fla., Sept. 11-14 — Contact: Susan Spatzman, International client forum manager, System 580 Users Association, Inc., Chicago, Ill. (312) 641-2500.

**Forums**, Denver, Sept. 11-14 — Contact: Laurie Hubertson, Storage Technology Corp., Denver, Colo. (303) 673-5254.

**The Annual Security and Technical Services Conference**, Seattle, Sept. 11-14 — Keynote: The evolution of the state employer role by David Freedman, senior vice president of corporate facilities and president of Glaxo Construction Co., a division of Glaxo Inc., Inc. Contact: Food Marketing Institute, Washington, D.C. (202) 452-8444.

**First Annual Conference on Cable TV**, Washington, Sept. 12-13 — Focus: Industry trends, opportunities and strategies for equipment vendors, regulatory and financial opportunities and technological issues. Contact: Wanda Napalitano, Frost & Sullivan, New York, N.Y. (212) 964-7000.

**Smart Card '94**, Stanford, Calif., Sept. 12-14 — Topics include: overview of card engineering and standards; device-independent control in operating systems; analysis and design of Smart Card readers; monitors and printers; analysis of card management systems; and Colorbyte 2.0 workshop. Contact: Stanford University, Stanford, Calif. (415) 715-8273.

**Commercial Parallel Processing Conference**, Chicago, Sept. 15-14 — Contact: CMP Trade Show & Conference Services, Jericho, N.Y. (516) 753-0027.

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It was Friday. Everyone was looking forward to the week-end. Our 3,500-workstation network was humming along. But then it started. An odd-acting workstation. A program file that was larger than normal. Before we knew it, the unthinkable had happened. We had a fight on our hands.

BY PHILLIP ZAKAS

**W**e've spent hundreds of man-years and millions of dollars researching, testing and installing our software, gateways and network. As a result, we can exchange information with the most remote sites in the world as easily as with the building next door.

In the basement of our building, scores of message and file servers are running 24 hours a day supporting thousands of users, despite this elaborate scheme, the network has never experienced an unscheduled outage lasting more than a few minutes.

This high-speed and efficient operation is due wholly to good planning and a complicated array of redundancies. No single failure could cause more than a few users to be down at any time. Yet in the course of a Friday last fall, we were forced to shut our

network down entirely.

## ☐ FRIDAY 9:30 A.M.

It began with a phone call from a technician. A computer he was preparing for travel use was not running properly; after he installed a software package onto its hard disk, the computer refused to reboot.

We couldn't find any cross-linked files. There were no other problems with the computer's hard drive File Allocation Table. So we ran a virus scan of the hard disk's files to see if any had been infected.

Running this scan caused the computer to hang, so we rebooted using a fresh DOS disk instead of the hard drive and tried again. This time, we were able to complete a virus scan of the hard disk. We didn't find any viruses.

One thing was odd, however: The file size of the COMMAND.COM program was larger than normal: 49,586 bytes instead of 48,113. I copied the file to a diskette and took it to my computer for analysis.

## ☐ 10:00 A.M.

I ran a debugging program I wrote that allows for on-the-fly disassembly of programs and shows the assembly language version of the code. At the beginning of the program file, I saw something very suspicious. Instead of normal program commands executing in sequential order, there was a JMP instruction that pointed to code at the end of the file. This code contained sequences that waited in memory for executable programs — typically .COM, .EXE and .OVR files — and attached itself to the end of all the files the computer was executing.

This was clearly virus code.

In disassembling the code further, I saw that it was a simple, memory-resident program whose sole purpose was to spread itself. It would infect program and overlay files while avoiding the disk boot sector.

But instead of infecting only programs executed in a normal DOS fashion, the virus would attack any file that was copied or spawned using a special BIOS sequence. Therefore, it didn't just target .EXE and .COM files

but anything that appeared to be "executed," including Microsoft Corp. Windows font and video files.

The infection manifested itself as corrupted screens and garbled text in Windows. If we hadn't known we had a virus on our hands, we might have assumed the problem stemmed from program bugs.

## ☐ 10:45 A.M.

Within a few minutes of completing this analysis, I received news that two users' machines in different parts of the building were having the same problems as the infected computer.

Assuming the worst-case scenario, I checked off in my mind what I knew:

- A virus had infected a small number of workstations in different parts of the organization.
- The virus was undetectable using our normal virus scan program and caused our antivirus software to hang computers.
- The virus infected program files indiscriminately.

Another call confirmed another in-

Zakas is a technical coordinator at a large organization in Washington. He can be reached through his CompuServe account, 75141.1455.

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- 80 Transportation
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- 22 Div. Mgr. Network Sys. Data/Tech. Comm.
- 23 Div. Mgr. PC Mgr. Tech. Planning, Admin. Div.
- 24 Div. Mgr. Sys. Development, Sys. Architecture
- 25 Programming Manager, Software Development
- 40 Engineering, Scientific, R&D Tech. Mgr.
- 80 Sys. Integrator/Network Consulting Mgr.
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- 91 President/Chief Executive/General Mgr.
- 92 Vice President, Asst. VP
- 93 Treasurer/Controller/Financial Officer

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- 22 Medical Legal Accounting Mgt.
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- 85 Other (Please Specify)

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- (c) OS/2 ☐ (d) Windows ☐ (e) NetWare ☐
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fection. I added the following to my checklist:

- The virus was spreading rapidly.

#### ⌚ 11:45 A.M.

We checked our antivirus software vendor's bulletin board system and found that the company had just released a new version of its software. We used it to scan the first infected workstation and found a name for our virus: Athens.

However, the new software also hung when running on an infected workstation. We decided to hold an emergency meeting at 1:30 p.m. to discuss the findings and plan an attack.

#### ⌚ 1:00 P.M.

Just before the meeting, I went to check out one of the newly infected workstations. Apparently, it had managed to infect a program executable residing on one of our Novell, Inc. NetWare 3.11 servers. This infection happened despite the fact that the work-

station's user had only Read and File Scan rights to the file's directory and that the file was flagged Shared and Read Only.

In addition, although we were using a network-based antivirus package to prevent all unauthorized writes to the file server, it failed to prevent the infection. Further, the program file on the server was 1,473 bytes larger in size than it should have been. A quick look using my debugging tool confirmed our suspicions: It was definitely infected. My checklist was growing: • The virus was on the network and refused to obey a law we thought was as good as the law of gravity: You cannot change a file on a NetWare server that you don't have adequate rights to. This virus could fly.

#### ⌚ 1:30 P.M.

At the virus strategy meeting I thought about how file servers operate down to the hard disk mechanism and zeroed in on a memory pool known as "dirty cache."

When a program is executed on a

NetWare server, the system must first load it into dirty cache; otherwise, processing the hundreds of transaction requests made by the file server would take forever.

Files remain there for 3.3 seconds, after which the cache is flushed — unless more calls are made to the same files. If more calls are made, the file is then moved to normal cache.

In testing, we found that a file could remain in dirty cache for up to 30 minutes before it would be flushed. Thus, any workstations calling the same executable would run an infected program sitting safely in the server's cache and infect themselves.

In this manner, the virus could ping-pong from workstation to file server to workstation until it infected every workstation. Because this cache area was not protected by our server-based antivirus program, the virus was sure to spread throughout the network in a few hours.

#### ⌚ 2:00 P.M.

We decided to shut down the entire network. We E-mailed all users asking them to log out of the network within 15 minutes.

Unfortunately, we recalled too late that logging out of the network would infect LOGOUT.EXE on the servers, thus helping to spread the virus to even more workstations.

While the network was down, we went to a software store and bought a workable network-based antivirus product that would protect the server cache. Then, we planned a cleanup effort and called for volunteers.



Virus, page 34

## Virus

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 93

## 4:00 P.M.

The volunteers split up into two groups: a network group focused on cleaning up the 45 file servers (because some infected files could have resided in areas that were not marked



Read and File Scan only) and a workstation group focused on finding the quickest and most effective method of cleaning up more than 3,500 workstations.

The network group used a server-based antivirus product that could detect and clean up the virus and protect the server's cache. Because the virus was causing irreparable damage to files, we had to replace infected files. Server cleanup thus occurred nonstop, one server at a time, for the next 14 hours.

For workstation detection and cleanup, I created a diskette that, when cold-booted, would scan all files on a hard disk. If it found an infected file, the program would delete it, turn the screen red, display a warning message to the user and send a "whoop-whoop" sound through the PC speaker until someone turned the machine off.

The whooping PC speaker would ensure that a technician walking near an office with an infected PC would hear the sound and clean up that workstation.

If the workstation hard disk was clean, a green screen would appear along with a message that the computer had been scanned and no viruses had been found.

For cleanup, I created two programs. One would allow someone to restore any damaged DOS system files without having to reinstall DOS on the workstation. The other would allow a technician to log into the network using clean network drivers, attach to a server-based repository of known applications and begin a manual replacement of deleted files.

After replacing deleted files, the technician would reinsert the detection disk, cold boot the machine and leave the green screen on the monitor for the user.

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## SATURDAY 1:45 A.M.

We were all hungry. Two of us went to find a restaurant that offered carry-out. Given the fact that we were chasing the Athos virus, it was ironic that the only place still serving was a Greek restaurant.

## 6:15 A.M.

The team finished cleaning all the servers and was ready to go on-line with the new antivirus software installed. We brought the servers up. I finished testing and refining the workstation detection and cleanup disks.

## SATURDAY 8:00 A.M. to SUNDAY 9:00 P.M.

About 25 volunteers, ranging from IS staff to end users, used the workstation disks to detect and eliminate the virus from more than 250 workstations. We also detected and cleaned up 13 workstations infected with other viruses.

## EPILOGUE

By early Monday morning, the entire organization was up and running as if nothing had happened. Some of us were a bit worse for wear; however, having caught only about eight hours of sleep in the previous 72 hours.

Dons of users, impressed with reassuring green screens on their monitors and the massive cleanup effort, sent their congratulations.

One volunteer left a voice-mail message for another that was short and to the point: "Here's something you should never forget." The "whoop-whoop" sound of the PC speaker could be heard in the background.

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# Computer Careers

# Overhaul *success*

*By Avery L. Jenkins*

**"I** have talked to a lot of people who have been mainframe programmers for 20 years, and that job has gone away," says Kent Kleiva, product manager of enterprise systems at the National Education Training Group in Naperville, Ill. Kleiva, like many information systems managers, is seeing a rapid change in needed skills.

As the popularity of distributed computing grows, IS managers are faced not only with updating their legacy applications but also with updating the skills of their staffs. As Cobol and VSAM give way to Smalltalk, C++, Microsoft Corp.'s Object Linking and Embedding and the Open Software Foundation's Distributed Computing Environment, the range and depth of technical skills required have become much greater than they were even a few years ago.

One, two, three:

To bring his staff up to client/server speed, Bill Melvin employed a three-pronged approach: He identified several starter projects to wet their feet, hired consultants to work on-site for 8 to 12 months to oversee the projects and rotated programmers and analysts through each project to learn the new technology.

Thus, for many organizations, the factor limiting their advance into new technologies is the ability to recruit, retrain and retain people who can build with those tools and maintain the systems they construct.

### Coping with change

The approaches that companies have taken to meet the requirements of PC-based computing range from the low-cost and informal to extensive IS staff re-engineering.

At KFC in Louisville, Ky., "we are still in the process of changing," says Bill Melvin, senior international development manager. "We see this as a long-term commitment."

As is the case at other companies, Melvin says his primary method of developing the necessary talent has been to retrain staffers. "We are in a highly competitive business, and we can't afford to overstaff," he says.

If KFC were to add people,

it would have to ask whether the new technology were even worth deploying, Melvin adds. "It is less expensive to invest in our current people than to bring in a new crew." To get his staff up to speed, Melvin employed a three-pronged strategy that involved rotating his programmers and analysts through starter projects, allowing them to learn the new technology.

Melvin also provided on-site training classes for the small project groups as they were working. "We immersed them in it for the duration of the project," Melvin says. "We didn't want to train 200 programmers at once, 10 of which were going to see it and the rest of which would forget it because they wouldn't be using it for another year." The consultants, who constitute the most expensive part

## Meeting resistance

**T**here are always people who, for a variety of reasons, resist change. Reasons range from the "not invented here" syndrome to a lack of desire. Fortunately for these companies, it has not been a common problem. Allan Bush, training coordinator at Oroler Co. in Danbury, Conn., says that if anything, the people who were not picked for a hot project were upset. The feeling is, "if they don't get it, they won't have a job in five years," Bush says. Resistance is from the hardware end, Bush adds, because "they won't have anything to support in a few years."

Bill Melvin, senior international development manager at KFC in Louisville, Ky., says it's too early to tell whether any of his staff will be unable to make the transition. "There are some people who are more resistant to change than others," he says.

McLavin adds that his company hasn't identified many people who "we're going to throw the towel in on," only those who need a little extra help to jump the hurdle. Those who can't make the transition will support the remaining legacy applications, he says.

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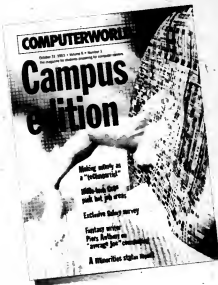
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# Marketplace

## FOREGO FIXED-TERM LEASES

By JOHN JUZBASICH

Experts estimate that more than 70% of computer equipment leases are either terminated early or extended. Figure into that trend, such as downsizing and outsourcing and the common fixed-term lease becomes undesirable.

Rather than getting stuck in an expensive leasing situation simply because computing requirements can't be predicted, try negotiating for flexibility.

Tools such as early termination tables and lease-extension rates force leasing companies to adhere to original projected yields. An early termination provision and table enables you to return equipment without a large prepayment penalty. Similarly, if you decide to extend a lease on equipment that maintains a high fair-market value, such as laser printers, a prenegotiated lease extension rate is in order.

Some of the larger leasing firms provide these provisions as standard offerings, but with the help of a spreadsheet, you can create your own and attach them to your next contract.

Juzbasich is president of Merit Systems, a consulting firm in Paoli, Pa., that specializes in financial contract negotiations.

**HELP!**  
If you have questions about creating an early termination table or calculating a prenegotiated lease extension rate, just phone Jack, located southeast, John Juzbasich at (800) 853-5208.

## Early termination table

**EXAMPLE:** You want a 48-month lease term with early termination options from months 36 to 47. All payments will be made monthly, in advance. You provided the equipment value and the borrowing rate in the request for quotation. The leasing firm provided the monthly rentals in their response (shown at right).

An early termination table is a set buyout amount for the months prior to the end of a lease. Use the following example and formula to develop your own.

|                          |          |
|--------------------------|----------|
| Equipment value:         | \$1.5M   |
| Lessee's borrowing rate: | 8%       |
| 36-month lease payment:  | \$43,825 |
| 48-month lease payment:  | \$34,005 |
| 60-month lease payment:  | \$29,958 |

Using the above example, a spreadsheet will help you calculate the following:

- 1** Calculate the present value of the 36-month lease shown at the lessee's borrowing rate.

|                    |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| <b>INPUT:</b>      |             |
| Number of payments | 36          |
| Payment            | \$43,825    |
| Interest           | 8%          |
| then               |             |
| Present value is   | \$1,407,858 |

The lessee expects to receive \$1,407,858 plus the residual value of the equipment at the end of the three-year lease.

- 2** Since you chose the 48-month term, at the end of month 36, you will have made 36 payments of \$34,005. Calculate the present value of the payments made.

|                    |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| <b>INPUT:</b>      |             |
| Number of payments | 36          |
| Payment            | \$34,005    |
| Interest           | 8%          |
| then               |             |
| Present value is   | \$1,111,670 |

The lessee has not received the expected yield for a 36-month term, so an early termination payment is necessary.

- 3** It's important that the lessee be returned to its original financial expectations, therefore calculate the future value.

|                    |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| <b>INPUT:</b>      |             |
| Number of payments | 36          |
| Payment            | \$34,005    |
| Interest           | 8%          |
| Present value is   | \$1,407,858 |
| then               |             |
| Future value is    | \$376,229   |

This future payment restores the lessee to its original expectations.

- 4** Construct the early termination table by reducing the future value payment, \$376,229, by \$31,352 (\$376,229 - 12% each month).

|                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>LEASE TERMINATION</b> | <b>TERMINATION PAYMENT</b> |
| 36 months                | \$376,229                  |
| 37 months                | \$344,877                  |
| 47 months                | \$31,357                   |

Although not shown here, each month should be represented.

- 5** Include in the lease contract the table (shown at left) and a provision that states: "The Lessee has the option to terminate the lease at any time after month 36 without further obligation based on the Lease Termination Table in Exhibit A."

- 6** What's been accomplished? In most leases, if you had contracted at the end of the 36th month, a payment of \$346,000 (10 times \$34,600) would have been due. If the lease provided for a present value of the remaining payments at 5%, the amount due would be \$339,609, a rather small savings of \$4,391. However, when using the early termination table, you pay \$313,525, obtaining a significant savings of \$32,525 — over five times the savings of the present value termination method.

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## A road map for success?

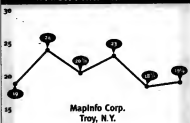
Growth in the desktop mapping market is likely to make **MapInfo Corp.** (MAPS) an attractive investment, according to one Wall Street analyst.

MapInfo is Troy, N.Y., supplier of geographic data visualization and analysis software for desktop users. Richard Edwards, an analyst at Robertson, Stevens & Co., rated the stock a Buy based on the early introduction of MapInfo Release 3, the company's solid execution of its business plan and its market expansion strategy. Desktop mapping revenue increased 24% in 1992 and 37% last year to \$15 million, according to Darsech, Inc., a Cambridge, Mass., market research firm, and is expected to continue growing.

Edwards said he considers MapInfo's foray into Europe — a relatively untapped market for the desktop mapping industry — an avenue for success down the road. To this end, MapInfo has strengthened its management team in Europe and leveraged its distribution with local application partners. "MapInfo should outdistance the competition because in Europe it is a question of building the infrastructure," Edwards said.

Increased competition from privately held competitors Environmental Systems Research Institute (ESRI) and Strategic Mapping, Inc. (SMI) is an expected risk to investment, however. Both ESRI and SMI plan to ship Windows-based products that compete with Mapinfo this year, but Mapinfo has a three-year head start in this area. "Mapinfo's growth will come as its installed base goes from a small number of users to a large number and as more value-added resellers roll out applications with Mapinfo software," Edwards noted. — *Tina Ouellette*

## STOCK PERFORMANCE



**MapInfo Corp.**  
Troy, N.Y.

| 52-Week Range |                         |        | 52-Week High |           |            | 52-Week Low |                                       |          | 52-Week Range |           |            | 52-Week High |                     |        | 52-Week Low |           |            |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------|--------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| Symbol        | Company Name            | Price  | % Chg        | Volume    | Market Cap | Symbol      | Company Name                          | Price    | % Chg         | Volume    | Market Cap | Symbol       | Company Name        | Price  | % Chg       | Volume    | Market Cap |
| AMZN          | Amazon.com Inc.         | 187.14 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | GOOGL       | Google Inc.                           | 2,800.00 | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | MSFT         | Microsoft Corp.     | 310.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| MSFT          | Microsoft Corp.         | 310.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | FB          | Facebook Inc.                         | 180.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | APPL         | Apple Inc.          | 150.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| APPL          | Apple Inc.              | 150.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | INTC        | Intel Corp.                           | 40.00    | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | ORCL         | Oracle Corp.        | 50.00  | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| ORCL          | Oracle Corp.            | 50.00  | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | IBM         | International Business Machines Corp. | 180.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | CRM          | Salesforce.com Inc. | 150.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| CRM           | Salesforce.com Inc.     | 150.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | ADBE        | Adobe Systems Inc.                    | 450.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | NET          | Cloudflare Inc.     | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| NET           | Cloudflare Inc.         | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | SNOW        | Snowflake Inc.                        | 400.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | SHOP         | Shopify Inc.        | 200.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| SHOP          | Shopify Inc.            | 200.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TWLO        | Twilio Inc.                           | 150.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | UPLD         | Upload.com Inc.     | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| UPLD          | Upload.com Inc.         | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | DOCS        | DocuSign Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | PTON         | Panasonic Corp.     | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| PTON          | Panasonic Corp.         | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | HPQ         | Hewlett-Packard Development Co. LP    | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| AVGO          | Avago Technologies Ltd. | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN         | Transcat Inc.                         | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | QCOM         | Qualcomm Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| TXN           | Transcat Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  |
| QCOM          | Qualcomm Inc.           | 100.00 | 0.1          | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | AVGO        | Avago Technologies Ltd.               | 100.00   | 0.1           | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000  | TXN          | Transcat Inc.       | 100.00 | 0.1         |           |            |

KEY: (N) = New arrivals from a catch or fishing (L) = New arrivals from a release period  
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 above companies call. Member International Game Fish Association 1-800-762-1100

[illegible]

# SAVE A LITTLE MONEY.



DELL OPTIPLEX™ 466/MXV • Intel® DX2™ 66MHz System

**\$3,087\*** [Business Letter]  
\$14/Mo.

- 16MB RAM • 64MB Max RAM
- 450MB Hard Drive • 128KB External Cache
- 5 Total Expansion Slots (2 Shared ISA/VL-Bus\*)
- 2MB Video RAM (15MB Upgrade)
- UltraScan® ISES Monitor (15" CRT, NI)
- One Diskette Drive • Spacesaver Keyboard
- MS-DOS® 6.2/Microsoft® Windows™ 3.1/Mouse
- Order Code #300005



DELL OPTIPLEX 4100/L • Intel® DX4™ 100MHz System

**\$2,388\*** [Business Letter]  
\$88/Mo.

- 8MB RAM • 64MB Max RAM
- 270MB Hard Drive
- 3 Total Expansion Slots (1 Shared ISA/VL-Bus)
- VSH Monitor (14" CRT, NI)
- One Diskette Drive • Spacesaver Keyboard
- MS-DOS 6.2/Microsoft Windows 3.1/Mouse
- Order Code #300032

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Which means you can get top-of-the-line computers for the price of those "bargain" computers. And they're from Dell, the company that ranked highest in customer satisfaction in a survey of business users conducted by J.D. Power and Associates\*.

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\*Price subject to change without notice. \*\*MSRP. †Dell and Associates (Dallas) Personal Computer Satisfaction Study conducted among 1000 business users nationwide. \*\*Price: valid in the U.S. only. Some products and promotions not available in Canada or Mexico. Business Letter: arranged by Learning Group, Inc. "The 3-year Limited Warranty consists of 360,000 hours in 36 months, starting during the first year. plus 1 year of next-business-day on-site service provided by Dell. The Service Commitment during the first year, plus a 2-year parts-only warranty for years 2 and 3. MSRP and Ultrascan are registered trademarks and Windows is a trademark of Microsoft Corporation. The Intel Inside logo is a registered trademark and IntelDX2 and IntelDX4 are trademarks of Intel Corporation. VL Bus is a trademark of Video Electronics Standards Association. Dell disclaims proprietary rights in the marks and names of others. ©1996 Dell Computer Corporation. All rights reserved.

## CC:Mail

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

messages and offer a migration path for current IBM host-based Professional Office System and OfficeVision customers.

In addition, the server—which will run on OS/2 or AS/400 hardware and store messages and directory information in DB2 databases—may especially appeal to AS/400 customers who have been notably neglected by leading LAN messaging vendors such as Lotus and Microsoft Corp., analysts said.

IBM began promoting CC:Mail as a key part of its PC LAN strategy: after its own OfficeVision LAN strategy failed.

With its messaging strategy in place, IBM will directly compete with CC:Mail and will halt its 5-year-old policy of proactively marketing CC-Mail systems. However, IBM will continue to resell Lotus' Notes and its OS/2 SmartSuite, which includes a CC-Mail client. For its customers who have the CC-Mail client, IBM will offer to attach the client to the IBM server, according to Richard Sullivan, director of workgroup solutions at IBM's Software Solutions division.

## No policy change

Lotus denied there was any shift in the IBM policy toward CC-Mail. It said it expects IBM to continue to resell CC-Mail, including desktop and back-end software, as well as Notes and SmartSuite.

Several IBM hardware customers contacted last week said they were intrigued

by an IBM client/server messaging offering, but skeptical about the company's ability to deliver a compelling product in an increasingly crowded market. Even if IBM can deliver, users said, it may well be too late.

"That would have been nice had it been available in May 1993 when we chose our messaging system," said Joe Waynick, assistant vice president of technical support at Union Bank in Monterey Park, Calif. "But we can't make a decision based on promises, and IBM is known for making promises [and] then pulling the plug and leaving you twisting in the wind."

## What's the deal?

While it is busy developing its own messaging software for OS/2 and OS/400, IBM penned a deal recently with Hewlett-Packard Co. that allows it to resell HP's OpenMail on the AS/400.

The revamped messaging line is meant to compete with LAN leaders, including Lotus, Microsoft, Novell, Inc. and others (see chart). By the fourth quarter, IBM will integrate the new messaging product with its Visual Document Library document management, FlowMark workflow management, Time and Place? calendaring and Personal AS/2 decision-support programs, according to Sullivan [CW May 23].

If this sounds remarkably similar to IBM's late-1980s OfficeVision plan for PC LANs—which never materialized—that because it is.

"We learned a lot going through that experience," Sullivan said. "We effectively described a solution in 1989 that met a market requirement, [but] we weren't able to deliver." This time is different because the LAN-based client/server technologies to support the strategy are in place, and IBM already has announced components such as workflow and scheduling, he added.

| Client/server messaging myriad                |                                                                        |                                                                         |                                        |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Product                                       | Server platform                                                        | Pro                                                                     | Con                                    | Availability         |
| Lotus Communications Server                   | OS/2, Windows NT, Solaris 2, HP/UX, AIX, NetWare Loadable Module (NLM) | Tight integration of CC-Mail, Notes and SelfMail                        | Challenging integrating the pieces     | First half of 1995*  |
| Microsoft Exchange                            | NT                                                                     | Windows 4.0 integration, single in-box for fax, mail and voice          | Limited to NT servers                  | First half of 1995*  |
| Hewlett-Packard HP OpenMail                   | HP/UX                                                                  | Robust server that runs popular clients such as CC-Mail                 | Scant market awareness                 | Now                  |
| Novell/WordPerfect Open Messaging Environment | NLM, OS/2, NT, seven kinds of Unix                                     | Tight integration with network operating systems and directory services | Long wait for users                    | Second half of 1995* |
| IBM AnyMail/UniMail combo                     | OS/2, AS/400                                                           | AS/400 and DB2 support                                                  | Late start and history of desktop fops | Fall 1994*           |

\*Estimate

Source: Rappaport Communications, Toluca Park, Md.

Even so, users said some of the existing pieces fall short in places where competitors are strongest, such as the user interface.

For instance, Tom Cox, director of information support at Carolina Electric Cooperatives, a major IBM shop in Raleigh, N.C., looked at Time and Place? because it has strong back-end functionality.

"But they can put functionality out the ying-yang, unless I see major changes in the front end, I can't add it to our tools," Cox said. Because the utility already uses Lotus applications on the desktop and CC-Mail for messaging, Cox said it would not move to IBM's strategy unless

it integrates with the Lotus desktop.

Overall, Cox said it is a mistake for IBM to drop CC-Mail but added that it is easy enough for him to get support from local systems integrators.

For Mr. Collins, Inc. in Bedford Heights, Ohio, a messaging server based on DB2 could be appealing, said Rick Boettcher, director of information systems. The company has customer, sales and product availability information in DB2 databases on the AS/400. Integrating messaging into the same system could help improve tracking of electronic communications with customers and sales representatives who use Windows-based notebooks, he said.

## Try, try again

A part of a renewed attempt to break into the client/server office automation market, IBM will begin rolling out a revamped messaging line this fall.

The components, which are based on the current TCP/IP-based UniMail messaging engine for OS/2 and the Any-Mail multimedium messaging server, will be delivered in two phases.

**Scheduled for mid- to late 1994:**  
 • AnyMail server support for SNA Distribution Services, Simple Mail Transport Protocol and LAN-to-LAN local routing over the popular LAN protocols.

• Robust messaging storage, in which messages are stored in a distributed, relational DB2 database.

• UniMail client support for Microsoft's Messaging Application Programming Interface. The Vendor Independent Messaging and the Common Messaging Call, so that any applications written to those interfaces can be mail-enabled via UniMail.

• UniMail client on Windows 3.1 and Windows for Workgroups.

• Integration of various components, such as messaging and calendaring, thereby allowing users to access several programs using the same interface and on-line operation.

**Scheduled for delivery in mid- to late 1994:**  
 • Additional client support for the PowerPC and others.

• RS/6000 server support with X.400 message transport.

—Lynda Rodogovich

## NetWare hits setback in RISC-y move

By Elisabeth Horvitz

Novell, Inc.'s Processor-Independent NetWare (PIN) strategy, which promised to put RISC power into NetWare, is now approximately a year behind schedule. It also just lost one of its major platforms: Hewlett-Packard Co.'s PA-RISC.

HP was originally slated to ship the first PIN implementation in the first quarter, but it has discontinued development of the PA-RISC version—partly because Novell was unable to deliver the PIN code on schedule. PIN, which is based on NetWare 4.1, got bogged down in the same morass of delays that afflicted the new version. Both products are scheduled to ship by year's end.

## At the high end

HP is now planning to implement native NetWare 4.1 on its Intel Corp.-based NetServer platform, leaving HP/UX as its high-end Unix server platform, a company spokesman said.

Novell and HP said they plan to implement NetWare on the chip HP is currently codeveloping with Intel, which will support both Intel and RISC-based systems. However, that chip is not slated to ship for several years.

Both the delays and HP's cancellation are "a major disappointment," said Mitchell Silverman, vice president of information systems at Universal Trust Co., a Clifton, N.J., financial firm. "When you can run NetWare on any CPU, without having to go crazy with recompiling or writing code, we'll all be happy campers."

The PA-RISC version of PIN was "one of our prime choices" for upgrading off a Intel Pentium-based NetWare platform, Silverman said. Apple Computer, Inc. is planning to ship a PowerPC version of PIN NetWare by early next year. The two remaining PIN implementations, Digital Equipment Corp. and Sun Microsystems Inc., still have not given time frames for commercial release of their PIN products.

Novell plans to merge the NetWare release that follows Version 4.1 with PIN. This will make future hardware ports easier and enable NetWare Loadable Modules (NLMs) to run natively on the PIN platform, a Novell spokeswoman said. However, the next version of NetWare is at least a year away, she added, declining to be more specific.

The initial version of PIN will be based on, but separate from, NetWare 4.1. That will require independent software vendors to recompile their NLMs to run on each new platform.

# Wysivyg

What is the **STRANGEST** promotion you have seen at a computer trade show?



"Some company put a lady in a leotard suspended from the ceiling. She performed a series of exercises with barbells throughout the show. Most of the people who were there can remember the lady — but neither the company nor the product she represented."

—**JOSEPH ALDO**

PRESIDENT, PROGRESS SOFTWARE, BEDFORD, MASS.

"At a terminal seller's booth, a VT100 had its CRT replaced with a fish tank and live tropical fish, and a sign saying, 'A better time for your VT100.'"



—**PHIL JACOBSON**  
PRESIDENT, SOFTWARE PARTNERS/37, INC.  
TOPSFIELD, MASS.



"A vendor was handing out spongy, neon hammers with the slogan, 'We hammer the competition.'"

—**SHERA HARRIS**  
MIS MANAGER, MARCO CORP.  
SALEM, N.J.



—**BILL GOONCH**  
PRESIDENT, PLACETREE SOFTWARE  
ROCKFORD, ILL.

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## Inside Lines

### Kiss and make up

After four months of delay, Microsoft and Digital are finally ready to offer a peek at their Common Object Model (COM) specification to a select industry audience. COM enables interoperability between Microsoft's Object Linking and Embedding (OLE) and Digital's Object Broker implementation of the Object Management Group's Common Object Request Broker Architecture. Microsoft officials were started by Digital's recent embrace of Next Computer's Openstep object technology last month, but they now seem reassured enough to move forward with the project, internal sources said.

### Former ASKers didn't receive

Health coverage for ex-ex-donut partners was a major sticking point for at least some ASK engineers who quit when Computer Associates' takeover of ASK became official recently. The database vendor provided it; CA will not. The issue came up at CA's first employee meeting with ASK two months ago, according to one insider. "Someone asked that question of CA, and the answer was clearly 'no.' You could hear a pin drop in the room," the ASK employees said. For its part, CA says it has been more than fair with severance packages and benefits for departing ASK employees.

### New life for Rdb?

And rumors that Digital plans to sell its Rdb database, resellers and distributors last week said the company is not only field-testing the relational database for OSF/1 but will have a Microsoft Windows NT beta out this winter. In other Digital scuttlebutt, three players are vying for its 800-line, Longview Server-based, which includes customer and employee training, according to a Digital user group source. "They've been shrinking the instructor force dramatically," the source said. A nearby center "went from seven classrooms and a dozen instructors to two and two."

### Beta tests for NT

Microsoft has at least two systems management tools in the works for Windows NT, according to one beta tester. The first, end-named Bloodhound, is a packet analyzer along the lines of Novell's Lanalyzer. "When it's up and running, it gets more information better than any product on the market, but it's conspicuously unstable," the source said. "It will crash in a heartbeat with no warning." The second is a server management tool code-named Nerd. The software allows users to manage the 32-bit NT operating system from a 16-bit workstation.

### Yakety yak, IBM talks back

IBM is talking to major accounts about its October PC hardware shift, which one customer says will include a move back to the one-name fit-all strategy used for the original PC and the PS/2. The customer, who asked not to be named, said IBM had not talked about a name for the brand but refers instead to a "convertible" systems strategy accompanied by a build-to-order model that resembles Dell Computer's. The strategy centers on a universal motherboard, with user-specified processor, controller, local bus and other components. IBM will also establish standard configurations for accounts that request them.

➤ **After firing off an angry letter to Oracle chief Larry Ellison about wanting attention from the database maker, the leader of the New York Oracle Users Group picked up his ringing phone one day. "I just heard laughing at the other end," said Carl Esposito. The chatter turned out to be Christine Wang, CEO of Computer Associates. "He read that we were having trouble with Oracle and offered to come to our next meeting to tell us about how a user group should be treated." If you have any advice, news items or tips to offer us at Computerworld, do get in touch with our 24-hour voice-mail tip line at (800) 890-8664 or our toll-free number at (800) 343-6474. Write Editor Mary-Ann Johnson can be reached by phone at (508) 880-8178, via the Internet at mjohnson@cw.com or through MCI Mail at 590-8077.**



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BILL BLAUSTEIN

"We were able to immediately begin selling the product in this new configuration. In fact, we promptly sold an existing client, who otherwise would have become an ex-client. And we are now able to participate in bids that we had to pass up before.

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cess well into the 21st Century."

If you think your business could benefit from a similar advantage, we suggest you call UniKix Technologies at 1-800-765-2826 for a free copy of *Critical Success Factors in Downsizing*.



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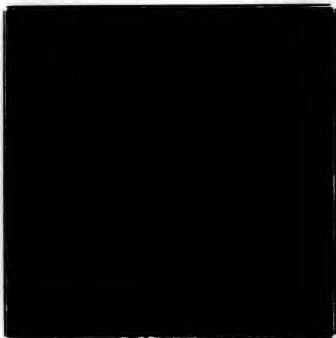
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